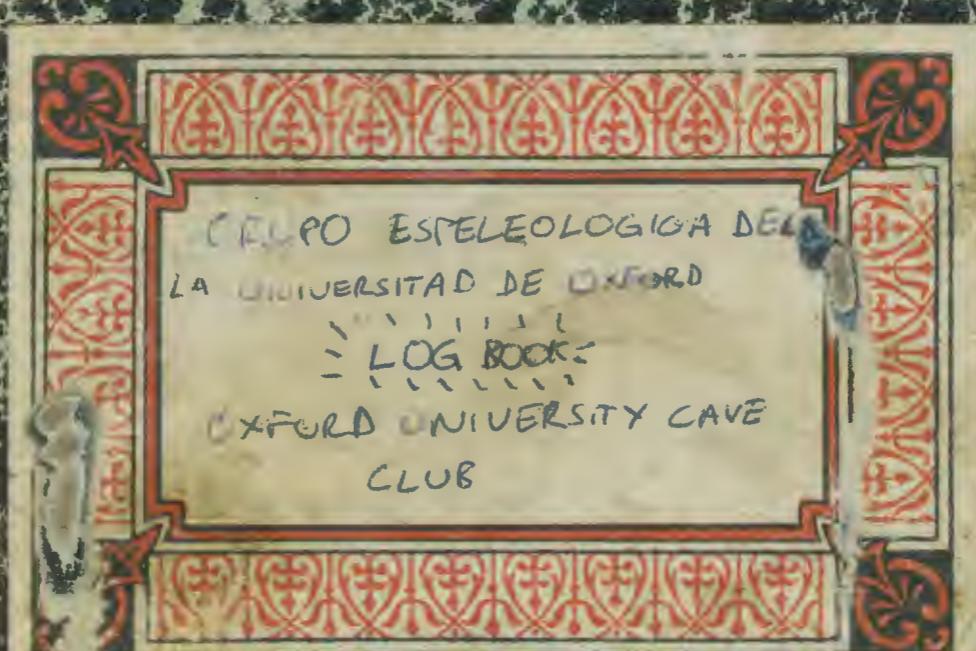


OU Cave Club

1981 Explor.

Log



Top team set for depths . . .



THESE cavers from Oxford University are part of a team attempting a record-breaking descent in caverns in northern Spain.

They are trying to break their own descent record, set last year.

Pictured are, in front, Colin Nicholls and from left to right at back: Graham Naylor, John Simpleton, Trevor Neatherway and Richard Gregson.

The team descended 859 metres last year in a cave called Pozu del Xitu, before they ran out of rope due to lack of money.

This year, with more money and more rope, they hope to go down 1,300 metres — nearly four and a

half thousand feet in a seven-week expedition.

David Rose, the club's Press officer, said it would mean rigging ladders and ropes over 31 vertical drops, some as great as 450 feet.

He said it might take the team, which will be 28-strong at times, two weeks to get to the farthest point reached by last year's expedition.

"You have got to set everything up again," he said. "If we are very efficient we might reach the present limit in ten to 12 days."

An underground camp will be set up, as the journey to the surface will take 28 hours.

"It is very strange down there. It's a very eerie feeling," he said.

Centre chief

Mr Kenneth Owen, assistant governor at Usk Borstal, has been promoted to governor of Campsfield House Detention Centre at Kidlington.

He replaces Mr Frank Jones who has been promoted to governor of Wetherby Borstal.

Mr Owen, 48, joined the prison service in 1957 and served as a prison officer at Cardiff Prison before moving to Bristol and Feltham. He became assistant governor at Usk in 1972.

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For further particulars and application form quoting 3761 in normal office hours to Research Organisation, Begbroke, Oxford OX5 1PF quoting 11/81.

Closing date for applications 24 August 1981.

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EXPEDICION A LOS PICOS
DE EUROPA, MACIZO DE CORNION

00001

4th July 1981 - 22nd August

OXFORD UNIVERSITY
CAVE CLUB
LIBRARY

7th July Poco detritu Dave + Richard (12 hrs)

Rigged entrance series - super fun. 6 trips
Through rift - worse than I remember it - Que horribles!

8th July Xitu Dave + Richard. (9 hrs)

Rigged to Gap + rebolted it. Ladder on 2nd rift climb a considerable improvement. Toolkit carrying through Teresa seems a pain to the perineum.

9th July Xitu Dave + Richard.

Spent 8000 pesetas on ham, sausage, & cheese etc. Some thought this a bit bit much but the owner of the supermarket gave us 2 bottles of cider + some cherries to express his joy.

10th July Xitu Dave, Richard + William. (13 hrs)

water dropping after night of rain (see notes on other trips below) but still v. wet. A bit of an epip with William a bit unprepared. Much pending but convinced me that no real alternative exists to last year's flat iron dry; although the only way to avoid either water (v. much today) or choss. It's a rather unsuccessful trip - only DL ② + PI ① rigged + 5m climb before PI.

00000

9th July - Xitu - Jan + Keith - 12 hrs approx.

We went down at 10 to 12 with intention of rigging Flat Iron

~~Seems a snaking trip. We started~~ The plan was we were to go down to hr before the Brunerie & contingent. We came rope for Alar Pythag, Dampie, Pfeifferhoch & Ross & Rose together with some rigging gear & a Gyp Ladder, GBU, Pillay Step DL ladder tackle. - We returned to rig the Gyp ladder and to shing a rope down GBU by which time the S&S would have arrived. However the most carefully - hatched plan often goes awry - and this wasn't the most carefully hatched plan. - At ~~by the time~~ we went ~~down~~ down GBU - no sign of S&S. - so we rigged Pillay Step & DL ladder and then went down to ledge on LHS - we now rigged DL pitch with 2 ropes knotted together intending to go on to my Flat Fe - but by this time we'd been down a few hours and it was the first top in a long time for both of us so we decided to exit. Found S&S at GBU - they'd taken a long time due to tackle - lugging and then we made a rapid passage through ~~a~~ Terra series. Meanwhile a few hundred feet above us the heavens had opened up & as a result we found the entrance series a pleasantly wet and refreshing experience. We exited in heavy cloud and ran at about 12.30 up spanning night but a rather unsympathetic chumbe for our two comrades later to follow us up the entrance series in a torrential stream.

9th

July Xitu Shunk & Skippy. 16 hours

We followed Jan & Keith down with intention of meeting up at GBU. J&K to then rig Flat iron, Me and Shunk to tidy up GBU. A slow descent due to weight of tackle, ~~then~~ (3 bags) Shunk muttering about me going a bit slow until he took over 1 of the bags leaving me with one, when the situation reversed.

Eventual arrival at GBU, no J or K around, so spent long time assessing a better rigging. Unfortunately very few options. They met up J&K who exited early because Jan cold. Put in 2 better placed bolts at GBU. I abbed down to wet ledge but no feasible place for a dryer belay due to grotty rock.

Then steady exit at. Noticed water levels up in streamway. Entrance pitches f. wet. Shunk no electric light, made for interesting slow ascent. Eventual thankful exit very late (? early) but v. dark, rain & must reduced visibility to about 3 yards with a light. After spending some time attempting to follow the path for 10 yards without losing it, I persuaded Shunk to give up & wait for daylight in Xitu entrance, which we did, coldly, for about 2 hours. Back at refugio @ 6.00 am

0000N2

11th July Skippy Jan Trevor. Xito. 12 hours

Trip to 1st entrance pitches up & rid Xito of abysmal shit Shepherd bolts, & make laddering & self lining possible

entrance pitch.

OK.

1st rift pitch

Ladder lengthened

2nd rift pitch

rerigged via large buttress with nylon tape belay. Removed badly placed bolts put in calcite by someone previously mentioned

3rd rift pitch

Rerigged with 2 bolts, somewhat nearer the top of the pitch than the two they replaced.

4th rift pitch

OK.

5th rift pitch.

Rerigged as 3rd.

19m pitch.

Extra bolt put in high up. Self lining now much better. Ladder lengthened.

8th pitch

Ladder lengthened, take off easier.

9th pitch

Back up bolt put in on rope, to replace inadequate back up to ladder bolt.

1st bluewater P.

Ladder shortened to just reach ledge.

2nd bluewater P.

Rebelayed to flake on opposite side of chamber. Ladder placed (compass none previously)

3rd bluewater P.

OK.

Tackle Gag with 155m new Marlow left on ledge between 1st & 2nd Bluewater P.

Exited at 02.00. Refugio locked & guarded by obnoxious alsatian belayed to table. Knocked up Eduardo since all over in a coma.

N.B. Rope protectors now needed on 2nd & 5th rift pitches

1st bluewater pitch still needs attention - shorter belay wire + bolt?

Only 4 bolts left above ground. No rope protectors or wire belays.

Xito top continued.

Slipper also attempted to hasten the demise of Trevor by chucking various rocks, rucks etc. down 9th pitch where there was little room to escape. Unfortunately for the expedition the attempt was unsuccessful.

12th July

John Graham Mark and Hywel arrive in Monk's car minus Hywel's clothes and climbing suits. John's OMIC and Monk's cassettes and cheque and Access Cards. All were nicked in Bordeaux at 11pm on the 11th by some thieves who smashed the rear quarter light.

OS.

12-13th July

Richard + Dave Xito 19 hours

To Samaritans + Nueva Galleria - EL PUPITAN!!

We went down with the intention of rigging below pitch 10m. Unfortunately, although we carried what we thought was all the tackle (4 bags) from Concert Hall ledge to the Samaritans, arriving there we realised with considerable frustration that we had left the bag with Samaritans + dampener rope behind. Fuck. So we rigged Sam. 1 with a 40m + a 16m rope with a knot and Sam. 2 with a 30m. At first the pitches are ready and all someone has to do is change the ropes there + there is enough tackle there for all the come up to + beyond Rope Bridge pitch ready for use between the two Samaritans. The Samaritans are re-rigged - the first now completely clear of the water and the second with less abrasion than last year. Sam. 1 needs a rope-protection at the top which we

0000F

didn't have.

So as to achieve a bit more we ~~had~~ was decided to explore concert hall really thoroughly. Climbing right round it we first proved conclusively by simple observation that there can be no possible doubt that the water coming down Flat Iron runs straight into the lower streamway + can be followed through the boulders all the way. None of it goes in the other direction towards Fred.

So to the "black space" left from last year. The back of the chamber tapers off into a rift about 1-2m wide at the top of the boulder slope. This was descended by a thrutchy climb into a sizeable passage + chamber. This + the following series is to be known as EL PURITAN.

The way on is at first a hair-raising + loose exposed 15m climb ^{down} into a chamber - LA SALA DE LA DISCIPLINA INGLESE - beneath an oven. Here a hole in the floor emits the sound of a stream - probably the noise from another "combined toilet" in the known cave.

Beyond La sala de la Disciplina Inglesa the El Puritan ~~Pass~~ sends decisively to the right, away from the streamway which can no longer be heard. 2 further climbs in ~~cham~~ in a second chamber - LA SALA DE LA ROPA INTERIOR, the second of which has a very nasty exposed mantheshelf traverse move - lead into a definite passage, a high, arched, brittle rift of considerable depth adds below the traverse point - GALERIA DE LAS MUJERES PEVGRAS. Progress is variously walking on jammed boulders, crawling + climbing to a very nasty climb at a T Junction where I nearly ~~went~~ dropped to the bottom ~~to~~ about 40' with a large boulder which was the main

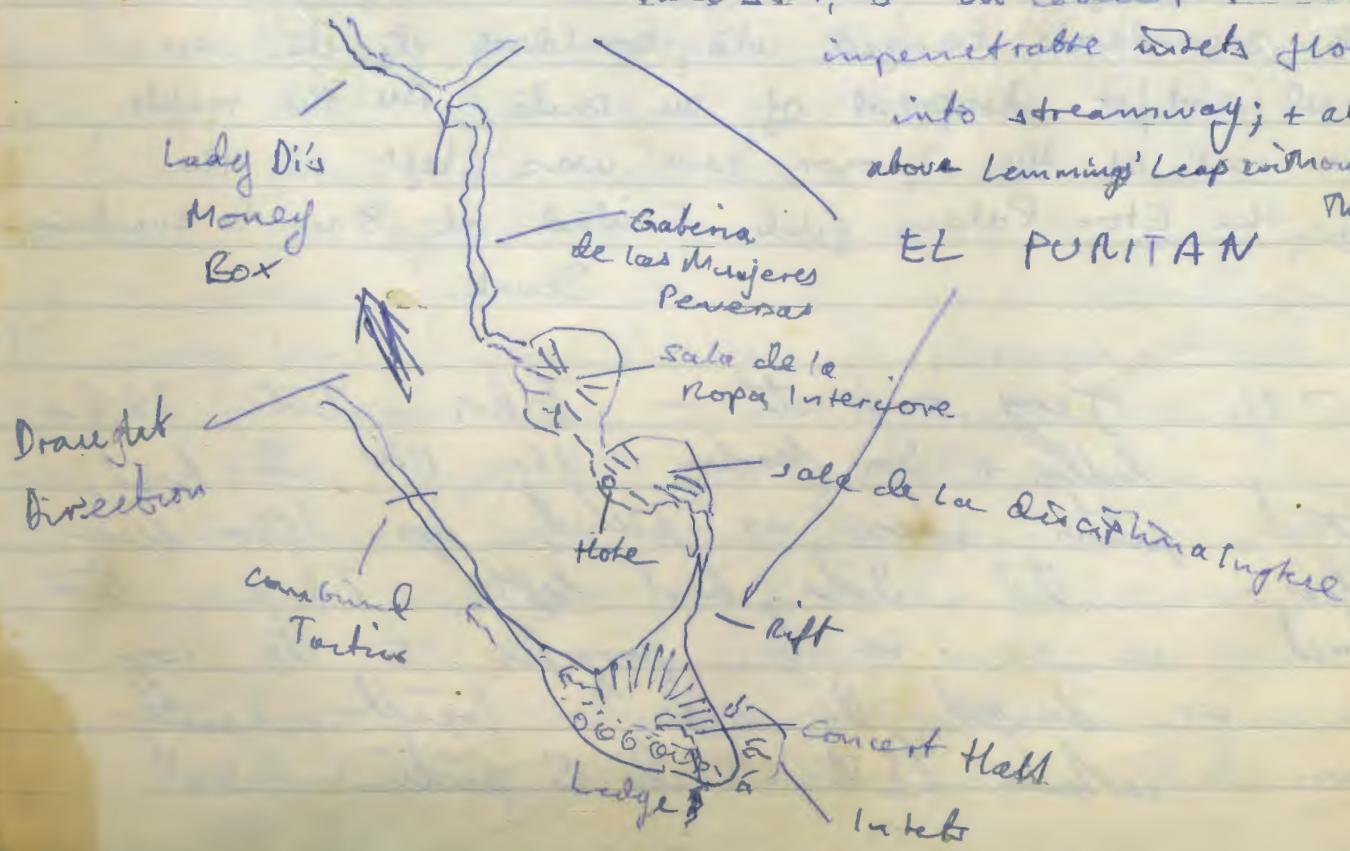
handhold.

Beyond this point we took the left hand way until it looked like a ladder would have to be rigged down to the bottom of the widening rift. The pitch (LADY DIANA'S MONEY BOX) will be about 40° + want, bolted. There is a considerable draught.

So - Discovery of ^{NO!} The century at concert hall? The peak of human ^{Baldness (Richard) + ingenuity (Dave)} boldness + ingenuity? For us it is above all a giant step along the path towards the knowledge of the chrono-geology of Rio, and the culmination of work which needs the ~~trek~~ ^{luck} of the Argonauts and (why not?) a certain deontology. Now the fucking thing will have to be pushed properly and ~~also~~ above all surveyed. About 150-200m of passage took us over 2 hours there + back - it's that hairy.

Grade 1 survey!

(not to scale, especially chambers!)



PS. Also descended in

Chambers above lower stream + found high high level (huge) with nice stal, & in concert hall several impenetrable pools flowing into streamway; + about 100' above Lemming's Leap without reach.

The roof.

EL PURITAN

60008

PORNO ODISEA



UNANIMIDAD TOTAL

PURITAN



La mejor revista del mundo y parte del extranjero

LAS MUJERES PEUERAS.

EL PURITAN.

GRADE 6 SURVEY? what? Using a Theodolite?

Sat. 11.7.81.

Keith & Skunk. Xite. 19 hours.

An efficient and productive trip re rigging the Flat Iron and Eton Palais pitches. 2 bolts were put in at the head of Flat Iron and a traverse line, and 2 bolts were put in at the head of Eton Palais pitch. All ledges were and previous secondaries banged into boulders etc etc were gathered and/or disposed of en route. All the tackle for the rest of the known cave was left at the top of the Eton Palais pitch. Exited at 8am to sunshine Skunk.

Tue 14.7.81

Jerry + Keith - 6 hrs - took 3x5m ladders + 5m Marlow + 15m BW to head of trench pitches where we picked up 15sm new Marlow that John had left. There then followed a sweaty progress to the Gap where we dumped the rope together with spare carbide (1st I cut 5 parts + 2 small

contains) + 1 plt, apple flares + 2 hours chow -
for tomorrow's pushing trip. We then returned to
head of TP rd. seas - pushed up turtle bay
and went down to big bold step - I put
the Narrows around a natural - put on a spreader + 2x5m
ladders - and descended - ladder appeared to be
5 to 10m from floor - all it needs is someone to shore
another ladder on the end - our third San
ladder had fallen out the bottom of the
grotty red turtle bay - we found it
on the way back and left it at bottom
of Inlet Ladys. We made good out
out - Jerry led and showed good
~~memory~~ for route-finding ability and fitness
and we quickly got up the nearly
re-angled entrance seas getting out to catch
the last of the day's sun.

14-7-81 Xits John, Mark + Trevor 10 hrs
Surveying Williams Bt. Down much earlier than the
other lazy types. In 11-30 am out 9-30 pm. No real
trouble on the way down. Replaced less efficient mega-wire
ferry with shorter tape string on 8th pitch. Packed on down
to his Williams hole which was located with no real
problems. Then spent a long time hiding a survey point in
these seas.

TD survey legs Williams Bt has 3 passages - one of 10 mts
one of 50 metres where John decided to survey a
real Grotty Passage to a Grotty Little Sandy Chamber
(and 15 metres of boring virgin passage).
Larger passage much more fun to survey, but we were all
getting a bit fed up with surveying before we found out
was so much easier. Eventually, we stopped having surveyed
c 150 metres. Found nice sandy oxbow to this passage

00010

about 100 meters up, & I haven't found connection back to Williams Rift. Both passages caught strongly. Possible surface connection. Also noted N-S trend in passage. Mark a bit knocked away at 6th no real trouble. Nice to get ask in daylight.
PS - why is so much of Xit named after Willow?

Tuesday 14th July

8/5 Jan Ship Sean. 7 hours

8/5 rigged, surveyed, bottomed, derigged.

- Pitches measured at
- 1) 11.9 m
 - 2) 21.6 m ~~(XXXXXXXXXX)~~
 - 3) 18.4 m (tried rice p.)

Jan put in a good bolt at top of 2nd P.

Exploration got no further than Shippy's limit set in 1979. The rift gets too tight, but there is a good draught at the end of it. The SIE have also left their mark at the bottom since 1979.

15.7.81.

JOKE Q. What's the difference between an O.U.C.C. expedition and a ping pong ball in a fountain. A. The ping pong ball ripples about in a fountain.

Wednesday 15th July

Graham, Sean, Hywel.

Put rope on entrance pitch, a landline in Customs Hall and a bolt at Service pitch.

Wednesday

15th July

Ship & William 2/5 & 3/5 Survey. 9 hrs.

2/5

Surveyed & bottomed. Ent pitch = 14m Bolted by william.
Crawl under boulders leads to 2nd p. of 16m landing in
small chamber with no way on, except v. narrow canyon (4")

3/5

(SNAIL)
CARACOC POZO - lots white snail shells in entrance bucket

Not expected to lead to much. Crawl down rift &
lots of unstable horrible choss leads to 1st P. 8m. Bolted
courtesy of SIC. Lands in small chamber with tight-squeeze
descending off. Squeeze widens & drops to head of 2nd P, clean
(yellow) Yorkshire looking pot. Belay to flake gives 40ft pitch.
Lands in small chamber with 2 tight canyons (which join quickly)
(leading off). Following down twisty muddy crawl through leads
to 5m pitch. From pitch bottom, series of climbs lead
down, 1st major climb needs a rope due to smooth walls &
slippery mud. More climbs (10ft, 15ft, 25ft, 10ft) lead to crawl
then to head of 4th P (40ft) v. awkward take off - backward
& crawling down passage to head of pitch. Belay to distant dubious
flake. Pitch has small ledge 10ft from bottom. More (thrustly)
descent (leads to a) 5th pitch - following water - undescended due to lack of
tackle

b) 50' horrible chossy series of climbs to another
(dry) pitch ≈ 25 ft

This must be investigated further!!

More ladder needed - This pot does not lend itself to
SRT or obese cavers.

N.B. SIC gave up at bottom of 2nd P when going got
tough - rest of cave is ^{definitely} (was) virgin - Getting bigger &
better towards bottom - Present exploration limit about -100m

(SEE PAGE 00094)

100019

Wed 15th July Xtra John, Jan, Mark 8½ hrs

Did survey my oxbow - the sticks. TN.

Finished surveying 'Williams Pit' - including a side passage with a strong draught which ended in an oven full of wet mud (in an otherwise dry section). There must be a surface connection here somewhere. This passage was very small - 11 stations in 29 m of cave.

After that, we went to investigate the 'bald step' which Keills had partly rigged yesterday. We didn't des and - didn't carry a 70' see-hanging ladder with us lifeline!

Thus 16 July Messing about with tackle in Xitu Graham Monk Hyne
10 hrs

For me, most of the trip went like the enclosed margin. Near killed Mantis on several occasions via rocks falling off大阪湖 pitch. I for one would feel a bit happier if someone took a broom to all the dress on top of this pitch. Impressed. Took 3 bags of camping gear to top of big pitch.
Hyne.

Oval Mailbox + open gate + sideways load = 40' free-fall (nearly!)

Thus 16th July. John, Richard, Dave. Xitu. 10 hrs.

At last! The secrets of the 'odd step' revealed! A v. efficient trip with 2 bolt kit took us down 5 excellent shafts to Chopper Pitch chamber; 3 ropes + 2 ladders. Some of the bolted rock was a trifle dubious but the "situations" are first class; particular the 4th pitch leading off from a ledge with a "wall" of calcite-slit. At the top of the next + last 1 bolted played the harmonica while the other bolted like demons to complete the rig in about 15 minutes. We would have surveyed it but I dropped the tape down most of the pitches from the top, which did it no good at all. A much nicer route to the far end Upper Streamway than the French/Lead/Chopper way, even if not quite the discovery of the century some hoped it might be.

00014

Thurs/Fri. 16th/17th The Tren Campaign
Jens & Jan. A tale full of honor, suspense, mystery.
The honor - The "path" we followed down to Tren involving
vertical bits, horrible loose scree slopes, and generally bloody
leather all round.

The suspense - would we get down without breaking our necks?
The mystery - where the f*** has the path gone?

Hik h - all those walking from Aris to Cam

- 1) Go the right way at the beginning - it's quite easy (ie as easy as the hardest bit from Liger to Aris, all the way).
- 2) Don't follow the stream bed down from Tren.
- 3) The best way to find the path is guess.
- 4) It easier by road.

Anyway the net result was Jan + I absolutely knowhewer worse but
nothing went right at all. A total abortion all round.

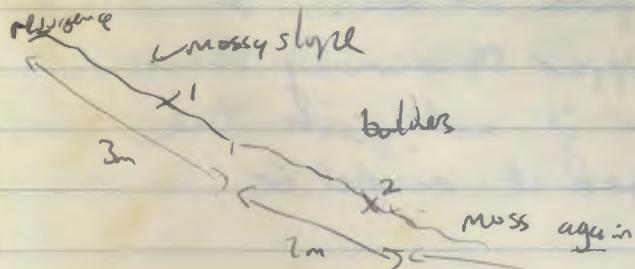
Still we found the Tren resurgence + placed 2 detectors.

Location of Tren Detectors.

Stream comes out down mossy slope.

2 metres from mouth of stream we placed the first detector
tied to white calcareous rock.

5 metres from mouth of stream second detector is placed.



stream runs through boulders + is only visible in one place six inches
from bank - second detector again tied to calcareous rock.

Wed 15th - Fri 17th Xtu Skunk + Keith. 36½ hours

This was the trip we'd been mulling forward to for nigh on a year. Preparations had been extensive - well, maybe not extensive but Jerry & I had taken some food and the ISS in Malon down to the head of the Gap the previous day. I'd spent hours cutting the ends off cigarettes so they'd fit in my cigarette case and we'd even taken some spare carbide. We'd awoken and breakfasted late with the intention of an unhurried start. In this at least we did not err. Midday arrived and we were ready ready, 1:00 pm and we were even more ready ready and 2:00 pm we actually got down the case. We set off down the road at a relaxed comfortable pace uninterrupted by tackle.

At the Gap we picked up the ISS in rope, 1 pt of apple flakes, 3 bars chocolate, 1 roll of axe wipe that already looked as if it had been used six times over, 3 bars chor. and an assortment of tape slings. We reached the big patch by 5:00, descended and picked up the bag of rope (63m - Vythal, 20m pebblerock 35m - Rape or 15m rope) that the No (52m - Sam I, 20m - Sam II, 20m - Damptow) that the Rose - Grignon duo had thoughtfully omitted to take down on their "putting" trip of a couple of days before. Progress was subsequently rather slower. 8:00 saw us at the head of Sam I who where we replaced the ropes which Dave had tied together to descend. At head of Sam II we made the interesting observation that the wire belay was cutting through the rock rather like these and therefore attised it. We picked up the three tackle bags that Dave & Rehuan had left and continued with our 5 tackle bags - progress was strenuous and onward.

from then on through the difficult section of streamway to Bumpton. We rigged this pitch using the met-rodder anchor of the previous year desiring that the pegs at least would shortly have to be replaced as rather a lot of it sticks out from the rock.

Pythagoras was easy to rig - we belay as I° type as II° on same materials as last year. And at the bottom we managed to get all the tools in 4 tackle bags.

~~Breakfast~~ A few minutes inspection of the top of chosschok revealed a miscellany of excellent natural belays for approach to the handrail of madon and got "wedged" in the rift which had been used last year. I chose a couple so that gave a nice dry frictional belt with only one rope protection necessary at the top.

6.00 am Thursday morning we reached Rape Bridge. A nice big wedged boulder gave a reasonable belay for the end of 40m Madon ~~rope~~ which I used as a safety line while climbing down in 7m to a ledge above the pitch. Then a thread belay as I° gave a decent dry 100 frictional to the bottom of the fine shaft. 10m Old Madon was used as a tail to hang down the friction as the rope between I° & II° is taut - some people might like to lose a foothold for the dangerous end of the pitch.

~~Action~~ We breakfasted on a tin of sardines a few ^{squares} of chocolate and a very welcome bag and at 7.15 am - 16 $\frac{1}{4}$ hours after setting off we started the big pitch of the bottom of Xan.

601

A few feet of ^{large} winding mottled streamway with
a few short chucks saw us to a 3m
scramble down to an ^{attractive} ^{Emerald Lake greenish}
lake of unknown depth - we turned
around the RH wall. ~~A little more~~

The streamway soon gave way to a short
inclined rift which was blocked by a boulder
fall after 50m or so climbing up
over the boulders leads to a larger section of passage
which ~~is~~ shortly returned to the streamway.

The stream subsequently cascades down a rock
step for about 40' the top sector is relatively
~~easy~~ - but the bottom is too steep. The pitch
~~However~~ was obviously designed for boulders
- of which ~~we~~ obviously had none. However not
to be defeated I espied a small
hole between large boulders jammed overhead
in the rift. Balancing precariously on a rock
a lunged upwards - slipped off of a
flake and heaved myself upwards - I
quickly tried to jam myself in the small
hole between the boulders before I fell out
and then laboriously worked myself through the
upward squeeze. Emerging into a small
chamber I looked around and a few
feet away observed a much larger hole
leading back into the rift we'd just
come out of what had been observed from
below. There then followed a period of
profound blasphemy.

Ahead the floor descended and
subsequently disappeared and I found myself
in the rift of the ~~which~~ ~~the~~ 100' below. I

ripped the pitch with natives - short was likely to flake is 5° ,
 types for II° and III° . This pitch is to be known
 as "Flier Pot": we found it after 18 hours of
 laying and an 18 hr shift is known as "a flier".
 It dropped into one piece of streaming liberally
 sprinkled with boulders and this is followed by
 waterfall which is bypassed on right by "The
 Traverse of Truth" - one then climbs along
 an edge of rock - the Tetrahedron" which
 after 50' or so drops in a tight, sharp
 bending rift which rips Potzl suits to
 shreds - ask Sherk - this is "Fernie's Delight"
several hundred feet of this
 nut-shaggy, body-shaggy, nose-shaggy
 passage is followed by a small chamber the
 roof disappears down a 6" slot to left and
 we crawled up to a perch 25' above
 the stream from which a rather unsafe climb
 down regains the streaming. After 50'
 they lead to a wet overhanging 10m pitch
 which will require bolting for a dry
 hang. This appears to lead on a ledge which
 beyond which is 15' dry to another ledge and
 then we thought we could make out another
 short pitch beyond.

11:30 am Thursday morning we set forth
 began our 15 hour ascent out of the
 cave - emerging to a beautiful moonlit night
 at half past two Friday morning.

Tackle recommended for ultimate tackle
 luggage, pushing tools in Xtra = four times
 normal cigarette supply

- (a) 4 times
- (b) Ammo box of either Valium or Librium.
- (c) Cyanide capsule (only to be used in extremis)
- (d) Biome boulders - not susceptible to damage

when belted against rock walls.

- (e) Spare boots, light undersuit, oversuit, SNR gear, brush
 - (f) Replacement crutch - to be used when the first one is chafed out of existence
 - (g) Replacement brain - to be used when first one is worn out of existence by lack of sleep.
-

Fri 17th July. Xitu Bold step pitches.

Shippy Sean Terry.

10 hours

Trip to Survey, photograph, detackle Bold Step → Chopper chamber.

This was done. Slowly. Entrance pitches mildly wet on way out. Exit @ 00.30 hrs.

Saturday 18th July Xitu - Core Picture Area Tackle retrieved. WJS William John
3½ hrs
Got off at 11:30 am. in direct contrast to y'day's trip. Case v. wet. Changed position of tackle bag rope, in waterspot on 4th & more pitch, ran off quickly to core picture area where retrieved 2 tackle bags a bolt kida claimed rope. Out rapidly in pissin' wet conditions. Like Swildons but different

SIE 1

20 mins

William & Terry

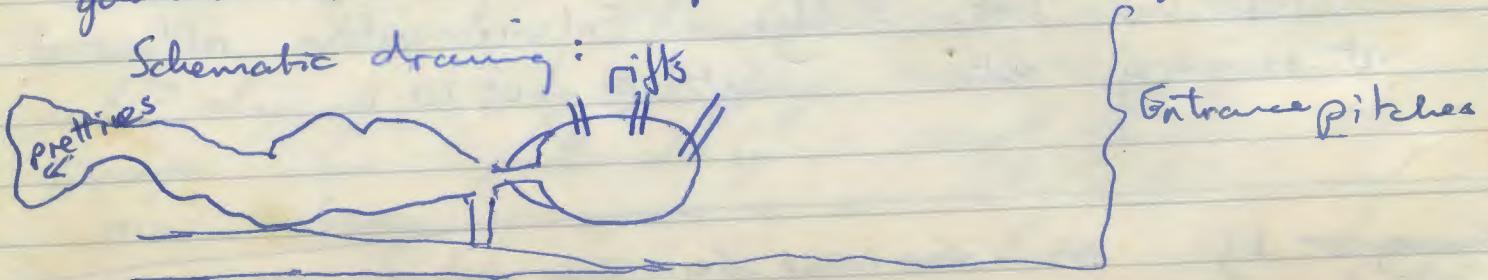
WJS dropped ammo can down 1st when article breaking. Rigged pitch (40') with ladder & found snow plug with festing article dropped by JSA & also a slightly bent ammo can. Speedy exit. A couple of wagons at bottom.

000?0

Sunday 19 July Pushing/surveying trip above big pitch William Trevor Hynes
29±0 hrs

Started off doing a bit of surveying in Williams holes had a look around the Theresa series for holes & eventual dam a few, with no result. At the end of the series, a little way before the climb, we had a bit of success. At this point, just before a small sandy chamber, a large cubic boulder lies wedged in the path. normally you walk under it but if you get on top of it & climb up the rift for a little way to your right you arrive in a large chamber, just to your right.

Schematic drawing: rifts



Crawling past the large flake to your left you find that you are in a series of impressive chambers over boulders which form a couple of hundred metres^v till you end up in a grotto of pretties (really pretty) An obvious name for this bit seems to be the SNOW CASTLE and the series going up to it the SHANNON series. we had a look at most of the lower level possibilities for estimator with no success & at some of the rifts going up through the roof of the first chamber which look fairly promising. One note: look where you tread because there are a lot of delicate pruners on the floor, all over the place. Fugened off area.

Note:- also nice crystalline formations in Snow Castle Chamber. Very interesting.

Trevor's oxbow is the greatest place for surveying imaginable

Monday 20th July

Shank + Trevor surveyed between Refuge + Xitu entrance
for re-estimation of height of Xitu.

Afternoon spent walking over the hills + far away.
After 2½ hours spent heading towards the Table Ridge
(are (possibly) the a figment of Dave Rose's imagination)
we decided enough was enough + came back again.
Caving-wise little of interest; some shafts but probably
too far away to be of use. 28/5 could do with
pushing.

Tue. 21.7.81.

Altitude of Xitu entrance calculated at 1652 m.

Tuesday 21.7.81

Xib. Toes, Colin, Kaw, George, Tom

Surveying pretty bits + introducing tips to CAGT. Had
great fun lugging 200m marlou through rift due to
CN taking dumb high level route. Still an hour
later at the bottom of the 1st Rift Pitch we were able
to move on it v. slowly. Eventually reached bottom of Snow
Castle Series. While C, K + T surveyed + using mega 20m
legs. G + I looked up for all possible holes as way in +
out. Most climbs unfortunately extremely cruxy + so not pushed
heavily hard due to law of death.

All were terribly impressed with Snow Castle + pretties.
Looked around a lot and found even more, death still
A really great place, pity we were shitting it up. Left +
detached, hopefully only one more trip - photographs will
be going there.

Took rope to Gap + then harnessed on out with few
problems. Everyone a bit knackered on entrance series +
it was their first Xib trip. Still a good trip.

-N.

00022

Tues 21 EL PURITAN putting & surveying (Mark William Jerry Hywel) at this point (just having come out) there are only two things I want to say. First thanks to skipper for helping me out on the big pitch & secondly if you go down the 40ft ladder suggested by Dave & Richard you get to a small chamber LA SALON DES INCONTINENTES VOLTEURS DE BORDEAUX which after a short climb descends into combined tactics as does most of the low level openings out of those chambers. Only way out seems to be over a mud slope which we didn't have the guts or tackle for. Sometimes the people write something I'm going to bed

Mark & Hywel putting gear rigging, William & Jerry surveying Efficient? - no chance. We bolted first climb down (40') and used handline. Investigated hole in floor (see page 7) for sketchy - it does go through to combined Tactics. Then climbed loose rubbish at end of chamber, into right Bolted & Laded 40' hole in floor. Hywel descended. This also goes to main streamway. That was as far as we got. What pioneers! We thought we had reached the end, so Hywel & Mark coated immediately while surveyors de-rigged. We met the returning campers at the bottom of the big pitch. Various cock-ups ensued, which I shant describe since my part in it wasn't very clever. The result was that I coated at about 5am (17± hrs) Hywel at 8:30 (21 hrs, with John & Skippy, and William / Jerry at midday (22 hrs, Sorry chaps. No excuses.

Mark

Surveyors - 22 3/4 hrs, ARG

Meanwhile the Surveyors were on a trip which started efficient & ended highly inefficient. Caught down at 12:30 & went quickly enough to catch up putting party rigging 2nd climb. Thus a lot of waiting, surveyed what more was to survey (7 legs) & de-tackled. We then had time for ^{time for} Mark & Hywel to get up Big Pitch & meet ^{we asked us to carry their tackle} John & Skippy (11 pm), who asked us to carry bags fine trip to Samsonitor. It returned to find Big Pitch still blocked (fall at 2:30am) & hauled tackle bags to top a set off at a snail's pace out - 7 hrs! Another epic which achieved almost nothing. William

* Jerry didn't fall, The cave fell on Jerry!

Saturday 18th - Mon 20th

Resurgence location & detector placing - Caves Gorge
Mark, Graham, Tom

Camped at Cormeilles on Saturday night, and walked to Caen & back on Sunday (24 kms). Placed the following detectors.

- 1) Large obvious resurgence on opposite side of gorge to path
 - 2) Resurgence at Cutend.
 - 3) Stream from Aria, near 9 am
 - 4) Caen resurgence
 - 5) Above Caen resurgence, in river
- Graham has full details.

This gorge is very impressive. If any of you get the chance to walk it - take it.

We also found a fairly grothy cave entrance near ^{Cutend} ~~the~~ which is in the right area to connect with Xits.

Camped Sunday night at Cormeilles, returned Mon am.

Sunday 19th July — Wednesday 22nd July.

Skippy, Dave, Richard, John (S)

El Camping

After an abortive attempt on Saturday to start this trip, the campers were finally ready on Sunday morning. (The previous attempt was abandoned due to lack of tackle bags). At two o'clock, the party left the sunshine etc. with three tackle bags full of assorted clothes, camping gear and ropes and struggled through the rift. None gear was picked up at Cover piccy Aven and at the top of the Big pitch, giving the campers seven bags and one ladder to carry down. The descent was fairly smooth from then onwards except for the bottoming of the mantle shelf, ^{for a ladder} where lethargy and cold set in.

However, hauling tackle up or down the Marble Steps is hell, especially if the contents of the bags must get wet.

The compsite was chosen as one of the boulder chambers at stream level just at the base of the Pythagoras Pitch. While Skip and Dave went to recover the bolt kits from left last year in the Cheesegrater, Richard and John set up one of the hammocks and put half a packet of Beef Stroganoff on. The time was now about three forty am. Dinner ~~was~~ finally consisted of soup, Beef Stroganoff, A can of sardines each and some water. After some histrionics involving trying to get into sleeping bags and hammocks at the same time everyone got to sleep at about 5-30 am, with Dave on the floor as his hammock was too high.

Monday

"Morning" arrived at about 12 noon with my alarm clock going off. Breakfast was the rest of Beef Stroganoff and half a tin of Morning Foods porridge with the traditional cup of tea (one mug between four!). We finally set off down the cove at about 3-30 pm with Dave and John pushing and Richard and Mr Skippy surveying. When we arrived at Rope & rope the nig was so bad that Richard and Skippy stayed behind to put two trans bolts in while Dave and I went ahead to find the route. About half way to Flyer Pitch we heard a huge ~~other~~ crash which

turned out to be the primary belay of rope B being kicked off. After a wait at the head of Flyer we finally went back to get the bolt kit and pushed off. The Truth Traverse turned out to ~~appear~~ be a bit dicey so it was bypassed by hanging

a rope from two tape slings from by a waterfall. As the traverse is directly below the Flyer, it isn't too inconvenient to prusik up the bypass and keep your gear on.

A climb up leads to the start of the rift. Instead of going straight down to the stream, follow a horizontal arseal which soon widens into a boulder chamber. As soon as the water is reached again, traverse up about 4 metres and then follow the rift at its obvious widest point until the roar of the stream can be heard below. Dave and I then rigged a line down to the stream and straight away ran into Alsation pitch. I put in a secondary and Dave belayed in a primary and then abseiled down to find a large pool, which probably explains the gloop-gloop noise heard from above. The passage beyond is huge vadose streamway sloping down at $\approx 20^\circ$ and containing much more water than seen before in the cave.

We then returned speedily to the head of Flyer where we found Skippy and Richard, who had surveyed the passage up till then. Richard had then thrown both of their prusik bags down a part of the rift inaccessible to the pitch. The rope

was triggered and the rope used for Richard to abseil down to grab the bag. Confusion ensued ~~and~~ which resulted in about 5m of the rope being snagged on a ledge as he started to pull out. He fell about 4-5m and landed on his wrist and arm, fortunately not doing much ~~to~~ damage.

We got to bed at about 6 am after chilli con carne and pea soup Tuesday.

The alarm clock didn't go off and so we started out at about 5-30pm. Richard's wrist was a bit battered so he bound it up with tape and we fetched the line off PAFS pot, rigged the bay before, to use to help him up climbs. Dave and he set off first, followed by Skippy and me with a tackle bag each. The bloody things were a bit of a bind on the marble steps and we were glad to leave them with Janey and Will at the big pitch. Dave and Richard got out at ~2-30am: We got out with Hywel after the traffic jam described before at about 9am.

JS.

Footnote: John + Richard held out the full trip without a shit. Skippy went on Day 2 somewhere near the Flyer announcing that the need was... er... pressing. Dave used the UNESCO/WHO approved method of a buried plastic bag on day three + notes that pushing on a clamshell top before pulling down one's fly is a useful refinement.

Wednesday 22nd July - Colin Jan John F. + Jim.

Supposedly a combined trip, Colin + Jan to tidy up Drom Lake I and fetch gear from top of Flat Iron, John + Jim to leave cave down to the gap. After John + Jim left, effectively as usual, Jan + I fiddled around until 2:30, but then caught them up on the last extreme pitch. Fairly slow going to trench pitches with J.+J. requiring much carbide setting. Spotted up though two series where John refused at Service (4 faults), rightly pointing out a shitty belay (there are an awful lot of them around.) and refusing even to descend the new super-improved version. Jan + I carried on down to D.L. + spent 3½ hrs looking for a decent bit of rock to bolt, a reasonable natural belay. There aren't any so didn't waste any more time. Both got thoroughly cold + pissed off so we exited having put a 60m Marlow on D.L. Retrieved Graham's prusik bag for him, but otherwise achievement rated a big 'O'. Absolutely knackered after a 10 hr trip.

Colin.

Friday 24th July - Colin, George, Kevin.

An attempt to make up for the last abortion. Descended @ 12:30 thanks to more fiddling around by me. Very smooth trip to D.Lake. 60m marlow rigged onto D.L. 1 + 2 + D.L. 1 ladder extended. System is now: Ab. down D.L. 1, carabiner to big loop, change onto D.L. 2 + carry on down. Prusik D.L. 2. carabiner onto loop + self line up D.L. 1. Not too bad but:

- 1) beware, the mega rope protector is only just long enough to cover both rub points of D.L. 1
- 2) could be neater to extend ladder belay by ~ 4' + remove bottom 5m ladder.

Carried on down to F.I., George fixed knackered rope protector on F.I. II + we exited with two tackle bags of assorted guano from camp.

Much rubbish left in cave - Sardine cans, cheezy copper carbide etc. tried to tidy up as best as possible. Smooth but slowish exit @ 12:30 - a good trip, the best I've had for some time.

Colin.

For the tackle masters information gear is distributed as follows.

Top of trench: 60m Marlow, 5m old marlow扁带, Tape loop, 3 Krabs.

Gap: Bag of tape - 19m 1" orange, ~ 15m 5/blue tape + odds + sods

Pilling clip, 25m B/W, spade, 2 nailers, cut.

F Iron: 200m Marlow, 1 mula bag, 25m B/W, 1 hand tie, couple of Krabs.

00028

Sat 25th July Tong & Andy 10/5 & 11/5 exploration.

10/5 had an old SIE bolt in it, but we put in a good new one with natural boulders. 30m rope plenty. Shaft chokes at bottom (with a large boulder blocking a short way - at least 6ft horizontal). Halfway down though, a ledge gives access to a number of passages. Behind the ledge, a rift can be followed for about ~~to~~ 10m until too choky & narrow. Along the ledge goes a short way to choke. Crossing across the shaft gives another tight crawl which chokes after 10m.

11/5 shakehole has a nice shaft by a tree on its side. This had been previously explored to a snow plug, and we can repeat this result - but its a fucking big snow plug. Double natural boulders plus protectives left the 30m rope dangling free, so we put on the 80m. A number of parallel shafts join up underground, but no route past the snow could be found. Measured depth 22m (by hand) - but felt like more. A prominent shaft apart from the snow.

C.A.

Sat 25th July Mark & Pete Xitsu 13 hrs

This was an introductory trip for Pete, and the intention was to investigate the holes in the floor of Teresa series after 'snow-castle', and the hole in CBW series around the Overhang (currently 'dotted in' on main survey). We discovered a series of phreatic passages which provide a connection between a trench in the floor of the main passage above the Overhang, and the aforementioned holes. We surveyed the connection, but not the lower passages. These go down about 30m, and take a small stream, previously seen in the main passage. The series ends in a collection of mud sumps.

Pete got very tired on the way out - as is usual for a first-timer, and a serious problem arrived when he lapsed off the right

pitch, and landed on me, 15' below. He suffered no physical injuries except concussion. I got badly bruised ribs. He made a second attempt, using my axes - but this time, but by the time he reached the top the concussion / shock was taking effect. He was seriously disorientated, and was unable to remember ~~state~~ anything for more than a few seconds. Eventually I got him to come back down the ladder, and went up myself with all the gear. It was then a fairly simple matter to guide him though the rest from ahead, and we returned to the Regnos without further incident. The whole business added about an hour to the length of the trip. The moral of this story is that the pitch you drop off will be the one where you don't use a lifeline.

Mark

Sun 26th July

A mazing! Absolutely everybody doing something today - and all gone by 1.30 pm - except me.

M

28/5 John, Trevor + Ken H.

Left on the great march at 11.30 with 80m marlony
1 ladder, 1 belay, tape + bolt kit. Barely staggered
on up the hill in terrible heat to reach cave -
about 200m above Xikr. To find it is quite easy. Use
a mega-obvious hole on the hillside of the hill next to
Tuttayu and 28/5 is 100m to the left.

Having reached said hole, we spent 2 hours passing
around trying to find a suitable belay for the 60pitch which
is 20ft. down the hole - soft early climb but a wee
madly. However, there's a distinct lack of natural belay
and the rock is 100% pure calcrete \Rightarrow no way we

could bolt the bigger. At this point we decided to give up and had lots of belays etc. + try and ladder the last pitch and bolt lower down when the rock was rock and not shit.

After this we set off along the ridge to Syltay, a walk which is pretty hairy if you've no sense of heights and a rucksack on your back.

TD.

Sun 26th July Poco del Canarios —

Tony, Kevin, Andy (belaying), Pete (weaving)

Arrived with 140m fish) rope for 137m shaft (!!) with intention of pushing passage off shaft about 40m down. We used 3 SIE bolts + 1 new (good) one and many hours of knotting practice until we had a good rig (2 bolt backup transverse line across shaft to 8-on-eight on dual bolts). Kevin descended to a ledge about 10m down & attempted to re-bolt. A number of chossy holes & a poor bolt, later, he came up. I went down to finish off & discovered an SIE bolt lower down. It was OK (! Amusement!). So rebelayed with backup on Kevin's bolt and continued down. Kevin had placed a protection at the top. I placed the only one I had just below the SIE bolt, but it required another good metes length one about 15cm below bolt. Having discovered this, I returned up & we had another hour of rope snapping before a horrible piece of springy twisting rubber appeared. I managed to trap this & tie it to the rope - but it refused to lie still. While changing back to abseiling gear, it & the rope reversed! After barking around I managed to trap most of it behind the rope, & descended down very slowly. After another 15-20m a shelf appears to the side with a rift passage off. A 3m pendulum would land on the ledge, but would have removed the essential protection - so it was left. I went away from Xits, & I would feel that it was 'upstream'. I continued down (free) into a large black

void about 15m diameter, bottom not visible with a good beam. It should have been about 100m down. No other obvious passage existed, so due to lack of adequate protection & short rope I came out. We left the pitch rigged as described described and further protection will be necessary for the pendulum, & (presumably) further rope for the bottom. It would be possible to use a separate rope for the top 10m.

P.S. Floppy rubber inner tubes are not rope protectors!

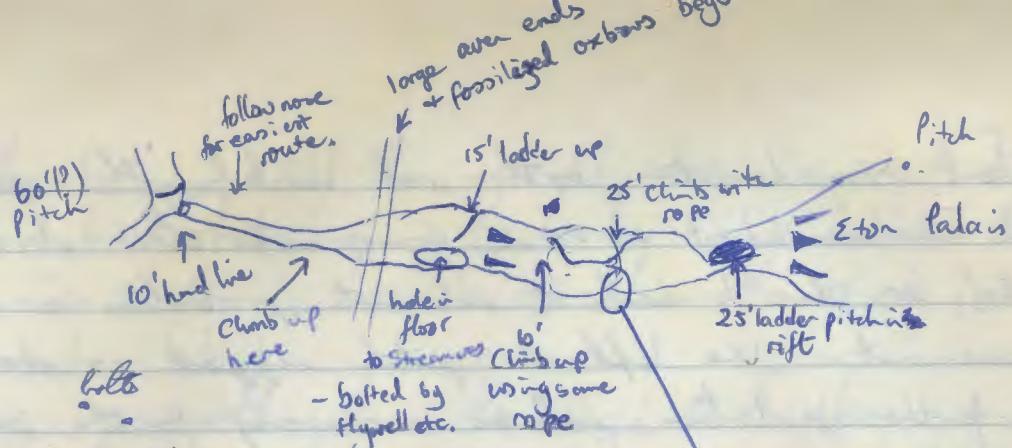
P.P.S. A large amount of personal gear was used for ~~wagged~~ rigging (all crabs & snailions, some thimbles).

TM.

Sun 26th & a good part of 27th July El Pintor Dave, George, Colin

Desended around 12:30, a ~~smooth~~ smooth trip down to Flat Iron

0003?



60' Pitch higher up the face goes down & leads to another pitch (40-50')

leads on formation
close to

leads back

following left after the climb & trending downwards. Leads to a stream.

Tackle distribution:- C.P. Avon 60 m Marlow, short Marlow Headline, tape bag, Gimp - tape bag ~ 30 m assorted type
Pilling S1F - 25 m B/W, spreader, cut Marlin?

Canalizos Sun 26th Tony, Andy + Ken S.

Found entrance easy enough! Put a really good bolt in and used old S1F bolts as secondaries - seemed good enough. Ken S. descended - placed one rope protector. Further down there is another rub point which can be avoided if you abseil & place it intelligently! At a small ledge follow down a sloping crack on the lower wall of the shaft to 2 bolts. He put me in which was pretty awful and was halfway through another when it was realised that the rock around the biting spot was cracked all around. So another was started until loss of circulation prompted an exit. Tony then descended & found an old S1F bolt so used this as primary and Ken's bolt as a secondary. A 3ft rope protector was needed below the belay to protect against many rub points and further down Tony realised there was another rub point. The floppy old wider tube protector that was

placed here proved to be particularly useless — nevertheless Tony descended to a ledge at about - 30' from and descended a bit further down the main shaft. The way off that we were supposed to look at was seen leaving from the big ledge but needed a piolet. So Tony came up and we called it a day.

Mar 27th. Canalizer again. Kevs + Andy.

Quickly down to second belay point due to the excessive heat outside. Managed to change over onto main hang OK but put 2nd rope protector in wrong place. Pissed back up & fixed it. Totted the rubber protector up with small strips of rubber & it seemed to work quite well. And so on down to the large ledge.

Unfortunately it was difficult to piolet onto the ledge because I was 1/2 m from the nearest wall. Attempts to "wobble" over to the rock walls only gave me twangs from another bad rib point about 13m above. Eventually got across to the ledge by reaching with the left hand & catching a small flake. Turned up onto ledge. Since I was now safe I started to undip everything and almost let go of the rope until I realised I wouldn't be able to retrieve it!! Gulp! Hanging in a piton & layed a long cans tail around rope. I then had to climb up a 5ft overhang to get to the bit which seemed to go off. This was too bad but I realised going back down was going to be a bit 'orid! The way off turned out to be 2 'eye' pots both of which almost certainly link with the main pitch below. No way off horizontally at all.

I now had to get on the rope again and didn't want to climb down the 5' overhang. The rope however was out of reach and to retrieve it I had to fish for the caustail holding it in to the ledge, with the bolt hammer. See below.

Luckily this worked and I got hold of the rope. Rigged the rack then, because I didn't want to twang the rope too much I gradually lowered myself over the edge. As I was doing so I heard a grating noise and looked down to see the piton about to come out. I realised that if it did I would lose my long caustail, a crabs and a piton so I frantically flung a leg out and put my boot under the caustail. This sudden movement caused the piton to give way, and me to lose my hand-hold. So I paraded into the main shaft, completely out of control with my left leg stuck up at some ridiculous angle! After the tremendous twanging subsided I got hold of the caustail - piton & crabs OK and descended another 15-20m with the rope twanging periodically. The pitch opened out in the direction of the 2 eye pots so they must certainly link with the main shaft. Illuminating all around further down showed no other possible route



passages to / came up. Rope had to be chopped as the above mentioned rub point had done half the job already.

PS There is an SIK bolt & hanger on the ledge as shown in the drawing ←. If you want to go down further, re-belay here and put another bolt over the main drop. There may be an SIK bolt somewhere over the main drop bolt I couldn't see it.

Kev.

MON 27 JULY

28/5, now 3/9 JOHN, TREVOR + PETE.

An hours walk in the searing sunshine founders at the cave (re-named 3/9 by Jerry in green paint the previous day) again, with several ladders, belays etc..

Yesterday's surge belay points, around a rock were already rigged with an 8cm Marlon + 25' ladder. A further 25' or a 15' ladder were added by Trevor. John + myself then laddered down past the first rub point, about 15' down, rebelayed to the ledge, ~65' feet down. Put in 2 bolts over main shaft (over 1 hour each in very hard ~~white~~ rock.) Then descended down to bottom, took snow plug, up to 20' thick. No way on. Dimensions 6m x 11m x 55m high. SECTION PAGE 00038 PETE

restoring my authority, etc.

Sunday 26th July In search of new potential.* Jerry William Skip

Left fairly late (ie after lunch) to search for promising holes near Canalizos, armed with a jam pot of green paint and a brush supplied by Eduardo. Two false starts: first a forgotten camera and second a lack of notebook & pens. Pleasant trill over to canalizos to find Kev Tony & Andy having great fun.

+ learnt how to do fig of '8's & bowlines onights. Will munched on dry protoreg! Labeled canalizos as 1/8 since we weren't sure which area we were in, and decided it wasn't 5.

Departed uphill over Karren, found promising rift that lost its promise after closer investigation. Labeled rift as 2/8 to warn off others. Back down Karren a short distance found a really good hole with snowplung, but closer investigation ~~revealed~~ revealed a positive lack of potential so once again labeled * or how 28/5 became 3/9!

(as 3/8) to avoid people wasting time rediscovering it. Good chockstone in entrance rift provided good photo of Skip above black void, however. Heading 83E found large shakehole with passage leading S to short pitch we were unable to descend, first decent find!! Marked as 4/8 stopped for oranges and Will munched some dry protoreg. By now standard word to describe the descent and sounding out for potential of all holes rifts etc was established as to "go for a firkin!" Heading 8E, across a valley to an obvious entrance nothing decent was passed. The obvious entrance was quite large with a snowplug but the rift at the end was choked and possibilities on a ledge at a higher level proved to be non existant. However the size of this entrance merited a mark, so this is now marked as 5/8.

Continuing SE out of valley will set off up a dry valley which after inspection reverted North. Further east an area of multiple collapse was inspected and reveled little else other than show plugs, but just as we left the area we noticed an SIE mark and returned to find a very decent shaft. It was marked as bottomed \otimes . The shaft was about 20m deep to a snowplug, and we marked it OCC 6/8 O ie unbottomed, since it may be with a pipe around (or a 'firkin'). It is worth noting that we may have easily missed 6/8, so who knows what we did miss?

Kept on heading 8E into next valley, but time was getting on (I'm not mentioning countless blatantly choked shakeholes that were investigated since we could have been up to about 7/8 by now!) Stopped for some sardines and Will ate some dry protoreg (and so did I). Skippy was suffering from a U.V. overdose so decided to depart for the refugio. I however wanted to mark a fantastic shaft I'd found the other day on the way to investigate ridge cave (we never got round to that), so Will & I continued. Lots of boring choked shakeholes were half

heartedly investigated going SE one of which could not be conclusively crossed off since it wasn't possible to get down to its snarpheg so we marked it as 1/9 (we got tired of area 8 so since we were in a new big valley naturally called it area 9). Then we went to that high entrance visible from the refugio area, and had a good lookin' and decided that though impressive in dimensions and lacking in potential and safety, due to collapse, some quite recent, it deserved a number, so that was 2/9.

And so Will & I trudged on to this fantastic shaft I'd found a few days earlier, but shock! horror! there was a ladder down it! There being no response from below we carefully marked it as 3/9. (Who wouldn't?)

Will departed to go up Juttayu (to round the day off) and I followed shortly after. Then I didn't make the top cos I was knocked. Then back to refugio to discover that 3/9 was really 28/5. (stomach sour, great annoyance, etc, etc) but saw numerous, side (if there was one) sorry this is so long but I'm a bit tiddly.

RIP DIP.

27/1 - 28th July

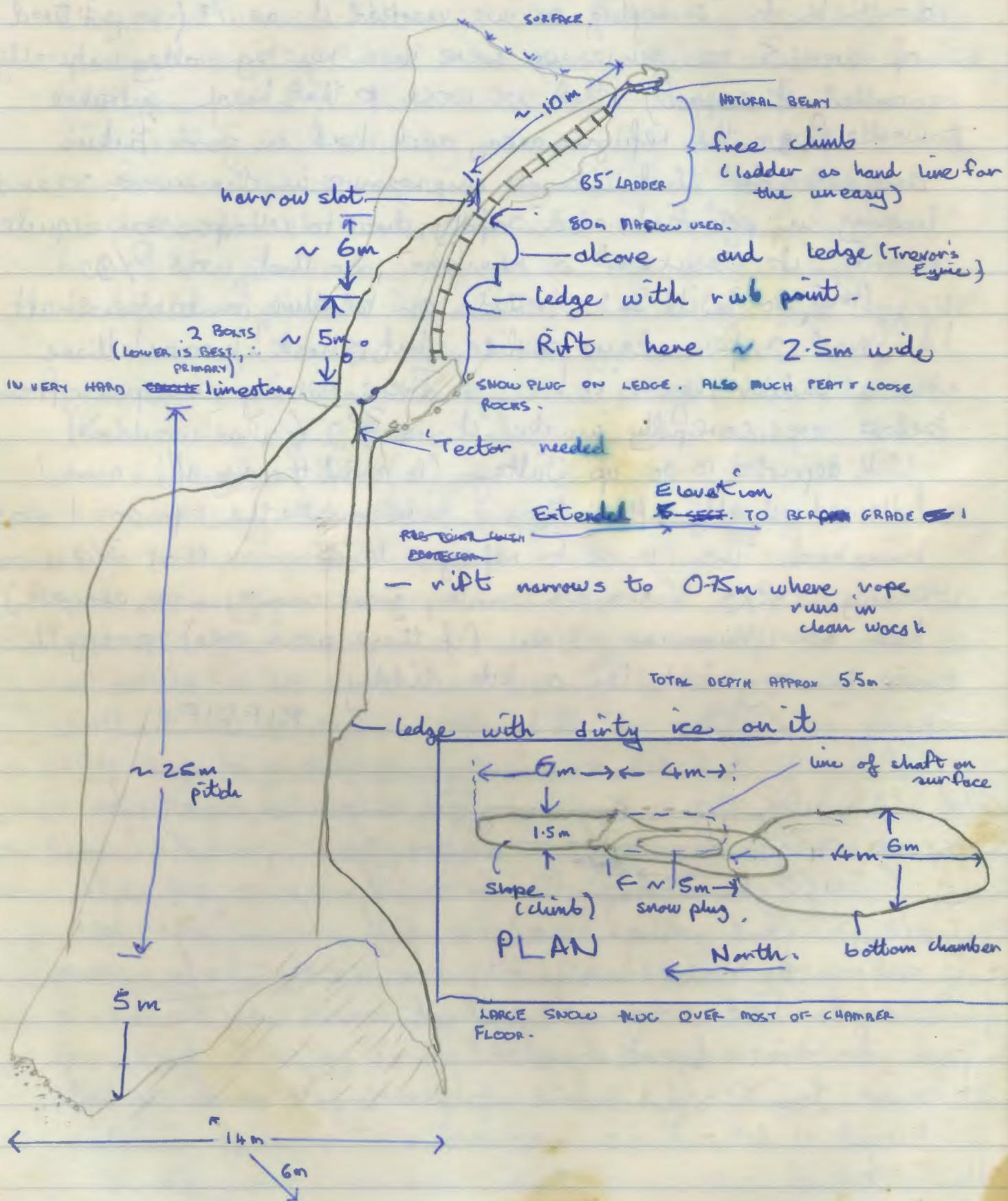
Squalid days at Aris. Everyone sensibly left for Lagoas leaving a few ~~women~~ lone souls (succ hard-men) to live with no sugar, salt, bread etc. It this was bad enough they decided to add salt to the bread by sending up stale bread. Money like that can't go without gas as well. Anyone for dried bread + water? Weekend food organisation obviously failed this week TN

00038

Mon 27th July

3/9 (CONT'D.)

JOHN, TREVOR & PETE.



Mon 27th - Tues 28th July El Puriton (again) Tony, Karen H, William 18 hrs

Set off to finish the survey & push it inspired in El Puriton. Left Refugio at about 12 midday, and had a reasonable trip down to Elan Palma. I noticed a couple of poor bolts - 1 on D.L. II, the other on Flat Iron II, and we thought we might rebolt F.II on our way out.

We progressed through El Puriton slowly but steadily. We found it safely taskled. By the time we got to Lady Di's Money box, we were a few hours behind our planned time, so we decided not to descend. We then detached the whole series, hauling up & leaving most of the tackle at the top of F.I. Some other small ropes were left with the 80m Marker at C.P. Area. Our exit was slow, but steady and we emerged at Dawn. (6 am). A satisfying but bruising trip.

Tackle Posn: -

	(25m?)	(10m?)
Flat Iron	2 ladders, rope + handline from Lady Di's M13, Room + Up Handline (20m?)	
	+ Krabs, thimble & hanger (total) on Muhi bag containing above ropes.	
C.P. Area:	2x5m handline, 25m rope (B/W) - these were collected	
	on the way back down from C.P.A.	
	Other krabs, hangers etc brought out.	

00040

28th July First Photographic Trip to Snow Castle
Ken S., George, Trevor

After a good deal of festering eventually descended at 2.30 → 3.00 pm. TN took tackle for Snow Castle, Ken his Rolleri "3" x 2" x 1" + George his myntons tripod + mega-camera carrier, which was a real drag for him to get down the cave. No real problems for ⁱⁿlet ladder (nice rig John + Tim) + streamway. Photo session at ⁱⁿlet where scalloping in a break tube seems to indicate stream once flowed in opposite direction? Finally reached chamber at bottom of Snow Castle, where to our surprise we met Hymel + Jerry ^{Well they spent 2 years of bloody negotiations & got} + Jerry pads on the way down - they set off their before us! Obviously setting the world's stoniest caving trip record. Still off to Snow Castle where Ken + George took lots of pictures of me, and a few of the formations. A couple of hours of this and we decided to move on up. However, the trip was obviously too easy so we decided to make things hard, Ken by knacking his backside somehow, and TN by spraining his ankle in notaway passage in ^{the} series of ^{him} only going to prove that one shouldn't get too close aboard being so close to the entrance. Despite this we managed a good speed getting out + emerged at 8pm after about 8 hours. TN's ankle, bloody painful as was £58 b.m. Bloody excellent meal on earth!

Note on SF + JS rigging - by TN.

15m Bluenose I - back-up a real useless belay - & the primary goes God help whoever is on the pitch 19m - why the hell was the primary lowered - much better where it was makes much better a take-off - self-lining so much easier

2nd Don pitch - rope badly abraded needs replacing

28th July. Tackle Retrieval + Tourist Trip Hywel & Jerry

disagree! About 1230 - 1400^{Hywel}

After much delay, set off down cave at about 1:30 - 2:00 pm
 contrary to the preceding semi legal scrat. However, discovered that a certain fig of '8 descender had been kidnapped from head of entrance pitches, so trip began with extended painful classic ascent session as far as bottom of Blawater III where amazingly a certain rack remained un-kidnapped. Descent continued with two minor stops (for urgent reasons), as far as Snowcastle country where a brief (2hr) detour was made to view, and 'pitkin' assorted climbs, my verdict pretty natty stall etc, up to Otter standards easily, but some of climbs a bit dodgy. Profusely of calcite deposits probably indicates ultra tight inlets. Dropped down into Teresa again to meet Ker Tew + George, who departed up as we set off down again. No problems down to GBU where usual delays occurred. Dream lake took ages since we found re-rigged pitches unsatisfactory. Noted nasty wear on DL I about 6-8 feet down; one very nasty gash in sheath. On to Top of Big pitch to pick up rope + Mulu. Found fantastic clear large calcite crystal on way down which was pocket size and hence no longer there. Proceeded out out steadily. Smooth ascent up to the gap where a good deal of wear was noted in top 2-3 foot of the rope presumably due to awkward take off. Not yet sufficient to warrant replacement, but certainly should be watched. Crised on to CBW where large stal fragments were noted amongst general rubble stal chunks up to 6" in diameter suggest presence of Snowcastle II somewhere above. Also a nest of rare pearls noted in the middle of the passage floor about 10 meters down passage from foot of ladder (have these been noted before?) Take care with your feet, though actual location provides some protection. Steady ascent continued as far as base of Blawater III as fast as Mulu + Ropes allowed.

Just as last of the nicotine supplies were cashed, a welcome

28th July First Photographic Trip to Snow Castle
Kev S., George, Trevor.

After a good deal of festering eventually descended at 2:30 → 3:00 pm. TN took tackle for Snow Castle, Kev his Rollie "3" x 2" x 1" + George his mylar tripod + mega-camera carrier, which was a real drag for him to get down the rope. No real problems to inlet ladder (nice rig John + Tim) + streamway. Photo session at grotto where scalloping in meatic tube seems to indicate stream once flowed in opposite direction? Finally reached chamber at bottom of Snow Castle, where to our surprise we met Flynn + Jerry on the way down - they were bloody snarling & biting your backs right before us. Obviously setting the world's stoniest caving trip record. Still off to Snow Castle where Kev + George took lot of pictures of me and a few of the formations. A couple of hours of this and we decided to move on out. However, the trip was obviously too easy so we decided to make things hard, Kev by knacking his backside, somehow, and TN by spraying his arse hole in motoway passage in Tepesu Series of the only going to prove that one shouldn't get too close to the entrance. Despite this we managed a good speed getting out + emerged at 8pm after about 9 hours. TN's arse bloody painful as was Kev's bum. Bloody excellent meal on earth.

Note on SF + JS rappig - by TN.

15m Bluewater I - back-up a real useless belay - & the primary goes God help whoever is on the pitch.
19m - why the hell was the primary lowered - much better where it was makes much better a take-off - self-lining so much easier.

2nd 10m pitch - rope badly abraded needs replacing + rope protector

0004?

relief party arrived; from below! Ian + Kieth with the truth about Xitu (see later), bags, and a appetite for imitation chocolate. We gave them right of way and followed up the entrance series. Mammoth table hauling by Hywel speeded the ascent and in no time we were at the Rift, where combined tactics (you yank while I boot it) allowed the Mulu to effortlessly pass. Emerged into starlight at precisely sometime in the morning. One short bluenextor length may have come adrift at bottom of b:w III if Kieth + Ian didn't take it. Bolognase + pasta much appreciated Trev & we are poised off about the bread lo. ~~Aft thought about~~
~~Dotsa I - there's probably enough at (no there's not)~~
Pleasant trip on the whole, and the tuna is a damn sight better than sardines, though the oil is not so hot.

RIFDIP

25th - 29th July CAMP II Skunk, Richard, Graham, Jan, Keith

Skunk + Richard set off unladen, about 1:00 pm.

The plan to descend yearly to Big Pitch - cut the 200m N. Marlow into two and carry one length each to the ~~bottom~~ camp and then go pushing. Thus they carried out efficiently. ~~bottom~~

Meanwhile we got together camping gear + food in 3 tackle bags and ~~were~~ set off 3:30 pm - carried one each down to camp arriving 3:30 a.m. Sunday morning: - keeping clothes, sleeping bag etc dry in the middle reaches of Xitu is no small problem. We had arranged to have cooked dinner for the pushers by 3:30 a.m. - in fact it wasn't ready till 4:30 am - which was really a piece of convenient if inadvertent timing: they didn't arrive till 5:00 a.m. ~~they~~

The pushers had in jury-rigged Flier to descend some - cut off the remaining end of the 155m rope and dragged it to bottom of Thunder Pot. - just by the "Old Pante Sea" (viz. the song) They'd then descended about 45/50m of the most sporting passage in the cave - a miscellany of ~~an~~ climbs, coracles and shoots (chutes?) ranging from damp through wet to motherfukin' soaker!

Thus section ended in a 15/20m waterfall at which point they left a 35m rope, belay gear and then waited - took them 2 hours from there to camp - Beware all ~~unseen~~ future caves - it takes longer than you think.

We dined on dried apple flakes, chicken curry, sand and tea - got to "bed" - if this is an accurate description - at 6:00 am Sunday Morning.

A team went off at 2:00 pm Sunday - breakfast of dry porridge, apple flakes, milk, beefy chunks + tea. It's all v. well saying you should be able

to leave camp within 1½ hr of waking - it doesn't happen. Tom + I set off to push 5.30 pm Sunday. It took $\frac{2}{3}$ hrs of blood, sweat and tears to 100m rise ^{+ wind fatigue} to head of Chilkoot Pot. We pushed up the 120m rise then and transported both down the Clarke - Oregon streamway to the pitch they'd found. This streamway takes the cave below

1km depth - hence the proposed name "Classic Numbers" - but this is still a matter of heated discussion between the explorers. The pitch we've rapped with 2 materials and has an interesting take off - even more interesting if you're trying to ascent down with 2 tackle bags on your harness. This is to be named "Camper's Pot" as the first pitch to be descended + rapped from camp. This dropped into a short section of streamway similar to "Classic Numbers". Then there's at 15' waterfall much water than the rest - descent would involve jumping down and ascent would require use of holds in the full form of the stream. We found a bypass ^{"soot bypass"} by climbing 2M wall traversing 30' over pool below then climbing down narrow slippery rift beyond - we dropped back to stream climbed down 2 more cascades and then were halted ~~by~~ at a 25' waterfall. We climbed above this and found suitable materials 20' above stream level for a traverse line, I° & II°. A rapid return to the bottom of Camper's Pot we pushed up 100m N. Marion for pitch, 15m BW II for traverse line and the bag of rappelling gear and rapped pitch - remaining gear left at the top. We descended 215m pitch to short v. steep section with more short climbable, damp waterfalls. This

transversely

follow stream passage this is the suddenly cut by a huge steady descending rift which appears to have another branch as it were extending in the other direction - this ~~requires~~ urgently requires investigation!

The stream cuts down in the angle of the rift which is at approximately 50° to the horizontal and gives us considerable depth. Then a trench has been cut at 90° to the rift by the stream which descends a series of three or four climbable falls to a 35' drop into a pool - at this point we climbed back up the trench cut by the stream and up into the continuation of the rift on the LH side. This rift extends a considerable distance to the left getting tighter but if you climb parallel to the trench cut by the stream - access is gained to a series of loose bouldery shanks with many bouldery, boulder-stream, cross-cut climbs which with a little ~~careless~~ determination can be descended without killing oneself back down to the stream level. The descent is steep and I'd reckon that from the head of the trench back down to the stream you descend at least 200'. A short section of horizontal stream passage about 10-20' high is thus reached with a large black pool which can be traversed over. A small bouldery shelf breaks into larger streamway with large pools at floor level - gradient is negligible - or parts there is no H_2O -mover whatsoever. This is terminated by a large black pool - "Stag Pool" I named "Stag Cump" want deep in H_2O around the left hand wall but then decided to turn back as to get further required climb up a slippery slate slope and we had already expended our time limits so I turned back. We set off onwards at 4.00 am and we got back at 4.30 am. The pool was subsequently found to be a cump.

A Camping part 2.

'Day 1'

Skunk & I left c. 12:00 or 1:00 to move the zoom of Marlow to the camp. We also left a stove at the head of the big pitch and a box of Beef Stroganoff. To date this hasn't been eaten at all, probably due to lack of pan, spoon etc. After arriving at the camp we left with c. 100m of marlow ~~material~~ to go pushing. At the bottom of Chunder Pot is a big pool, like deep and whilst Skunk was passing the tackle bags across one fell in and promptly sank without trace. I got my rucks out to try & dredge for the bag but Skunk had heroically stuck his leg right in and hooked it on his foot. We then descended a seemingly indefinite number of v. sporting wet climbs for about 50m to a pitch head. We sat there, realising that we were now probably >1,000m but that we didn't have time to rig the pitch, and went back to the camp. It took us 4 hours to return why? After our 'frugal' but well earned meal and about 8 hours sleep we got up and started putting on our wet, heavy furies. Graham, Skunk & I sent off Keith & Jan to go pushing, & washed up. We then went off to survey from the ^{top}~~bottom~~ of Flyer, Graham to make notes. Being the first station involved me hanging from one foot loop in a jammed position above the pitch - interlocking. We then painfully surveyed from Flyer the Chunder, marvelling on the way at the 'Traverse of Truth'. Because this had been discovered by Keith & Skunk, John & Dave had assumed, not perhaps unreasonably, that it was impassable by humans, and had rigged it as a rope pitch. However, their rope lay in a vertical sump and the traverse itself was a piece of piss. How we laughed. On the return, we re-rigged this as a traverse, with a handline, and it is now no obstacle at all.

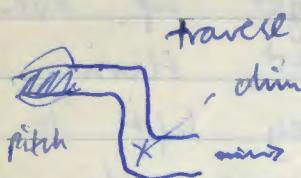
Returning to camp, we cooked dinner on time, ate it and worried about K & J. It was eventually decided that Cyphe and I would go to bed, and be woken by Skunk after 3.

00047
only 9.30 a.m., actually! kp

(11 am) if they hadn't returned. They came back eventually of course, with tales of another -200 m + and getting lost in high level bypasses. Keith also said he had found a pool, which I said it looked like owing to lack of time, and beyond which running water could be heard. And so to bed.

Next 'morning', Keith & Sam gave more instructions about the bypasses of which Sam's was the most use - see below. Off went Skunk, Graham & myself, to investigate Keith's pool. We descended rapidly to the series of cascades - now called the 'Classic Numbers' after much debate - and laughed at Keith's rig of the first few pitch - Camper's Pitch. This we re-rigged on the return. After this wet 15m pitch there are some more classic numbers and then an unrigged pitch - climb above this, more or less keeping the same height as the pitch head and traverse above until the passage bends right & then left.

This involves a hairy crossing of the passage during the traverse which is worse on the return.



After this there are more cascades, and then Cobbler's Pitch - so-called because it's the last pitch and because the nipping is exactly, there's fuck-all else you can do at pool-rock's too shifty for its cobble. But what can you do? After this pitch, the cascades kind of run together and the water flows down the rift rather than across it. You gain depth, a lot of depth, very quickly indeed. At the bottom of this an interesting climb out leads to the head of a 1 foot wide wet pitch. The bypass to this is "Xith's Last Stand".

Keep the same height or gradually descend in the high rift, and then go leftwards down a small hole into a small unstable chamber. Now descend another similar hole directly beneath and going back under the first hole.

This leads you to a huge ledge, with a fine view of the waterfalls. The way on now lies to the left - 90° to the direction of the water at the ledge. Climb down to a big high level chamber with a floor of boulders, and after about 20 meters the stream below can be heard. Climb down here. It is a short distance of flat stream from there to the sump, for such it is. We climbed round. I put a new battery into my electric, peered, threw rocks, played with the stream. The sound of running water is the echo of the feeder stream. Skunk climbed right round at water level, falling in twice. There is no way on. We returned, after a sombre tin of sardines each.

After re-rigging campers and putting a line on the most difficult of the Number, we returned to the camp, not meeting Jan or Keith on the way. This was because they were still in bed, having failed to get up, even though they were awake during our breakfast, having destroyed two hammocks, done no surveying, they left to go to the surface - 'Oh, sorry John the cave ends, we didn't do any of the wet surveying because we slept for 25 hours - by the way stitch these hammocks together! They did carry out the wire belays.'

Actually, it's probably better that they didn't survey, because there is now a lot of that to be done, and therefore good reason for others to go and look at the big green pool - Stag Pool, as it was ~~recently~~ discovered on Prince Charles' Stag Night.

Ribard

* POINTS TO EXPLAIN THE FACT WE DIDN'T SURVEY

- 1/ You hadn't woken us when you left - as much you'd promised to do - we didn't awake till 1.30 p.m. by which time there were only 2 hours available for surveying top with 2 people i.e. we couldn't have done any more than got to Camper's Pot + back

- 0004
- (2) Jan's hammock had burst - of its own accord - during the night and he hadn't had any sleep.
 - (3) Richard, Graham + Shunk seem to have given the impression that they were working their tails off whilst we ~~were~~ lazed or sleeping bags - it should be pointed out that in fact we'd done all the work the previous day - all they did was a tourist try down to the bottom and back to camp - and took an moderately long time to do it at that!
- With the compliments of the pushers!

Useful Maxim to Bear in Mind when reading Caving Log
 - "Accounts of rigging, work done by pushers etc" ^{given by} tourist
 - cavers (eg R. Oregon) should be taken with a pinch of salt" ^{"the size Shirley has with tomatoes!"}

The Trip out - Jan + Keith
 Left camp at 4.45 pm Tuesday with Tackle bag containing:

" 2 broken Hammocks
 " Thousands of wire ligatures for surface work
 " Bolt kit (that we'd taken down)
 " Hammer

" Camp Clothes (Darnat etc)

This provided considerable hassle during the visit. It seemed to be of such a weight that when pushing - a strong resonance was set up such that after about five pushish steps it was swaying to side to side with such vehemence that a rest was inevitable.

Having discovered this problem we tried hoisting it up Dampfstation - this was fine except the rope wrapped itself around a jughandle when and I had to haul it down to free it. Anyways we eventually got both tackle bags + ourselves out to the ~~dead rooms~~ surface by 3.30 a.m. Warm air, grass and a star-stream sky. It's the sort

of time you want to be a part and be able to
discuss how much you appreciate ~~the~~
the basis of life. We stayed on board + ate -
and bedded down in a ~~real~~ dry, & sleeping
bag on a bed — luxury of luxuries.

29/7/81 John & Jim to bottom of big pitch & photography in
ext. series / snowcastle.

30/7/81 Hywell, Jim & John

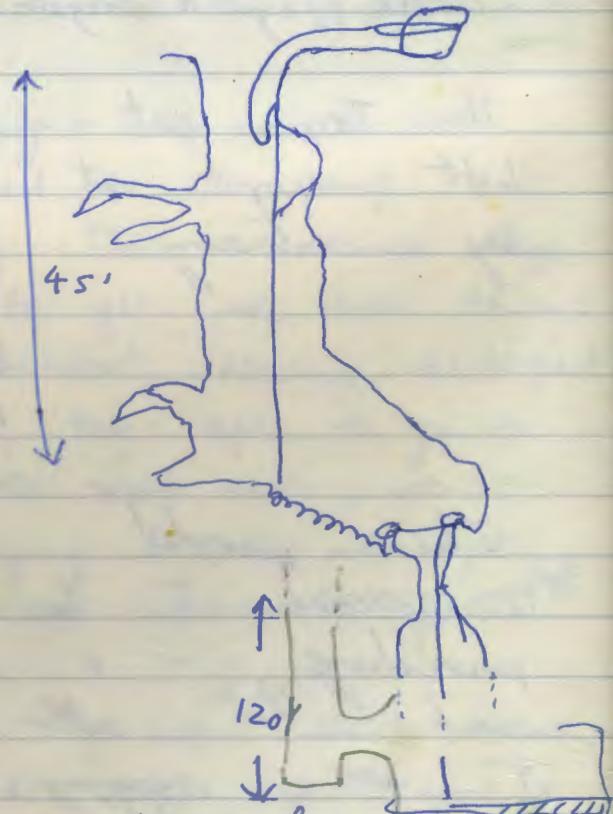
29/5 descended. 1st. pitch, ~45' (one re-belay just
below top).

Score slope to top of 2nd. pitch.
2 nice "naturals" gave an
acceptable hang, but J.F.
decided that a bolt was
needed ca. 12' down. Hanging
off rope in ca $3\frac{1}{4}$ " diam shaft,
the dread "below" was heard;
in the circumstances, one
can do nothing but ~~go~~ orange.

So John cinged — & got hit on
the head by $\frac{1}{2}$ -a-brick which
then squashed his hand against
the wall.

Al found a big passage lead off — but, in
fact, this closed down after a few metres. Part way
down P-2, Jim & Hywell got into a parallel shaft
which ended quickly. John investigated some high-level
gravel — futility indeed.

"Tony's hole" was then looked at by Hywell —
who found it closed at ca 5m. (probably owing
to the fact that he had kicked down ca $\frac{1}{2}$ ton of



rubble before descending.

A few more holes down towards base were looked at - & found wanting.

27 - Run del '30m below eye-hole' Wed & Thurs 29-30th July

Wed. John, Mark & myself set off in the scorching afternoon heat to a hole I found the previous evening below the eye-hole on Intayen - at about 1900 m. Entree is a large alcove on a steep slope, with a rift going down back towards the slope. We rigged 2 bolts for the 1st pitch (10 m) into the rift, then down a short, very loose, scree slope to the 2nd pitch. This sounded at least 30m, but we only had one rope, so John climbed the first pitch, and then passed us the 30m rope on the end at 2 ladders. We placed 2 bolts, with a nice Y-belay to a free hong. Mark descended to the end of the rope, with a snow plug about 10m down. The cone was strongly draughting so looked hopeful. We exchanged rope for ladder & cone out. Walked back via the top.

Thurs John, Pete & myself set off again with even more gear (82m x 25m). We rigged both pitches - descended to find the snow plug plugged. (It was choked anyway). We surveyed out and struggled back down well overloaded with gear. The draught at the bottom disappeared up a boulder choke designed for suicidal midgets.

31 JULY

317 → 617

DARCI & PETE

After lunch on the summit ridge of Jultayu, and armed with a pot of green paint, we began to scout the entire slope of Jultayu for caves.

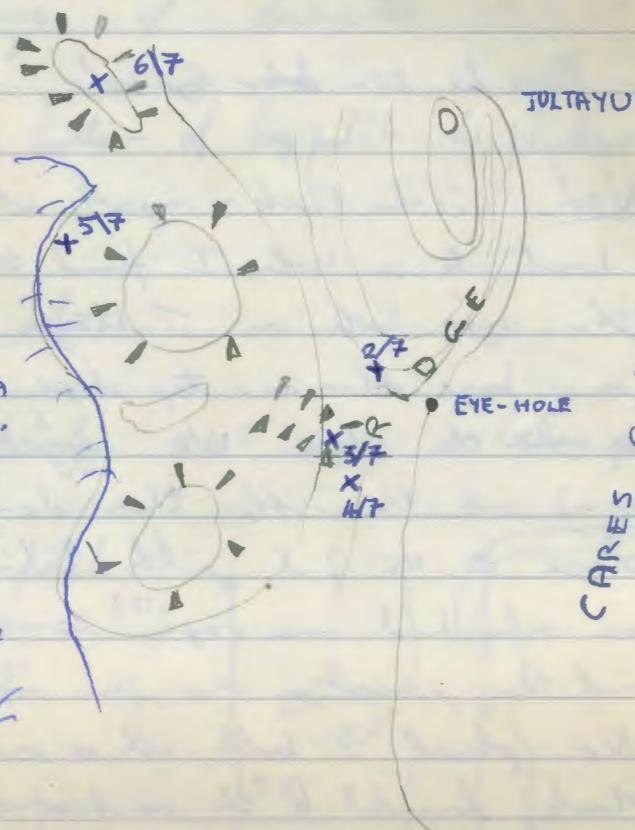
217 was labelled as such,
and a crossed circle,



added.

SKETCH MAP OF AREA
COVERED BY SEARCH.

617



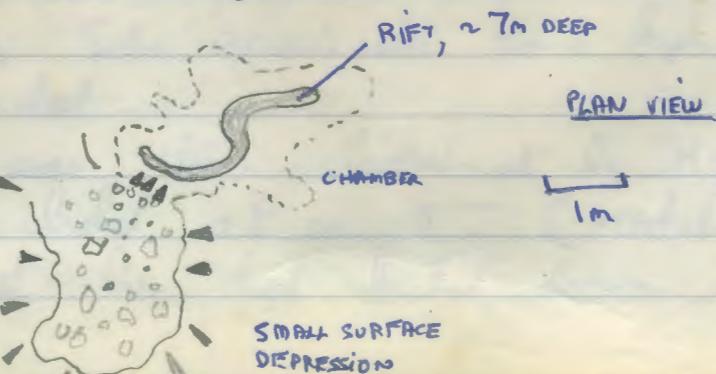
317

~200m from 217, further along ridge, away from Airo. Slightly lower. Very near the lowest part of the ridge. At the head of an obvious gully.

Open shaft, ~9x3m across top. Snow plug visible ~20m down, probably on a ledge. Stone thrown over this took between 5-12 seconds to hit the bottom, hitting the sides several times on the way. (Sounds very similar to 217)

417

Near 317, slightly higher & further along ridge, in a shallow depression filled with rocks. Clearing away the rocks from against the wall in one corner revealed a small chamber, just below the surface.



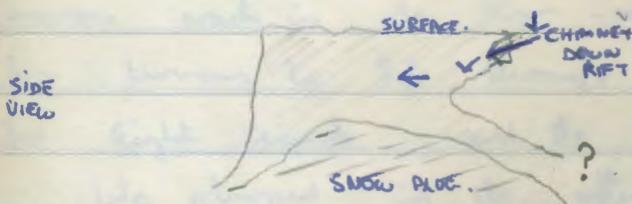
In the floor of this small chamber is a nest, probably easily climbable, averaging about $\frac{1}{2}$ m wide and about 7m deep. Stones dropped down the nest apparently hit a stony floor

5/7

On the opposite side of a large depression from Tultayo, almost up to a small col. All the rocks in this vicinity were very broken or fragile. A climb down through very large boulders led to a shaft, ~25m deep. Cool draft. Stones thrown in bottom in ~2 $\frac{1}{2}$ sec, then don't continue.

6/7

An open rift near the bottom of a depression, surrounded by collapses. About 8m to top a massive snow plug.



It is just possible, but unlikely that a way on could be found from the deeper (downslope) end of the rift.

So, we found 4 caves, none of which is too promising, but 2 of which (3/7 and 5/7) might be worth a proper look with bolts, tackle, lights etc... A thorough search of the area covered by the sketch map was made, and it is felt that no further caves remain to be discovered in this area.

P.D.H.

00054

Snow Castle Photographic trip 30th July.

Clive Wostlake
Simon Fowler

Ros Walters
Andy Riley

Mark Godden

Photographed the snow castle very thoroughly including the approaches to it and surrounding formations, such as large arroyoite crystal 'trees' 3" high.

This followed by a quick trip to see the gap. And then out.

Who rigged the big entrance pitch with 12" spacing ladder?
- it makes it rather harder.

31st July

Simon Fowler + Ros Walters.

13/5

Chokes after 1st entrance climb of about 20'. No sign of any continuation. ~~Poss~~

M.B. Previous description is accurate.

31st JulyCueva del "near miss" - 12/5
18' pitch 2' E. backwash12/5 - Cueva del "near miss".

Simon Bowler + Ross Watles

The description for the location of this pot is very misleading. The map is right but the pot is situated on the top edge of a very steep slope above 13/5. It is NOT in a depression other than a fairly typical small one.

This cave was found to go when I climbed down two pitches and several climbs in small passage to reach a narrow crack in the floor. This crack was too narrow for humans to fit through, but a stone rolled and bounced for eight seconds and the vocal echo was superb.

We returned in the afternoon with more gear and in order to explore more ~~thoroughly~~ thoroughly all the caves' possibilities. A climb up and over the top of the lower passages, went over a large 'hobby-horse'-like stalagmite some 15' high down to about the same level as the 'crack' ~~in~~ mentioned before. All the routes were solidly choked up but the passage died out under a small arch with a huge benthic flowstone formation ~~blocking~~ blocking up the bottom, with 1' high stalagmites dots on its top. A sketch survey is shown overleaf.

Sketch Survey

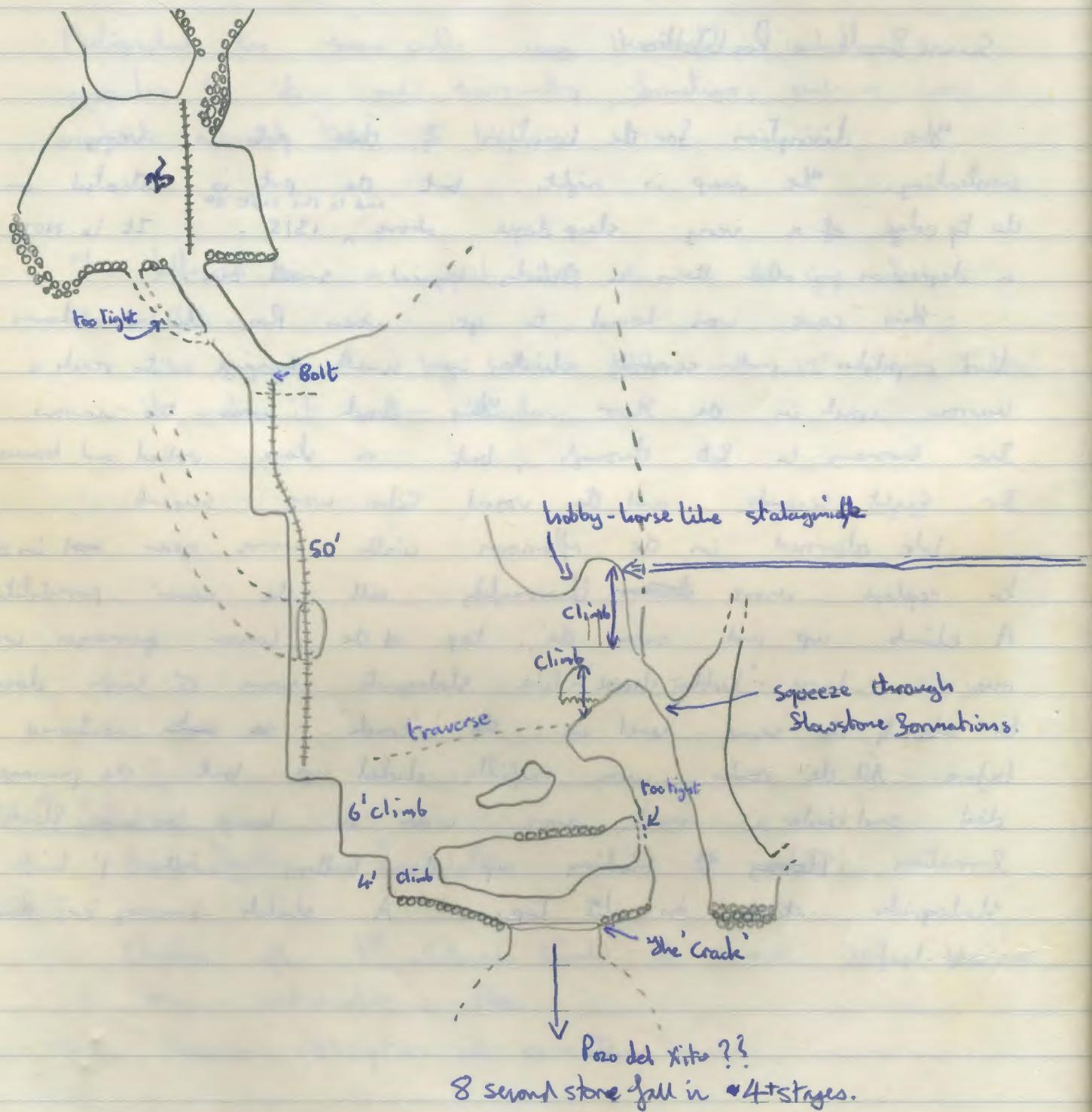
Cave 12/5 - Near Miss

There is an antique English stone pitcher at the door. It is off as a column like a candle stick on the side.

00056

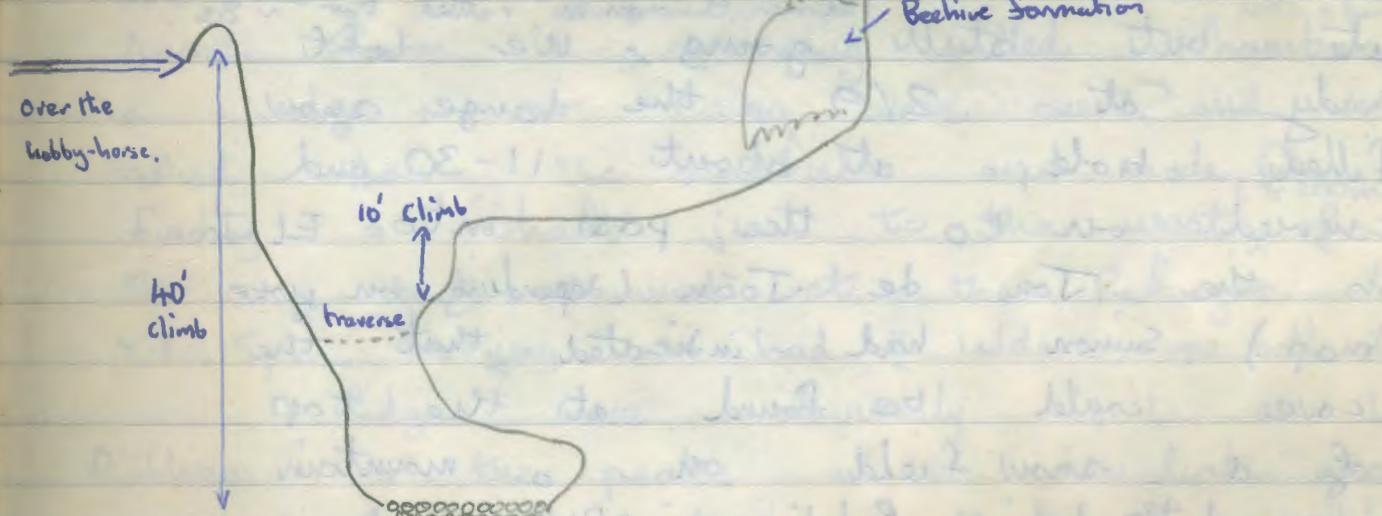
12/5 - Cueva del "near miss" - sketch Survey.

Explorad 31st July '81



'The crack will be definately worth 'banging' sometime as it certainly looks like a possible entrance to Xito somewhere in the gap region.'

out and pulled over, individual sections giving up to
overhangs and split under coverage, a east
overhanging wall found angled rock layers. Other sections
at 10' with some horizontal surface. A short ledge
in view except off top. From the west, Jingles, from south
with the ledge, with broken floor. Below them, very
soft no lithology visible, gray. I went through the west
overhang after parking. Another lower band
continuing with horizontal layer with horizontal
ridges. The ledge between Rader's and Jingles
is higher than the ledge between the two.
The ledge between the two has a sharp, flat
bottom, and vertical, thin, elongated ledges. Front
of ledge shows "ridges" or "swings" and it
sharps down with rounded, horizontal
ridges. I followed the top ridge of the ledge, following
the horizontal ridges back to the
overhang. There is a small
aven.



Box

Tony Mount, John Singleton, Andy Riley.

The Search for Ridge Cave:

"Find and explore Ridge Cave," the leader told himself.

So, after a heavy night on the bus,

Tony and I set off at 10-30 with Andy in tow. Shortly after the others² threw up we stumbled on the small hole leading to a tight rift noted by Martin L and me in 1979. Andy erected a ^{megalithic} cairn to mark the spot after he and Tony had poked their noses into it.

"Just around the corner" was an impressive Mere Gill sized shaft with trees growing out of it.

It was SIE marked stones through in or looked at but still going. We left

Andy at 2/9, the large snow filled hole, at about 11-30 and carried on to the pass into El Tsoo on the Tsoo de Tsoo (depending on your map). Simon had indicated that the cave could be found at the top of a snow field on a mountain presumed to be Robliza. After much thought we decided that the best way to approach the many snowfields on Robliza was to contour round over La Verdelenga. In the end the contouring proved so epic that it was decided to go over the top of La Verdelenga. About 50' from the summit this too proved too dicey so that lunch was had before we beat

a retreat. We then decided on a new approach and headed down some scree towards the Tou bottom. After contouring at a lower level round La Verdeloupe we set off up the easiest ridge towards the gap between Robliza and the next peak ^(which is part of a rift running N-E-W). There we found a shaft, in very broken limestone containing a snow plug which is now known as "Cave of the Stunned Bird": - all because Tony threw a stone down the shaft and a stunned bird fluttered out. Tony climbed down inside the snow plug and a possible way on, was noted. We then climbed almost to the summit of Robliza and traversed over to the top of the snow fields ^{20m x 5m x 5m high}. Apart from a snow plug filled chamber, on a ridge, no caves were seen, and so we skied down the snowfields and made for Anio, finding a shaft just to the west ^(~200m) of 219 on the way back. Arrived at the Refugio at 4.15pm ^{still} carrying our load of ladders, rope bolts etc.

Ridge cave obviously isn't on La Robliza or the peaks in the immediate area, so where the hell is it? I think it's possibly closer to Anio on this side of the ridge around the Tou de Toon above the much smaller snow fields there.

JS.

P.S. Also found a snow filled shaft about $\frac{1}{2}$ Kilometre North of La Verdeloupe.

00060

Ross Walters + Daryl Thomas.

1st Aug.

An 8 hr trap in which we lost some 16 bait traps for Simon along the Tercera series. These traps involved placing a small fragment of cheese under a stone. Each place was marked with a number inscribed on a piece of paper left nearby.

Daryl.

wow!!

SEND A COPY OF MONTGOMERY
TO THE ASTURIAN SPELEO GROUP
ADDRESS BELOW =

GRUPO ESPELEOLOGICO
ASTURIAS "POLIFEMO"
Nº 9. ENTRESUERZO
ONIEDO
SPAIN

I will do this (Rev Seminar)
Remind me at BCRA - & ask me
if we have done it yet!

Baits in the Tercera Series - (roughly)

7/1

1. ~~marked~~ bank on left hand side on bottom of twisty vadose trench below 1st ladder pitch + 1st rope climb after cathedral series.

2. Cover Picture Hall - stoney shale floor at waist-level on left as you enter.

Baits in the Tercan Series - (roughly)

1 - Muddy bank on left hand side on bottom of twisty vadose trench below 1st ladder pitch + 1st rope climb after calana series.

2. Cover Picture Hall - stoney false floor at waist-level on left as you enter.

3- C.P.H Further inside on left on shoulder level false floor, on a stoney / muddy patch. Just as you leave.

4- As you descend out of the huge boulder ~~choke~~ choke stop under a huge choke-stone and look back behind and to the ^{left} of the boulder just crossed. Baits on a mixed stoney bed.

5 Obvious mud bank at floor level in next walking passage on R.H.S.

6- Suttlion on at head-level at a bend on R.H.S.

7- Opposite the cave pearls, chest level near white floor stone

29th July - 2nd August

skip + Dave Xite 92 hours - their version - ie the fucking truth.

Swift descent in two parties - others being Jerry, Colin + George - to camp. Next day all to the bottom where it was found that George had dropped the "Captain's Log" somewhere so the survey couldn't proceed. Thus it was decided that George, Unwin + skip would do photography + Jerry + Dave would look for the survey gear.

This was found at the far end from the ~~end~~ stump of Fernie's Delight. To show willing despite cold + fatigue they went back to the top of Chunder Pot + started surveying. But 10 stations later Dave's incompetence with the compass was producing haywire results so they gave up. Meeting the others George was seen to be a bit ~~the~~ slow but with his absurd camera box this was no wonder; it was only dark at camp that as mentioned we had a stiff time. With Dave's hand swollen to the size of a small balloon it was taken as part of the game.

Next "day" Dave was shown that the compass worked if you knew how to use it + so skipping + Dave set off to survey while the others went out. There wasn't much food but they felt that to come out with no work done just wasn't on. They completed 50 (fifty) dampish stations to the bottom of the steep rift - the "DEPTHSCALATOR." An enjoyable + efficient trip. After another sleep they made their exit in $8\frac{1}{2}$ hours from the camp emerging at 8am, + after 92 hours.

They expected some thanks for their extra 26 hours underground. Instead they were greeted with a storm of abuse centering around the facts that a) Their survey was only grade II without cross sections + b) They hadn't helped George out

0006"

& thus deprived certain members of the expedition
of the chance to camp. They are extremely
pissed off about this.

First point: If you look at a cave survey
the cross sections are the last fucking thing you
worry about! ^{NO YOU FIND THIS FROM THE CROSS-SECTIONS} you want length, depth & passage
character! All this ~~is~~ has been included: Their
survey is not "almost totally useless."

Second point: what actually happened? Stig
Dare left knowing full well that, as was the case,
George would be slow but fully capable of getting
out under ~~his~~ his own steam. With only one
spare cockpit supply, carried by Colin, somehow or
other Jerry made me balls-up of not staying
with the others. A long cold wait at Samaritans
& Flat Iron presented him with a difficult decision
to go out or go back to find out what had
happened. He did the wrong thing, albeit quite
understandably, & came out. Meeting the next
camping party ~~he~~ he told them that George
was either back at camp or coming out slowly.
They went down to GBC & meeting the
generals "helped them out," abandoning their
trip for 2 days!

Why? George had got to the gap & was
damn well going to get out, as anyone who
knows him will testify. The hardest part was
all over! & what could "helping him out"
involve beyond moral support & carrying his
box? Was someone looking for an excuse not
to do a long trip or what? Whatever else,
don't blame it on us bozos, it was
your decision & one based on a poor apprecia-
tion of the facts & I dare say it a lot

of ghoulish jumping to conclusions.
 others, who have come even less close to
 doing some proper camping instead of passing about
 in snowcaste or surface sheets also criticise us.
 I have only one thing to say: stuff it up you
 are until you ~~as~~ voluntarily stay down another
 24 hours for the sake of the expedition with a wet
 fury & only sardines & potato powder to eat & not
 even enough fucking tea bags.

Now this, talk about us behind ~~your~~ our
 backs. But we are right & you are wrong
 & the sooner you stop "extinct book camping"
 à la Georges Marbeck & get stuck in to the reality
 of a kit you will realise this. Meantime
~~so~~ we deserve an apology.

NELL YOU AIN'T
 GETTING ONE!

Dave

I am not as hot tempered as Dave.

I agree with all he says

I wish I had not bothered.

Shippy

4 hours later - one thing I want to add. On reflection
 the decision of the next camping party appears to me to be
 more justified. ~~But such a~~ with Colin already tired it was
 obviously worrying to leave George to sit unaided. But
 would not it have done to send one person back
 who could perhaps have joined the party with someone else
 next day? And what of Jerry? The point is, for the remark
 I have just overheard which has reinforced all my

anger there is no justification: That "Skip & Dave have by their actions delayed the whole expedition two days." Incidentally, George left for La Lagoa several hours ago.

A quick comment from George: 5th August 1981

I have just read the various accounts concerning our (Dave, Skippy, Colin, myself) camping trip. Much has been said, so perhaps the best contribution I can offer is to put forward my account - in particular, relating to my knee; since this seems to have caused some mis-understanding.

Having reached what we assume to be the terminal swamp, I investigated the area by traversing round the side of the swamp, moving up & down where necessary. I found no way on - just stagnant water. Returning to the camp, swamp-pool photographs were taken. The ceremony over, I discovered that I had lost the 'Captain's log' from my prosack bag - it wasn't zipped on. I accept responsibility for cocking-up the survey programme.

This situation was accepted as a 'fait accompli' & the party divided into two, hoping to make the most efficient use of man-hours. Colin, Skippy & I started to work our way back toward the camp taking a few photographs.

It was shortly after entering the rift passage that my right knee started to seize up. As time proceeded my right knee became immobile; however, it was still possible of taking my full weight in a variety of positions including wide bridging. Concerning my progress, climbing pitches & SRT, the latter on one leg, were not slowed down much (no-body even noticed); on mixed ground especially close I was slow. My knee heated up & I had to go through the all-again spell.

see P 00073

30 m

3rd

~~29th July - 2nd of August.~~ Dave Skippy George Jerry & Colin.

Skippy & Colin set out first carrying a heavy Mulu bag and about 1hr later Dave George & Jerry followed carrying a heavy & a light Mulu. The second party picked up photographic equipment at the climb up to snow castle and continued on the meet the first party at the big pitch. Skippy was heard singing the well known Rod Stewart hit: "I'm abseiling". The first party forged ahead to the camp, and the second party arrived shortly after. Main meal Beef Stroganoff!

Next morning set off altogether after Chilli con carne, porridge etc planned trip to bottom with Dave Jerry + Colin Surveying up & Skip + George photoing up. Descent took a long time with delays in Fernies Delight bypass & particularly Xitu's last stand. Route finding occasionally difficult and some climbs need lines for extra protection. Final arrival at terminal sump accompanied by feeling of great relieflessness. Discovered that the survey log and pencils had been mislaid en route. After much cursing was decided that Dave + Jerry would ascend to find log and commence the survey while Skip George + Colin would photograph the lower regions of Xitu.

Log was recovered in bypass to Fernies delight & survey commenced from Chunder pt. Photographic party passed by on the ascent. Discrepancies between Survey figures & common sense led to severe doubts of accuracy of survey (later shown to be faulty technique) led to abandonment of survey in classic numbers. Surveyors rejoined rest of party in Fernies delight bypass and whole group continued return to camp. It became apparent that George's leg was injured (not by any specific incident, by the general wear & tear) however by sheer strength the return to camp was effected after some 18 hrs caring.

Main meal was Bolognese Sauce + pasta. A decision was made that the next day Skip + Dave would return to chunder and survey while the rest of the party made ^{their} way out. (Sufficient food provided by potato mix 9 tins of sardines, porridge & some beef chunks in sauce). After 8 hrs sleep & Chicken Curry & porridge breakfast, Skip + Dave set off down, Jerry set off to the big pitch and Colin and George ascended slowly. Skip + Dave managed 50 legs of surveying from chunder to well below cobbler. Jerry waited above sum I until too cold to remain, as Colin & George greatly

00068

hindered by Georges injury (possibly aggravated by a night in a hammock). Jerry went up to wait at top of big pitch to prepare soups. Colin + George were however very much delayed but continued up. Jerry forced to move again due to lack of carbide (Supply was with Colin + George) decided to head for the gap, fearing Colin + George had returned to camp (only 20mins carbide left & faulty electric). Colin + George continued up, George only able to prusik on one leg. Jerry then continued up hoping to meet next camping party and did so at the 19M pitch and informed them he had not seen following two for 9hrs, despite 1½ hr wait at top of Sam I & 2hr wait at top of big pitch. Jim John(S) John(F) + Tony descended prepared to meet either slowly ascending Colin + George, or same two having returned to camp. Jerry ascended to call off a further photographic trip in case help was needed later. exit at 11.30am Sunday. J.J.J + T encountered Colin + George at the G.B.U. still ascending slowly and decided to accompany them to the surface, emerging at about 6.00pm. Meanwhile having spent an extra day underground surveying Dave & Skip ascended to emerge at about 7.00am on Monday after 92 hrs underground. Unfortunately the result of all this was that the party of Jim John(S) John(F) + Tony (camp 4) was put off for 2 days, and Jim + John(F) had to ~~cancel~~ ^{forget} their trip to the bottom due to lack of time.

RIPDIP

John S. John F. Jim, Tony Camp IV

After preparing on the previous day, the party got off to an early start with Jim and John F going down at 10am and John S and Tony following at 10:20. Everyone met Jerry at ~~Customs~~ the 19m who informed them of what had happened to George. A ~~fast~~ speedy descent to Graham's Bells Up followed where the two Johns encountered George prusiking on one leg with his photographic gear and a carbide-less Colin. The camp supplies were broached for some carbide and chocolate ~~etc~~

and then the camping party assisted George with his photographic gear out of the cave & i.e we carried the large box!). Everyone got out at around 6-30pm, with George prusiking all the pitches.

N.B. 1 It would be well worth mentioning in the Proc 10 that all pitches, no matter how short should be self lined, so that an injured person can prusik up them. Many thanks to Jim and John F for ensuring all the pitches are like this.

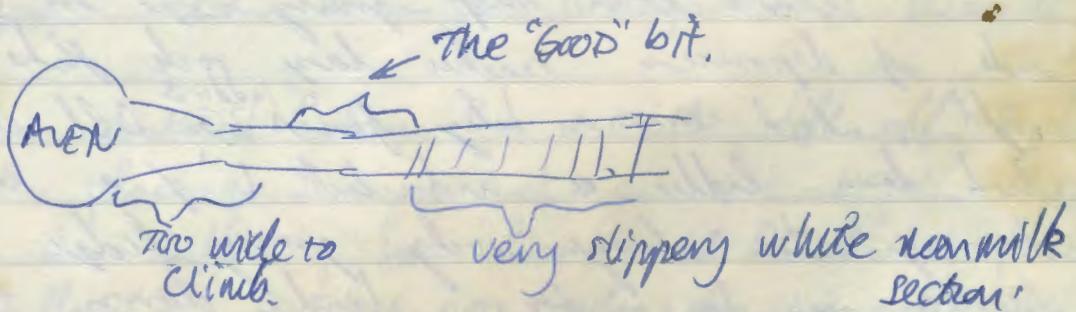
N.B. 2 I didn't think there were paranoid covers until this morning!

There aren't. DR

JES.

Mon 3rd Aug. Ken + Peter - Xitū - Upstream.

Short trip as my piles had not really healed! Aim was to try and climb up vadose trench before the final upstream aven and traverse across the top - well in fact there is only a short section of the vadose trench that you can climb it as below....



Anyway I started up hauling a rope, bolt kit etc and got somewhere between half way & 2/3 the way to the roof then it became a bit impossible as the walls were wide, smooth and covered in brown & white "Neomilked" stal. So gave up. Oh well.

Ken.

00070

Monday, 3rd August.

Hywel, Daryl, Andy assisting Simon and Clive photographing Flat Iron. boulders spent going up and down, hanging in space, firing mega bolts, sweeping at bottom; smashing spent bolts with rock. Hywel + Andy out first with George's ammo box and 30 m rope from bottom of entrance series, rest later (12-14 hr trip)

CDW

Monday 3rd Aug

alias Moregill

Roo + Keith - Pozu del Katherine - named after Mrs. de Senior who one evening after several mugs of wine expressed her disappointment that after 3 consecutive years in Spain no one had been named after her.

Tony + John ~~walked~~ accompanied us up to this imposing entrance depression which was, with a little bit of imagination, said to bear a slight resemblance to Moregill. It is about 20 minutes from Ans - a couple of hundred meters this side of Snaptite Cavern.

Scramble down steep grassy slope on South side of depression reaches large rocky plateau on right which serves as belay for ^{25'} ~~add 10'~~ Old Manow climb down ladder as and last 4' of a small chimney to large rocky grassy ledge. The Old Manow is then for climb down to 2nd lower, smaller chimney ledge. Admirable V belay ~~gate~~ is takeoff for 80' abseil - first 30' down a nice chimney followed by 15' probably by narrow ledge as start of traverse to right for which main rope can be used as a line. The rope goes ^{so} bolt of next pitch as on a ~~bottom~~ small ledge. I° is about 5' lower

down and looks to give hang with several minor out points.

This pot appears to be a beautiful loose shaft made of light ~~fluffy~~^{flaky} rock that seems to not do to have much of a head for heights or that it keeps breaking off ~~short~~ ledges and falling down the shaft. It should provide several people with some light entertainment over the course of a couple of trips. The odds are the end will be a bouldery floor at the bottom of the shaft - but if it did go it would add some useful depth to Xitu.

Tues 4th August Martin & Pete Xitu

A quick, back-breaking trip part way through the rift to barbecue Martin's beard & give a good excuse to go back to the refugio for another cup of tea.

Pete doesn't have a lot to add but will give an inch by inch account if you ask him very nicely and are very alert so you ~~don't~~ don't miss it first time round.

Tues 4th August. John & Jim in Kathy's Hole ("Moregill")

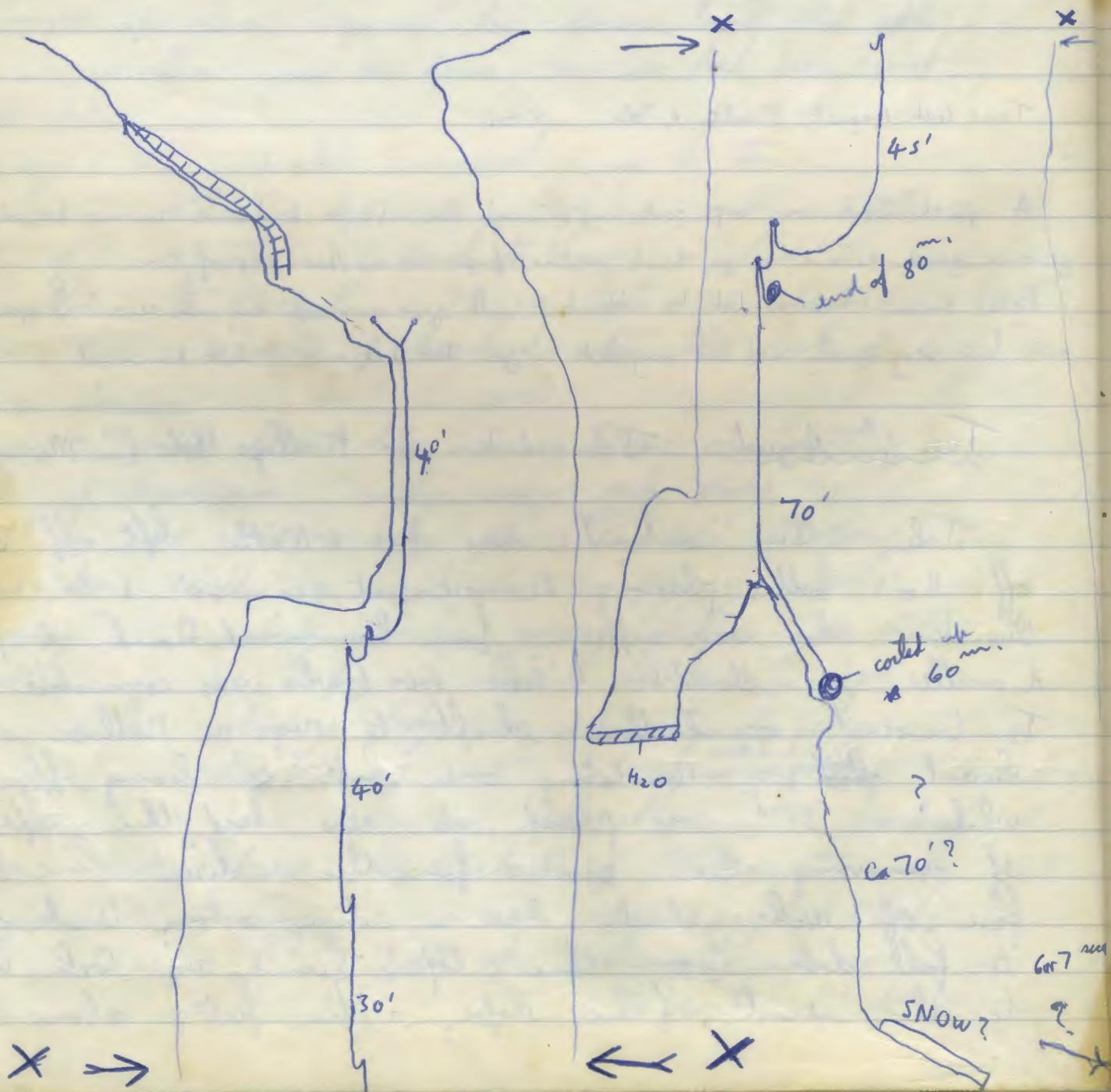
John & Jim continued where Roo & Keith left off. They abd off Roo's bolt, placing 2 more at ca. 40' & 70'; by this time, he was suffering from "hammered hand" & pins & needles, so allowed J₂ to take over (who was somewhat cold). J₂ traversed around the shaft to rig a rather elegant ~~set~~^{today} necessitating one bolt to hang off while a 2nd. was placed; it also had the effect of removing the cover from the direct line of fire of rocks which have a disconcerting tendency to fall down from the top. Jim's rig took him to the end of the rope, a few feet above a

0007?

ledge. So, John returned ~~back~~ for more rope - only to ~~meet~~ meet Jim with a sheepish grin on his face, as a result off having dropped the wedges. Anyway, the 60^m. rope took him to Jim's ledge, ~~where~~ from which a boulder lobbed off hit what appears to be snow after 2 seconds - & then rattles on down for a further 60 or 7.

So - 90^m (?) underground - and a boulder goes for 8 or 9 secs

There ~~appears to be~~ ^{is} a side passage from the ledge which appears to choke after 30' or so.



TUESDAY 24TH AUGUST

MARTIN & PETE

XITU (again)

After Martin's beard singeing trip into the tiger, we set off again, sometime + a cup of tea later. The late hour dissuaded us from our initial objective (Dawn Lake) and we did a simple tourist trip to Cover Piggy River. Martin printed up the first few pitches of the entrance series on the way out, to test his gear, + somehow managed to bend open a Nicholls jammer!

Started on P.00064

My knee obviously gave me much thought for concern and consequently my photography ceased. I managed to get back to camp without any problem.

Skypp examined my knee which had swollen slightly. Everything looked OK so he applied a bandage to help support. The following morning my leg was still stiff.

After a long discussion Jane + Skypp were persuaded to spend an extra day surveying. Jerry + Colin were to proceed out of the cave at my speed. Jerry avoided my low up pythons. At the top we found a bag of rope for Jerry to camp out (SS 100m), Jerry, feeling tired, set off at a steady pace while Colin joined me at the top of the pitch. Jerry agreed to wait at the top of Camarita's pitch.

Colin + I proceeded slowly trying to take a few photographs en-route. Our speed or rather lack of it can be attributed to two causes: firstly, I was slow on the mixed ground in between the pitches, + secondly, Colin was having trouble on the SRT pitches.

We never met Jerry on our way out, hardly surprising since he could obviously move more quickly without waiting for anyone. Considering that he was hauling 100m (or more) of rope out of the cave we didn't mind.

Meeting John S + John F below the gap was pleasant. The blonde was welcome, it was also difficult to

just be able to chat to someone else. John F. offered to come out with me; I accepted his offer. I was able to move faster without any load to carry. Jim went on ahead to check the ladder pitch since it was my policy to pack up everything possible since I could move quickly on ropes.

Arriving on the surface was pleasant even if the weather was grim. My first impressions on meeting Andy & Clive, were that somehow things had got out of hand. Throughout our trip from the camp I felt physically & mentally OK! I am reasonably fit, my back nearly made our caving trip considerably longer.

My thanks to Jane & Skippy for helping to cover my balls up with the surveying by staying on to survey. My thanks also for the support offered by John S., John F., Jim & Tony.
George

WED AUG 2024 DE KATALINA - Jan + Ruth
 On our way we didn't quite manage to pull off the 'lady' that had been arranged. Next we did lay a m rope & 2 x 25' ladders up the mountain. collected my SRT gear from the entrance to the uninvestigated hole below Andy's Caving (should be looked into). We then proceeded to change into caving attire to all considerable ~~bovine~~ bovine curiosity. Standard threads undeterred by a smack across the nose with a wetnut rock, they seemed less happy about boulders being hurled at their backsides. Anyway, we finally got changed, we consumed some bread + meat.

and set off over the hill to the hole doing quite reasonable impressions of walking Xmas trees to be consumed as we were by fathoms of superblue, leagues of wire belays, and multitudes of hangers, bolts and anchors + aforementioned tools - we tripped down the entrance pitches (literally) and ~~off~~ continued down the cave. I was surprised to see that the Forbes-Sheppard team had left a nut or so of slack between the I° & II° bolt for 2nd rope pitch rather than keeping the intermediate rope tight and putting a tent down from II° as we two + I had intended - however - not having a suitable tool we could not alter this. The next 4 bolts ~~were simply registered~~ gave easy champions and we reached John's ledge from which the passage goes off to pool on right. I took this climbed down from this ledge to another 15' lower and traversed along this and down a crux to a stance on a choked boulder. The rope from the previous pitch provides a reasonable self-line for this. Then dropping a stone down a shaft to LHS of boulder gave SIX SECOND FA! - a quick 5-ut $\pm \frac{1}{2}$ at² calculation - meant 180m - subtract $\frac{1}{2}$ second for 331 ms^{-1} x sound and a bit for Major still meant a good 120m so we continued ^{the following day} to refuge infidelity to continue where we left off I'd met vs two bolts for a V-belay and nged a superb natural with a sly to act as tertiary

Thu 6th Aug POZU DE KATALINA

This time it really was going to be an early start - emerged from pit 7:45 am - went up to Refugio and found Jan - ever made us both an omelette in order to decrease the amount of bread it was necessary to eat. Unfortunately Jan felt shitty and even the thought of an undescended deep shaft could not spur her to activity. However recalling the environs looks and drooling mouths of Dave + Skippy when we had told them of our find the night before they were quickly awakened.

11:00 am we set off (so much for good intentions) with Hywel coming along for the walk. We In heavy cloud we proceeded slowly ~~along~~ along the ~~down~~ series of caños that Jan + I had built the previous evening with Hywel ~~along~~ formulating a rather chubby 'Quicksilver' - dashing energetically between myself in front trying to take compass bearings on successive inversible caños and Dave + Skippy who were behind : I don't know if they quite trusted me to find the next short route between two caños. Anyway after a scanty report (bread + paté) we made a rapid descent of the previously rigged pitches. Despite the fact that the belays had already been sorted out rigging the pitch was not a brief operation as both Skippy + Dave mentioned repeatedly at the time. ~~we had~~

I connected III^o to both the bolts with a length of 8m, put rope protectors on the 2 bolts to counter the effects of friction of one of the bolts failed and tied 87m New Malon to 60m New Malon to 30m Old Malon with fig of 8 knots.

After ~~for~~ an ~~as~~ all too brief cancer stick while we arranged whistle signals and I clambered down to the ledge by the belay. Putting ~~the~~ I nearly gave myself a hernia taking the weight of 600' of rope in order to put my board over Petzl Autotorch descended on the rope but eventually succeeded and descended the rope at a rate of about 1"/hr since feeding the rope through is no easy task - especially with the autotorch; the hand has to hold down lever so only 1 is available to left rope weight.

The vertical small chimney bellied out into a huge shaft. A small ledge descended from the snow covered ledge to the left and another small stream ~~went~~ descended on the other side further down.

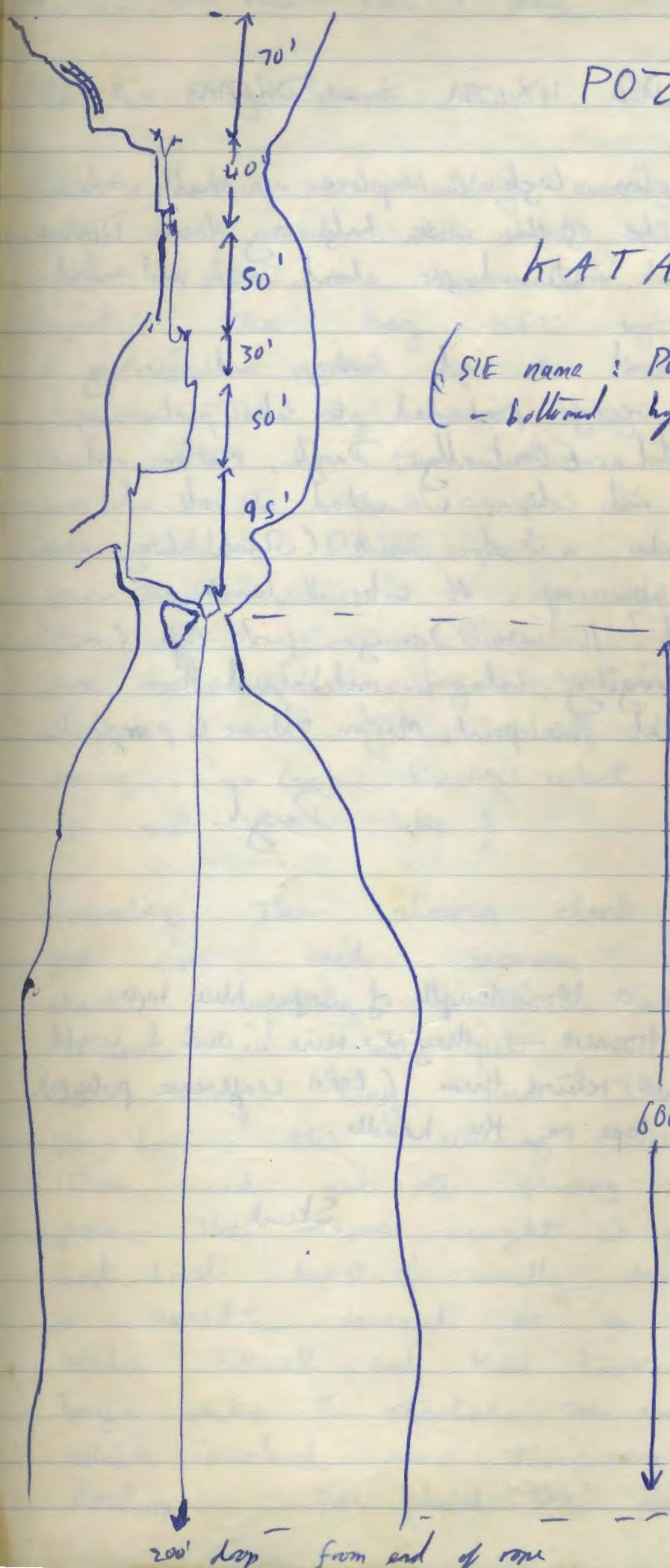
350' down rope passes under 2" of a ledge which I passed but rope appeared to twang occasionally so I rearranged to place 2 rope protectors - I recontinued descent but then decided to go up yet again to readjust their position - I passed this I then descended past this up - port for the third time decided it was satisfactory and continued - 480' down ~~then~~ the rope again passes quite close to a ledge but this only twangs occasionally.

To my surprise + delight I reached the 2nd knot and there was still no sign of the bottom - I'd thought the 2nd knot would probably be on the bottom.

To my surprise + consternation I reached the end of the 3rd rope and there was still no sign of the bottom. I unpanned a stone from a ready hook - and - one, two, three, four - bang - $S = 0 + \frac{1}{2} \times 9.8 \times 4^2$ + take a bit off - it had to be 200'.

an 800' freehang. - I panned up the pitch like fury - my head full of the vast chasms and mad-blown bottomless abysses that could lie beyond? It took 25 minutes to top - 1 hr 35 minutes after I'd clapped on to the rope. Having ~~tried~~ given the ~~was~~ glad tidings to the other two + we proceeded out ~~the~~ excitedly.

^{1/2} way up the ~~sabane~~ vines + Dave remembered Eduardo relating how last year the SIE had descended 315m ~~not~~ to a choke that as far as he recalled fitted the description of Kataura. We returned to the refugio + arrested Eduardo - he showed us the SIE survey - there was no doubt - they were the same - it was a great disappointment - our hopes dashed horribly. - but I'm glad it happened the way it did - it's one hell of a shaft - the most impressive I've ever been - Adam not eat your heart out!



POZU

DE

KATA LINA

(SIE name : Pozu . Tres La Hayada)
- bolted by SIE - 315m 1980 .

00082

Thur 6th Aug.

≈ 15 hrs POZU DEC XITH - DREAM LAKE

Daryl, Martin & Colin left to explore a small vadose trench on the right side of the cave half way down Dream Lake pitch. The trench continued for about 50' and ended in a boulder choke.

On the way out we met George and Danny at the Gap. Here George proceeded to take pictures of Colin ascending the pitch. Eventually Daryl, Martin and Danny left George and Colin. We had a look at Snow Castle & then made a slow exit (which always seems the case) carrying a 60m rope. It took at least an hour to get through the rig! It was Danny's first trip & he found the rig challenging, but I understand there were problems with tackle [at this point Martin told me to ~~forget~~].

Daryl.

7.8.81

If anybody finds a 10m length of super blue tape or a pair of grey cord trousers — they're mine! and I would appreciate it if you could return them (BCRA conference perhaps). Also a knife with orange tape on the handle.

Skunk.

Tuesday 4th Aug - Fri 7th Aug.

John S., Tony, Skunk, Kev H.

After packing on Monday evening, John and Tony got down Xitu at about 10am followed by the others about an hour later. The first two repacked the bag left by Sunday's ill fated trip and picked up a ladder at Dream Lake, leaving "The Bag" which they had brought through the rift for the others. John and Tony arrived at the camp at 5 30 pm and left to ladder PAFS pot, meeting the other two on their return. A leisurely meal of Beef Stroganoff, Soup, Biscuits, Chocolate and several brews occupied everyone until 10pm, when they all crashed out. (This bloody third person stuff is boring... God knows what writing a D Phil up will be like.)

Wednesday. The alarm clock went off at six am and various mugs got up and started making breakfast. Skunk, as usual, sensibly remained in his pit until the first brew was ready. Tony and I left the others to do the washing up at about 10am and set off placing baits at a leisurely pace. The others caught us placing the 10th and last lump of smelly cheese ^{at Chunder Pot} and we made a smooth descent or a foursome to the sump. While Skunk and Kev took photographs, Tony and I started the survey out, a process which involved me traversing into a very precarious position to plumb the sump to sm sleep at least

00084

After filling the sump with Rhodamine, Skunk and Kev joined us and the surveying proceeded efficiently, reaching "S" after about 6 hours and 52^{Grade 56} survey stations. We returned to the camp at about 1pm to and had a superb meal of Bol Sauce and Mashed potatoes before getting to bed.

P.S. The draught which goes downstream from Xitru's Last Stand disappears up into the inlet about 200m from the sump. Should be worth pushing.

Thursday - Friday.

Got up at about 11 am. and sent Kev and Skunk with "The Bag" out first at ~ 1-45pm, after porridge and the rest of the Bol Sauce and Spud. Tony and I followed about an hour later and caught them at the Samaritans and the Big Pitch. We took "the Bag" from the Big Pitch onwards, and got out about 2-30am Friday morning.

An efficient and enjoyable trip. The first time I've done the marble steps without tackle. Much better! —

John S

Xitru @ Al : 1653 metres
Resurgence (rea) : 925.64

10-8-81

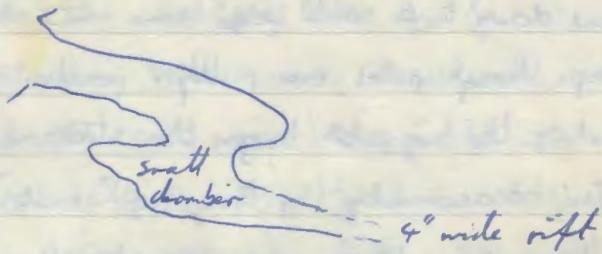
Difference : 727 metres

Al.

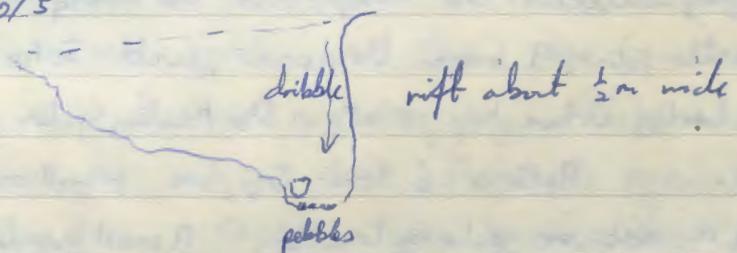
Height entrance $\frac{2}{5} = 1611$; $\frac{3}{5} = 1622.4$

Sun 9th Aug. 20/5 etc. long.

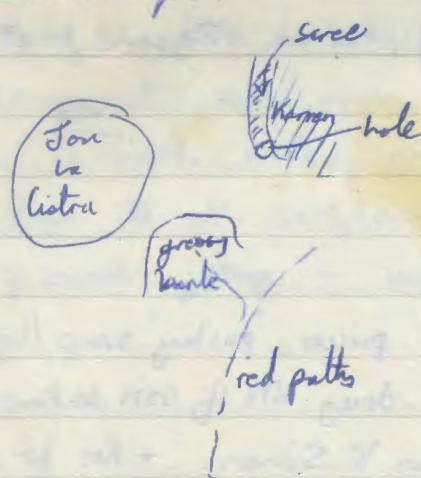
Scabbled around on the surface looking for holes. Found very little. Finally poked 20/5 (not too hard): -



Also looked in an unnumbered over 79 rift nearer the Mirador from 20/5



Found 'Snick pot': -



hole exists underneath a pile of 'loose' boulders from a small rise slope at the base of some stiff karren. There are two holes just about body sized, and stores rattle down for about 40'.
Probably shrikes.
Can hear dribbles.

00086

MON 10TH AUGUST

DE-TACKLING POZO DE KATALINA

JOHN, ROO & PETE.

Pete set off first, and after 7 bolt = 1 knot change-over, reached the head of the big pitch. Roo continued down to a small ledge some 40' above, while John set up a hauling system (rope through pulley, over pulley & powered by foot rope-walker). Meanwhile, Pete, at the head of the big pitch began the strenuous task of hauling up 600' of rope, by hand! Resting occasionally (by tying fig. 8 knots) the first rope was fed into a tackle bag, and its second & third ropes were coiled. In all, 3 tackle bags, containing numerous ladders, belays, bolts kits etc and 3 coiled ropes were hauled up to John. Having collected the haulers and the sling back-up belay from a large natural over the pitch, I began the ascent, with John further out of the cave on a larger ledge where he re-set up the hauling system. I followed on, collecting haulers etc... After a 6 hour trip, we found ourselves sitting at the entrance with a massive pile of tackle. A small quantity was dumped at a nearby entrance, to be pushed later, ~~the~~ the rest was loaded onto our backpacks, (2 full tackle bags & 3 ropes), and we staggered back to the Refugio.

Pete

Sat 8th → Mon 10th

Camping: picnics, 'pushing' swamp/bryozoans, examining boulders, doing lots of cross sections etc.

Keith, Jan & Simon. + Roo for a little bit.

The two members of the party with experience of camping shilly managed to send Simon & Roo off with both tacklebags saying "we'll be a little while yet." A "little while" proved to be 1½ hours, enabling us two poor sods to have the pleasure of the lift + tacklebags. Roo's light & Roo himself weren't feeling too good by the time the streamway was reached so he dropped out. Keith took him out and Jan & I continued down. Apart from Jan losing ~~to~~ twice the rest of the trip was wonderful. Took some picnics in Eton Palais and the boulder chambers, managed to lose the first of Clive's adaptors.

Got to the camp at 9:00 pm & were dosing by 11 pm. When the alarm went off at 07:00 I got up, being rather naive about these things, to find that Keith & Jan expected their 1st brew served to them in bed. We got off by about 10:30 and proceeded in a leisurely style to the bottom, apart from all the sodding bits of f---- awful passage that we had to do. Most of the bats were examined with thoroughly negative results, in fact about the only non-human life down there was a large carpet beetle that leapt out of my fury. We spent an hour or so at the swamp, with Jan looking stupid holding the infamous "him & her" flag, Keith splashing & gasping around the swamp pool and me searching in vain for the last lump of cheese & I suspect John got hungry at this point? No swamp bypasses were found so the ~~or~~ journey back to camp was started with the aim of more photography. Unfortunately, a torn slide film, another lost bulb adapter and a lost flashbulb gun had a detrimental effect on this worthy objective. Still, took some 68w photos and hopefully hot slides have been taken by all the other cameras photographs on this expedition! Not much worth taking in this hot section anyway!

Got back to the camp at just gone 9:00 pm - keeping our all-important circadian rhythms in good working order. Alarm again at 07:00 - but this time Jan's truck ~~at~~ at Serfdom. Exited to brilliant morning sunshine at 8:00 pm. Very smooth ~~water~~ - unlike my ase and Jan's knees & bellows.

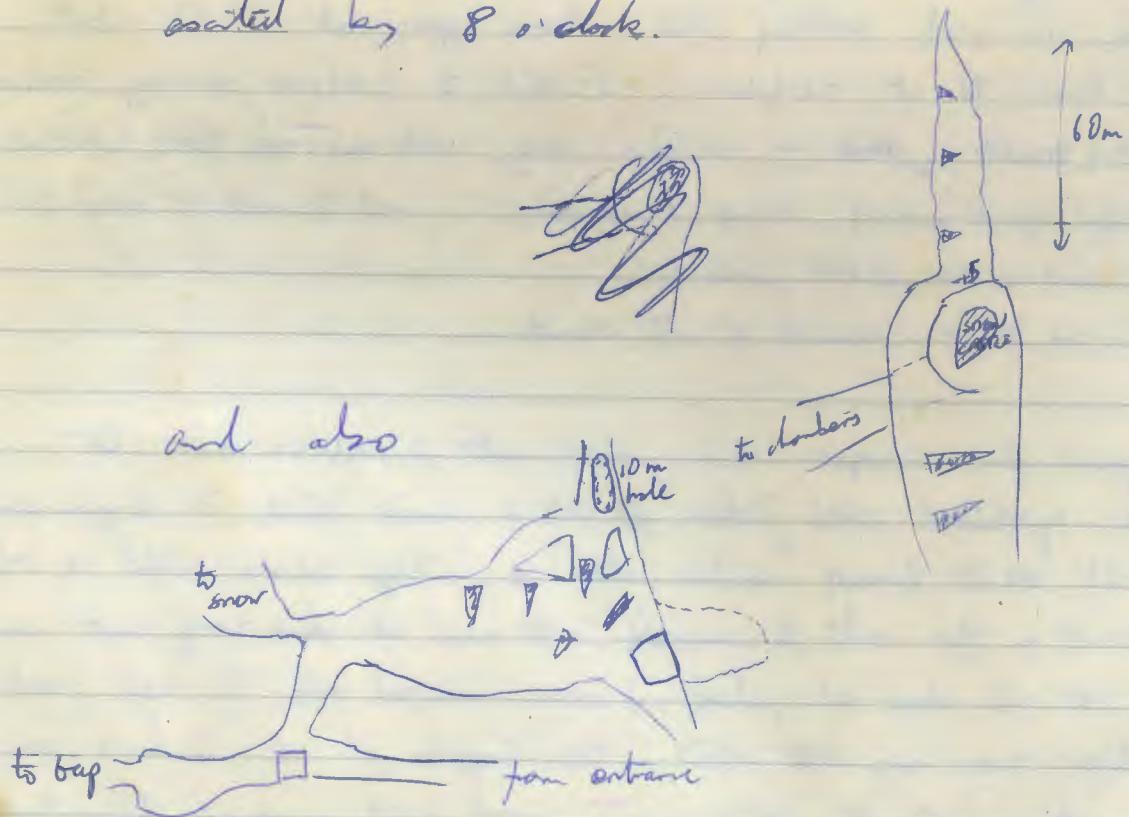
00088

Tues 11th

Snow Castle with Dudley Corp

Tony + Perry, Dave, Dave, Pete

Set off about 11ish for entrance. Met Dave on rift & took a few photos in rift & next pitch. Waited a fair while while banging hearing noises came from the rift. Communication was poor as we were well strung out. Eventually we all got to the bottom of the Ladders (about 2 hrs). We let John & Pete pass us there, and then followed on. After what felt like 15 mins, we all arrived at the rope climb. Here I questioned the feasibility of a trip at the current speed. Dave, Dave & Pete agreed (decided) to abort & go out, leaving Perry & I to continue to Snow Castle. This we did, taking photos en route & arriving at Snow Castle (first couple with John & Pete assisting). We then explored the un-sketched passage off & explored some other climbs. We then exited by 8 o'clock.



00089

Tue 11th August

Snow-Castle + Grahams Balls-up.

John + Pete.

Set off an hour after Tony + Dudley group, arrived at the cave only to discover 2 people still not through the rift. Eventually, after much clearing of ammo cans etc., we followed them through and down to Customer hall. Here, we passed Tony's group and made a fairly rapid descent to Snow Castle - incredible, especially the tiny crystal trees, & so white (I used to think Shatter Cave had white formations, till someone discovered Snow Castle!) Met Tony + Perry on the way out, went back to take a couple of pics, then on down to Grahams Balls-up, to change a very badly worn rope. Sheath was worn right through, & 3 core strands were broken. Rope was replaced with a 60m new Marlow. Made a slightly slower exit, with John still carrying the tackle bag, & apparently unaffected by its weight! On the way out through the rift, we replaced the first section of the traverse line with the good section of rope removed from G.B.U.

Trip time ~ 9 hrs.

Tuesday 11th

Dye-tracing.

Collected charcoal from detectors placed in Cullinbro Resurgence and in River carts at Carmarthen - No colour showed.

(Detectors collected on Sunday 9th).

Ann.

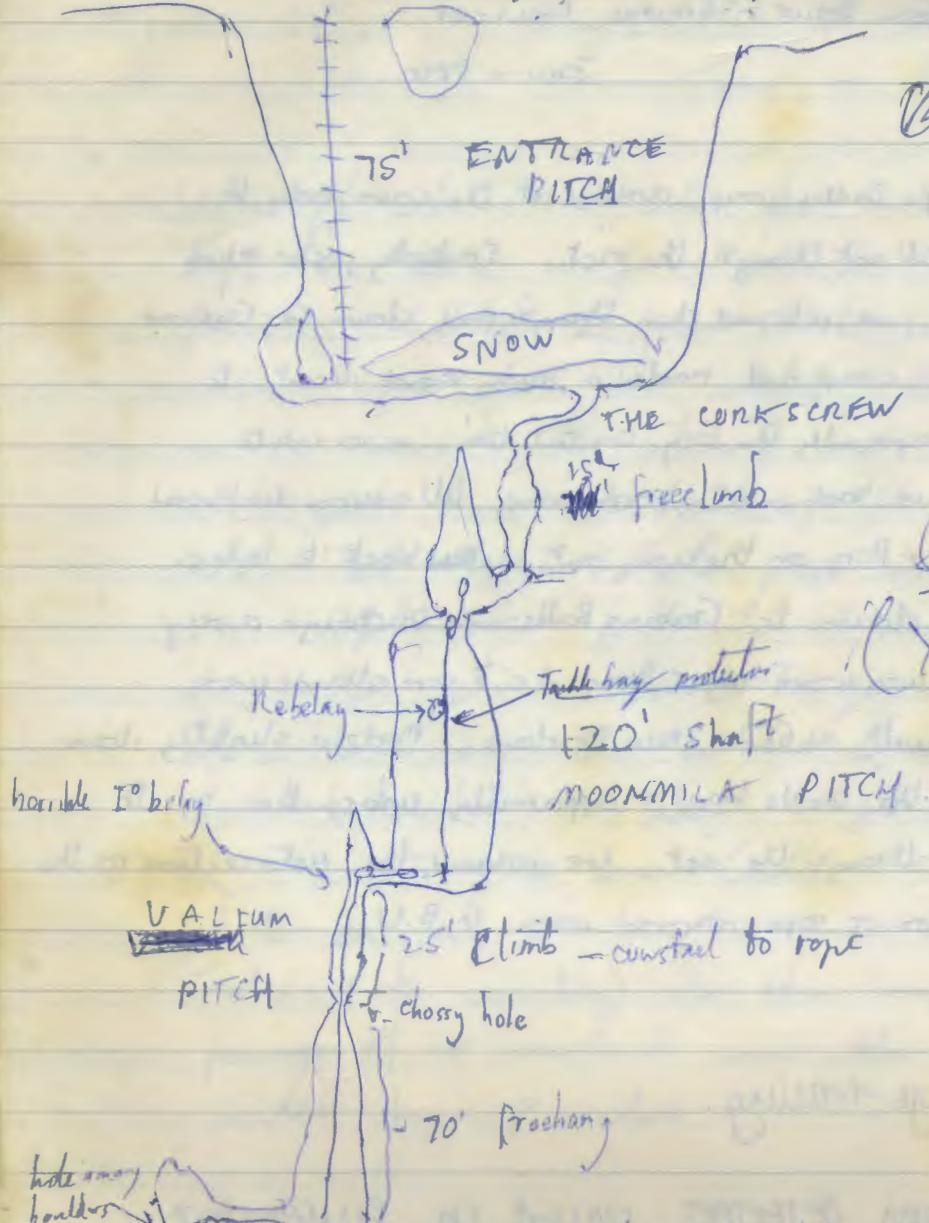
Tuesday 11th August

Dream Lake

Clive + Ross

Went straight down to Gap and waited for 1½ hrs for John, Pete and new rope for G.B.U. When they didn't appear, descended Gap and Ross eventually persuaded Sunny rope on G.B.U through his descendence. Dumped sump and removed ladders from Dream Lake I. Back at Gap met John, Pete and rope. A wonderful exit, 7½ hrs

WED 12TH PETE + KEITH - OPTIMISTO
on a walk over I spotted the shaft on Tuesday evening
no sign of SIE maturity



OPTIMISTO
(Xitru Upper Series?)

GRADE 5½

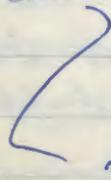
(draughts
nicely)

tight rift - sit harness, belay belt, lamp, helmet all have to come off
and most of ornate gets left behind.
Bloody tight - would be easy if arm + shoulder could be temporarily amputated
hole to RHS needs hammering to get past - leads onto 8' drop into bottom of a shaft - possible
ways lead off either side as far as can be seen

THE STRIPSNOW

MON 10th - WED 12th Xite detackling camp (Graham Darryl Martin Dave & Hywel)

An uneventful & efficient camp. Dave & Hywel set off about 11.30 the others to follow later. Hywel managed to descend past the gaping hole in the rope over 680 without noticing it, Dave did a reversal the rope. Arrived at camp about 7.30, others arrived a couple of hours later. All set the alarm for 6.00 am & set off about this is pretty boring and no-one will read it anyway, if you're in for an interesting read I'll write this page out. However, I've finished so I'll start. We set off about 0600 as so & made a speedy trip to the bottom. Dave & Hywel picked up the first tackle bag & sped on back to the camp, collecting a further full tackle bag at the top of does chock which shouldn't have been there grumble grumble. D+H intended to then carry on and with 3 tackle bags to the big pitch & exit immediately but by the time the others arrived at the camp with their 3 tackle bags (we decided to wait just in case the others got into trouble) D+H were in bed with the alarm set for 4am. Arrived at Campsite tactics with 4 full tackle bags & made speedy exit from camp. 6.00M exited some hours later.

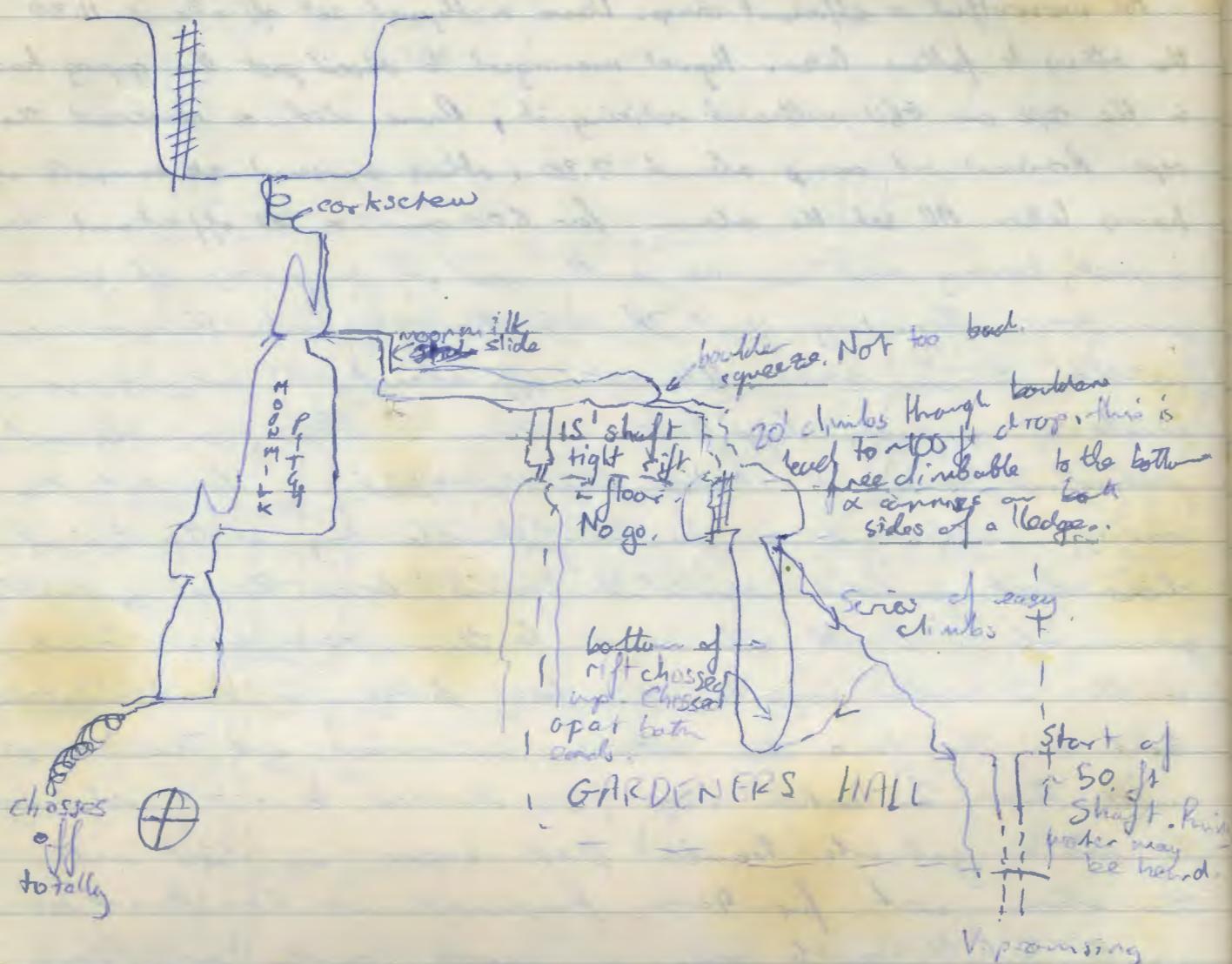


Hywel.

~ 6am after alarm at 11am; food & camp tidyng/burshing
burying until ~ 2.30; carrying 7 bags to Pythagoras, hoisting up & denzgging (~4 hrs 'cos the rope was too short to allow for a hauling system & knots except with fiendish climbing up the cross slope at the bottom of the pitch); carrying a bag each to Elan Palaia while knackered from Pythagoras Drank soup at top of Big pitch, but no one had thought to provide a spoon to stir the soup, but a rock works quite well - First taste of clean water (no fluorescene)

00092

P020 OB OPTIMISTO II Dick Keith Hyatt
Thurs 13th



V promising

A boulder squeeze leads to a short climb leading to an impressive deep overhang which cuts into a 45° fault which may be easily climbed down to the bottom of the rift. Further down the fault lead to an impressive shaft (for optimists) on the left hand side, as yet unexplored. Unexplored possibilities on the boulder chocked rift floor on the left hand side of the rift, as yet unexplored. This may be reached by a possible long traverse along the ledge to presumably a pitch. It's so bloody hard to draw a descent! Anyway a good day or two's work is needed to exhaust all the possibilities.

Hyatt

This case proves that some caves are dangerous for ladders.
Dick

Thursday 13th August (Two years after Pearl Pitch was pushed)
Xtra Jerrigging 18hrs. Tony John Roo

After dragging the location of the bags from several sleeping and festering bodies from the previous party ^{the three} set off down the cave at about 11am. A leisurely descent to the Big Pitch with everyone feeling knackered followed and then things ^{really} took off with Roo changing from "Stop" to figure of 8 in mid descent and Tony "weeing" down the rope. Five bags were collected from the head of Pythagoras and dragged back to Damp-Wation, where the scratty Bluester meant that the bags had to be hauled hand over hand by John (as the rope wouldn't run through his ~~his~~ hauling system). A "haul - and - pass" up the Marble Steps using the Damp-Wation Rope followed leaving everyone panting, in spite of a Moult lunch break in the middle. Gonesome Rope at Sam II meant that bags were hauled hand over hand again, this time with Tony and John pulling. John finally got his hauling system working on Sam I by hanging from the belay and ropewalking on the line over a pulley. This method whisked the bags up, although it meant that Roo, who was holding the Petzl below the pulley in place, got stomped on several times. As Tony derigged the pitch, a huge cataclysmic boom sounded from below. After counting the tackle bags ~~or~~ the party decided that it was merely the Secondary belay for Sam II falling off. Sweaty tackle ~~had to~~ carrying with two bags

each could 5 being a special bastard) followed as far as combined Tactics, where four more bags were collected and hauled. The whole lot eventually arrived at Eton Palais in spite of YUC PC's only tackle bag hopelessly bursting on the way and shedding a bolt kit which Tony recovered from a choke below. An efficient exit (The cave is marvellous if you're not carrying a change) concluded & Muir Bag for the trip, everyone getting out at 4-30
- Sam.

John S

SATURDAY 8TH. AUGUST

GOD, POSEN, & BEN TURPIN (CONT.)

315 CARACOL POSEY (SEE PAGE 00011)

Descended 5 head at fifth pitch as per page 11. Belayed fifth pitch ladder high in rift giving a 15 ft pitch into Poec CHAMBER with prettiness continued past stabs. To a flat out crawl under false floor to head of 6th pitch (40 ft.). Tunnelled up through false floor to obtain belay. Antward take off into smooth walled shaft. Series of small climb down at base of pitch led to chossy 7th pitch (40 ft.). From bottom of pitch three short climbs down typical bastardized Yorkshire meandering steam passage led to a 40 ft. climb down heavily chirted shaft giving out onto the top of the 8th pitch (20 ft.). Pitch has antward take off into bell shaped chamber. Tight rift

Leads off base of pitch for about 30 ft. and then widens and drops down 5 ft. Passage goes back on itself following the water and closes after 30 ft. Rift continues on for 15 ft. before becoming too tight. Rift can be seen to continue and widen so bang needed for any further exploration.

GOD P.H. Woodward

Saturday 15th August

John Martin Graham Parry Pete (Skippy's Brother)
Daryl Roo.

Demanning Xitu 11 am — 9-30 pm.

All bags withdrawn as far as base of Entrance Series and Xitu derigged to 4m Stream Pitch. Graham Pete and Daryl looked at snow castle on the way. Thanks to to the DCRT lads for their help. John S.

Sunday 16th August

John Peter Roo Daryl Perry.

Detacking + Demanning Xitu.

Hauled 21 bags up Entrance series. We've joined by Simon and Jan later who derigged as far as the top of the 19m pitch. Emerged with bags at about midnight

John S.

Monday 17th August

Graham Amelia John Jan Pete Simon Daryl.
Finishing Demanning.

IE's Finished!

~~00096~~
Warry & Hymel Optimista Tues 18th.

A nice ~100 ft kelly-rigged pitch leads to a section of stream passage which makes Climax rift look like the Eddy beach picnic. After a 100 ft of slithering in a direction roughly away from Xibz one arrives in a bloody disgusting state at the head of a 70 ft pitch. We were suggested if we'd go all the way back to collect tackle which we would have to derig again almost immediately, so we didn't rig the pitch. If you traverse across by to the left you can see that the shaft continues around the corner. Whilst looking for a pitch bypass I climbed, if climbbed is the word, a steeply inclined old stream passage to the left of the pitch for about 100-150 ft! The going is hampered by a series of difficult inclined (45°) squeezes for which you have to take off all your gear. The "passage" continues in this style until it is impossible to be sure of a safe return. However on the surface a surface projection showed the passage to lie on an area of ground below the main entrance; so it's probably not worth battling with again. We then derigged the came. This came definitely makes Xibz look like something you could take the family down. That

Hymel

PS my Petzl unit lasted several trips down Xibz but 12 hours in Optimista and its in shreds.

Friday 14th August
Xmas Derigging

Pete, Jan, Simon, Hywel, Keith, Goo, Dick ← Yes he
1pm - 5.30am ready went
caving!

Pete & Jan went down first making a leisurely descent down to top of FI, really savouring the pleasure of caving without nasty growths on ones back (tacklebags). Simon & Hywel caught up at Dream Lake, Simon removing the unnecessary (for SRT) safety 2m down. Jan went down FI II followed by a shower of rocks from ~~in~~ top of FI I, and on to bottom of Eton Palais to attach tackle bags to rope. While Strongarm Pete was pulling them up hand over hand Simon & Hywel set up a hauling system ~~on~~ flat iron Simon had said to put the two heaviest bags on first, which Pete duly did. But with 100m of hauling rope and friction at the pulley he had to push ~~himself~~ ^{himself} against the roof to prevent himself moving up with the bags remaining stationary. ~~Box~~ This slowed things down a bit, so all 14 bags were at the top of Eton Palais, and the pitch derigged by the time the first pair had got to the top of FI II. Fortunately most of the remaining tacklebags went up somewhat faster, but even so Pete & Jan had a long wait at the bottom. As the last two ^{bags} were about to be hauled up someone at the top of the pitch decided to have some bombing practice. When no direct hits were scored they threw some larger rocks down, which shattered on landing sending shrapnel across the ledge. Even this didn't hit anyone, though some came very close to Pete, so they gave up. Simon ~~put~~ put the bolts back in at the top of FI 3, Pete prissed up followed by Jan at about 10.00pm. All the bags had by this time been hauled up FI I by Keith, Goo & Dick, who had followed on down about an hour after Simon & Hywel. Pete & Jan then derigged FI I & caught up with Simon at Dream Lake. ~~on the last of the bags~~ The last couple of bags including the FI rope ~~which~~ were hauled up this, the pitch derigged and the tackle dumped at base of GBC. Keith, Goo & Dick had set up their hauling system ~~on~~ the trap so Simon & Pete pulled the stuff up. During this process there was a bright glow from the top of ~~GBC~~ GBC, which looked quite spectacular from the bottom as the trap was illuminated, due

00098

(& igniting it!)

to Simon dumping some carbide in a puddle. Rick then had to restrain Hywel to prevent him from emptying the whole of the large camping container into a pool. Finally everything was at the top of the crag including the trap rope. Five bags were also taken to Customs Hall.

Pete was last up 3rd B/W pitch, and as he leapt on to the ladder a ~~rock~~ rock was dislodged higher up. Those above just heard a horrible rumbling ~~sound~~ sound, as though Pete had gone to the bottom of the 40m wind pot, followed by silence. Cries of Pete! Pete! are you all right?! etc were answered by groaning sounds. Ian went back to find Pete hanging free on his self lining gear. He had been knocked off the ladder by a rock which the ladder somehow dislodged. It had hit him on the knee, so he was unable to climb ladders, meaning he had to Prusik all the entrance series. When it was realised that he was able to do this the others went out leaving Hywel & Ian to help him (by holding the rope taught etc.). They emerged after a slow ascent at ~ 5.30pm.

	<u>SPRING.</u>	<u>LOSE PATH</u>	<u>XITU ENTRANCE</u>
<u>REFUGIO</u>	FILL STINKIE → & THROW AGAIN. SPEND ½ hr looking for false teeth after last night's drinking	ATTACKED BY DOGS RETURN TO REFUGIO TAKE A PENALTY	RUN BACK TO REFUGIO → TO GET FIRE EXTINGUISHER NEXT PERSON FOR LUCKY, HEARD & MISSES GO
<u>START.</u>			
HEAD OF FLAT FE. (IRON). SCARED SHITLESS MISS ONE GO TO CLEAN SUIT	ABSEIL (23) DOWN COW'S TAIL BY MISTAKE GO BACK TO (22)	ROPE TOO (24) SHORT PRUSIK BACK TO (22)	ETON PALAIS (25) RUSH THROUGH RUCKEE TO SAMARITAN. I (28)
DREAM LAKE (21) DISLGE ROCKS. ANYONE ON (22) → (25) GO BACK TO (20).	GO THROUGH (40) FERNIES DELIGHT BY MISTAKE MISS TWO GOES TO MEND SUIT.	FIND SARDINE (41) CHAMBER. MAKE A SAND CASTLE AND MISS A GO.	TAKE A SWIM (42) IN THE PACIFIC → SEA. RUSH ON TO 44 IN EFFORT TO KEEP WARM.
FAG BREAK. NONSMOKERS ON TO (21)	TRAVERSE OF TRUTH. fall down wet bit go on to 41.	HAVE A GOOD REST AT THE END. WHISK BUT DROP IN ^{THREW} SUMP. LOOSE PETZL JET FLAT. DEVELOPE JOCK ROT. BREAK SARDINE KEY.	
PILLING SUP (19) "FIND MASTER CAVE" TOSS AGAIN.	THE FLYER (38) DROP PRUSSIK BAGS DOWN PITCH & MISS A GO.	FIND THE (49) SUMP, BUT YOU THINK IT'S NOT THE STAND. GO END. GO BACK FOUR SPACES.	GET LOST (48) IN XITU'S LAST STAND. GO BACK ONE SPACE
G.B.U. (18)	RABBLE BRAVE (37) THROW A 5 IN 3 GOES TO REACH BOTTOM BEFORE THE RELAY DOES. IF NOT GO BACK ONE SPACE	HAMMOCK (36) SPLITS - BACK TO REFUGIO TO REPAIR IT!	CAMP IF YOU (35) WENT TO SCHOOL IN BATH, ^(& SMOKE) FORGOT TO WAKE UP AND MISS A GO. (NOT ALL OF US STAY IN BED!)
ATTACK OF THE SHITS & (13) MISS A GO TO FIND BOG ROLL	THE GAP (17) SUPER FREE HANG! GO ON TO (19)	C B N (16) HIT BY SHOWER OF RUBBLE AS WILLIAM ENTERS FROM 3/5 RETURN TO REFUGIO	FIND CHOCOLATE DUMP (15) GO ON TO (17) + (13)

<p><u>ENTRANCE</u> <u>CUMAX RIFT</u></p> <p>THROW EVEN to climb over annoy TO CONTINUE</p>	<p>RETURN TO ENTRANCE TO → TO PICK UP FORGOTTEN TACKLE BAG OR TAKE PENALTY</p>	<p>③ ④ ENTRANCE SERIES RIGGED WITH NEW MARLOW ABSEIL TO ⑩</p>	<p>⑤ 00199 RACK BAR WORN THROUGH TAKE PENALTY TO REPLACE</p>
<p>⑥ <u>COMBINED TACTICS</u> WAIT HERE → TILL SOMEONE ELSE LANDS HERE <small>from ② PURITAN</small></p>	<p>⑦ REFILL CARBIDE MISS ONE GO.</p>	<p>⑧ SAMARITAN I. SMOOTH DESCENT GO ON TO ⑩</p>	<p>⑨ 19M PITCH. TAKE ONE PENALTY. SUICIDE RIG AND MOVE ON TO ⑩</p>
<p>⑩ CARRY THE ⑪ 1,000 EXTRA METERS OF ROPE DOWN TO CAMPERS PITCH & MISS A GO.</p>	<p>⑪ CAMPERS <small>known as by 30K ft throw a 5 for Taiwan</small> PITCH - SCARED → SHIRTLESS BY TAKE OFF, THROW A 5 TO CLEAN SUIT.</p>	<p>⑫ SAMARITAN II. RIGGED BY DAVE ROSE MISS GO TO RE RIG.</p>	<p>⑬ DESCEND BLIND POT MISS NEXT GO TO CLIMB OUT</p>
<p>⑭ WASH ASCENDERS JET & BATTERY'S ⑮ KEY. A LONG WAIT TILL NEXT YEAR.</p>	<p>⑯ FALL OFF TRAVERSE. THROW A 6 FOR A RE HANDHOLD. <small>choosey</small></p>	<p>⑰ ⑯ FAG BREAK. NON SMOKERS ON TO ⑯</p>	<p>⑱ ⑯ BLUEWATER I REPLACE A BOLT TAKE A PENALTY</p>
<p>⑲ SLIDE DOWN ⑳ THE DEPTH SCALATOR ← GO ON TO ⑳. ←</p>	<p>⑳ COBBLES PITCH NEEDS A RE-RIG MISS A GO BUT FAIL TO DO IT.</p>	<p>⑳ ⑳ MARBLE STEPS BASH YOUR KNEE. FROM NOW ON ALL SIXES DON'T COUNT</p>	<p>⑳ ⑳ BLUE WATER III THROW A 6 OR TAKE A PENALTY TO CROSS PIT.</p>
<p>⑳ <u>PYTHAGORAS</u> ㉑ LOST YOUR RACK. CLASSICAL ABSEIL ← FUCKS YOU UP FOR TWO GOES</p>	<p>㉒ TRAVERSE ㉓ → SUIT CRUTCH. <small>WET</small> REARRANGE BALLS ← AND HOBBLE ON TO ㉓</p>	<p>㉔ DAMP-URATION STINKIE H EXTINGUISHED. THROW FIVE TO RELIGHT.</p>	<p>㉕ TAKE OFF HARNESS AND PACK AWAY MISS A GO OR TAKE A PENALTY.</p>
<p>㉖ NAME A ㉗ SERIES AFTER YOUR GIRLFRIEND ← MISS FIVE GOES IF THIS APPLIES TO YOU</p>	<p>㉘ DESCEND ㉙ TRENCH PITCHES BY MISTAKE ← MISS TWO GOES.</p>	<p>㉚ EASY GOING ㉛ IN INLET PASSAGE ← GO ON TO ㉛</p>	<p>㉛ ㉜ CUSTOMS HALL LOSE WAY - GO BACK 3 SQUARES</p>