

OU Cave Club  
1989 Expln  
B Ario Log

11

JURACAO '89

AK10 LOG

= 1/7/89

- Why has no one written in this logbook yet?

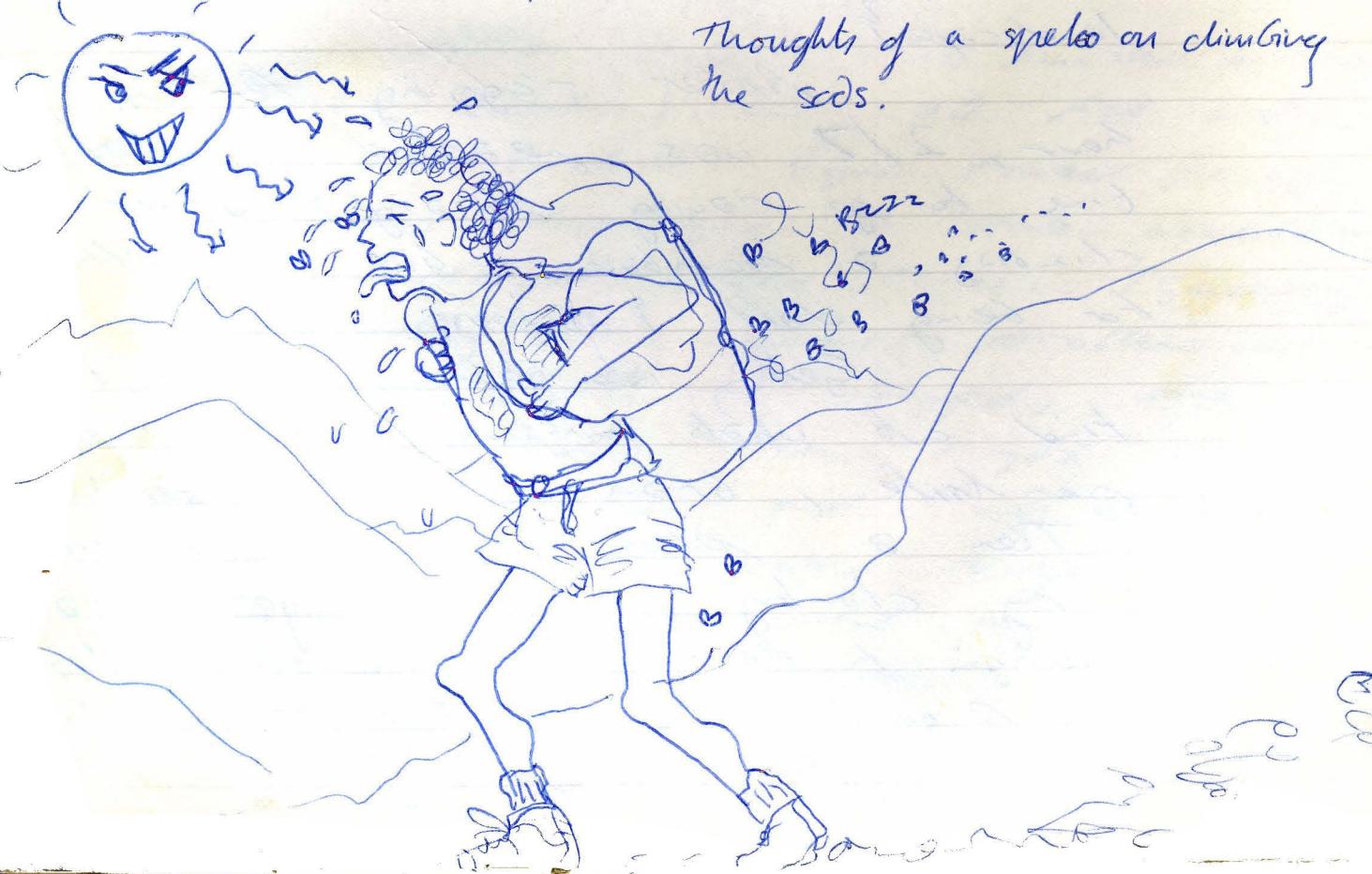
N.B. - NOTE TO LYNN

You have definately, absolutely certainly got a 2:1 (it was double checked) so please believe wot Gar tells you!

Stenolan Mee

... My God, the burning sun, the flies. I don't know if I'll make it.. uh! The searing heat, the sweat... urh! . water . water... aah! I feel so .. weak .. the sun, the heat- the flies urh ... urh... the ants...

Thoughts of a spelunker climbing the seas.



Saturday - 1<sup>st</sup>? July -

The First Rigging Trip

Lynn

Si-Yung

me (Pral)

After finishing my pub till late,  
then attempting to eat (and failing)  
a bowl of cool Monkshakes, it seemed  
a good idea to piece together my  
headset - this, and a little more  
eating back up most the morning.

Finally ready, we set off  
up the hill (?) to 217, with assistance  
of 'Steps Tang' (is this title more  
deserved by Gavin - superhero, superfit  
super----) - leaving behind the  
half bowl of Monkshakes to set  
and become part of the karst  
landscape.)

After slogging for 2+  
hours, 217 was reached - soft  
time to go canyoning, straight after  
climbing a mountain - but still sensible  
to being soft I suppose.

Getting into gear - fine time to  
find out what's missing - wetsuit socks,  
pant hose, bran - rock climbing series.

Then a photo - me in all  
my clanky, shiny new gear - (a  
vignon to the Picos? - who said that?)

A quick recap on S.R.T. before  
I went for the plunge - wetsuit

little luck - Black Matter is not the best rope for speedy descending - on four bars with full kit bag and 70 m rope attached I still went nowhere.

I everybody joined the other two on the ledge, after adding to the rocks accumulated at the bottom of the shaft (stabilizing the rock slope, that's our excuse), and got understandably confused by the rope work.

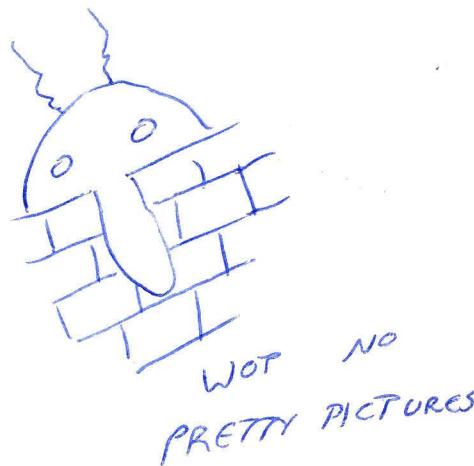
Now the technicalities started, Lynn went on to rig the second pitch while we put in a few more bolts around the ledge to make it look safer. Once ~~bolts~~<sup>hangers</sup> were in, we shaped the rockface to take the bolts etc. -

After about an hour, we finished our hawser (Pharr-Pharr), and all felt satisfied up above while Lynn tried rigging below, displaying a fine vocabulary of technical specific terms. (Generally describing the various problems encountered) Eventually, all was rigged, some of it must have been right 'cause it involved bolts, and we could descend - to wait on another ledge for another hour while she went on to try and rig a seventh heaven. She gave up, we ate chocolate (but not much), and the lack of the rigging guide was

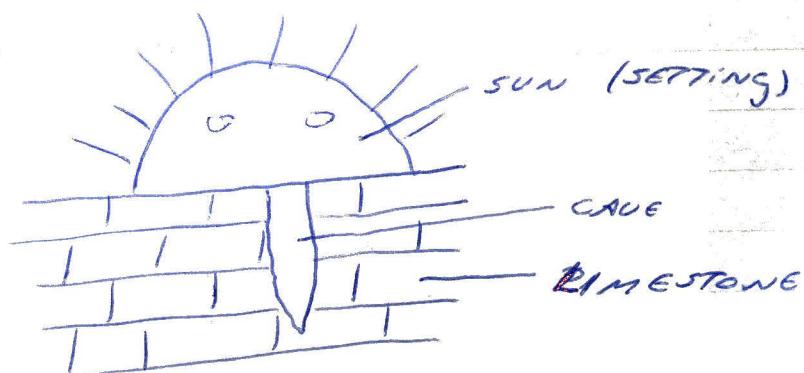
cursed (again). Up, out and down was the general order of what followed, at a reasonable pace to try and avoid the mist, that appeared to be descending thickening - and might cause navigation problems. - What ever happened - I can still see the Refugia from here, though all that matters.

Oh yes - a first taste of expedition stop - cleers Gavin, very nice.

(Is that enough - can I stop writing now - hopefully this is crap enough so I won't be asked to write-up again as well!)



OK -



- "I'm a geologist,  
I know these things."

-- "I'm not so sure."

(5)

## Shaft Bashing

1/7/89

5-10 mins along Treac path, just after a couple of sticky up yellow stones, a green valley goes off to the right. 2 caves on left ~30m (?) along  
 50/s Tricky free climb (we put a ladder on) down to small chamber, 2 ways on lead to pitch into another chamber (not descended), set also from the smaller of the two ways on, a small vertical shaft descends, and may continue  
 51/s Just before 50/s, another tricky climb to small chamber Small passage may continue (I didn't fancy it in shafts + T shift)  
 I will return.

Note: we are going caving now. Dan is another group is coming down today, can it start <sup>up the hill</sup> after about 1.30 to give us a decent amount of time

Gavin, David M, Andy

2/7/89

Went down + rigged Seventh Heaven. Replaced the bottom belay with a deviation. Continued to Paradise. Didn't rig a ladder 'cos we'd left the bottom kit on the surface. David trundled up and told me Andy had jacked. He returned to get the other tackle bag, while I rigged Flying Rebéllés. Put a deviation in half way down which gives a better hang. Also, it's possible to pendule round into another passage. Went to Pablo and put A Bloody Ladder On it. Returned to Paradise and met David again. Returned to Pablo and put a rope on. Decided we'd had enough so came out.

(6)

son 2 / Saty I've done three carries up the hill - can I go home now? Date. ~~Wednesday~~

## \* NB SPECIAL RATES FOR OUCC AT THE REFUGIO \*

### PRECIOS ESPECIALES OUCC TEMP. 89.

BOTES . BEER 150.-

COKE 150.-

ORANGE 150.-

LEMON 150.-

ONE LITER WINE 300.-

COFFEE 150.- (GRANDE)

TEA 75.-

CHOCOLATE 150.-

FOR BREAKFAST { COFFEE - TEA . 200.-  
BISCUITS  
JAM

FOR LUNCH AND DINNER { SOUP 200.-  
SALAD 250.-

{ SANWICHES ham 350  
cheese 300  
chorizo 350

RICE AND EGGS AND  
TOMATOES

EGGS AND BACON 450 500.-

11 " ham 450.-

11 " chorizo 450.-

SLEEP 100.-

*felipe*

Rigging Trip overnight 2/3 of Jul

Sherry, Tony, Testyn

I will never go on an overnight trip again - I always feel so awful afterwards.

Took ropes for Ascension + The Sun start here (20, 10m) & left 20am & 55m at bottom of 7<sup>th</sup> Heaven. Collected ropes from PABLO for Gripper + G.T.P. Rigged Gripper but rope for GTP too short! didn't even reach the floor let alone enough for the pendule so after dangling around GTP for a while at around 3AM we went out. The trip, was enjoyable but not particularly productive!

Sherry

3/7 (evening)

Moved a few boulders from a likely looking shaft near 15/5. Now, possible to get in, but doesn't look very promising. (5 mins later) Just had a look at it with a head torch. Unpleasant shaft at 2m climb down past loose boulder with sharp, snappy rock leads down to a tight rift. It looks like it closes down, round the first corner, but I couldn't be bothered to force my way round past the sharp jagged projections. It's possibly worth someone going back with a lump hammer to check.

BEWARE OF LOOSE BOULDERS

3/7 Late evening

A massive thunderstorm is scorching the earth around us, the rain is tanking down, the ledges in big Eric are slowly

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growing. I'm just waiting for the river to start cascading through the tent.

Dave.

3<sup>rd</sup> July - Dave Heatherbabes + Lynn

7.30 am :- 'Morning', come on get up - 'Go away'. God why do I have to go caving with a Keeny? 1 hr later + I'm slogging up to 2/7 dreading carrying 200m rope, rigging gear + drill through the rifts. So meeting Sherry + co. on the way down + discovering that we had to carry another 50m down as well filled me with joy. Underground at 10. Dave moans (mainly justifiably) about every single pitches rigging. Are we really complete incompetents? Probably. Huge Daleswear tacklebags are terrible for getting through the rifts. Dave went into rigging mode at 'Graham's Todger bastard pendule' now renamed 'Graham's reborn Todger' Swiftly followed by numerous traverses. 200m by some miracle was untangled + Pessimists was slaughtered, whilst I snoozed at the top. Knotted Passments to give a little top and bottom, put in a new bolt at the top of Sarg to the Dark then ran out of battery power and honeygs so I went out. (you says me one down is a flunderstone which was very exciting)  
P.S. Really enjoyable trip - cheers Dave.

Quote -

\* "Dave (n)" everything you're [Dave] carrying in your rucksack would fit in your pockets" Horsley

# THE BRITISH CAVER

- A species guide for spotters

## The Dave H.

This comes as two subspecies that are in fact completely different:-

1) The Horsley (Genus OUCC-us) ♂



seen here in its usual sci-fi mode.  
a marked aversion to domestic activities (esp cooking/washing up)  
& rarely seen underground.  
usually found near the expedition supply of sci-fi in reclining position.  
Likes carrying large quantities of leg roll about (but not much else).

2) The Hethengeter (Genus NPC-us) ♂



This rare + timid species is rarely seen above ground & being of the NPC genus has a fondness for vigging (knitting) that is uncommon in the OUCC genus. Often seen with a bosch drill & or carrying large ropes about (or encouraging others to do so).

Lynn Smith

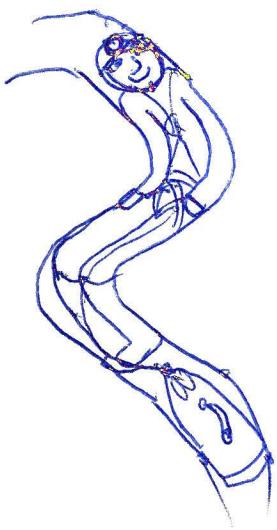
(Genus OUC(-us)) ♀



Presumably native to warmer climes since is usually seen wearing masses of clothing even on hot days. Is distinguished by small pigtail and willingness to carry ~~large~~ amounts of tackle from rifts. ~~eg~~ ~~repeatedly~~

Iestyn

(Genus ~~excess~~ Welshus) ♂



Small & Welsh ( $cw = 1.00$ ) & mathematically inclined so is good at small light caves (using topology theory I expect). BE WARNED - This caver is very silly & may cause giggling.

Tony Seddon

(Genus OUC(-us)) ♂



Fondness for ex-army gear + <sup>big</sup> sharp knives. However the camouflage effect is somewhat offset by a pair of bright red ears similar to the Hetherington in that it has bright red hair & a fondness for carrying large <sup>weights</sup> bungee ~~parachutes~~. However this species will ~~not~~ <sup>ever</sup> ~~put~~ anything on his back regardless of his ability to actually carry it.

Graham Naylor

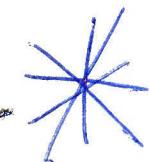
(Genus OVCC-odd-lag-us) ♂



Like Iestyn this caver is small & likes tight caves. It persists in the use of ridiculously complicated SRT prunning systems long after everyone else gave up & went over to sit stand.

Not really happy unless belayed to sticking-out bolts & dodgy naturals & frequently upset by other cavers' lack of enthusiasm for its niggling style.

Likes carrying on his own & then with writing about it in Descent.



DAVE HORSLEY SAYS:- KEEP BLACK (OR WHITE)  
MARLOW OUT OF THE CAVE.

The New Dawn Breaks. Watch this space!

4/7/89 Dave & Andy go caving. Dave leads off and catches up with Gav. & Su-yong at Paradise. 20 mins later no sign of Andy so its back up 7<sup>th</sup> Heaven to find that he failed to get through. He squeeze 'cos it's his helmet. wouldn't fit. Pushing him down in front of me and jumping on his head a few times soon got him through. However this technique proved unsuccessfull for He. He find two squeezes at through paradise. (ps. Andy says his genitalia are too big)

So, whilst I removed one rope off Flying Rebels, I rigged it as a traverse at the bottom. Andy extricated himself from Paradise & then sat there for ages till

I retraced.

~ 5½ hours underground.

Gavin + Su Yong

4/7/89

El Hefe kindly gave me 200m of rope to carry. Ok down to Seventh Heaven. After 5 mins of jumping up + down on it the tackle bag finally went through the squeeze. Repeated this performance at the Paradise. Continued slowly through the rifts without much incident. Dropped the T.B. at Peccaries and started back. At Flying Rebels swung into the other passage and started pushing. An easy pendule (clip the rope into the sling, otherwise you won't get back!) leads to an ascending rift of a typical 2/7 type (ie tight + scratchy). Gavin West along the bottom of the rift, climbing up where it was obviously larger. There are probably easier routes higher up. Traversed across a drop + then threw some stones down it : 6 to 9 second rattle. The bottom of the rift chokes soon after (maybe continues higher up) On the way back, Su Yong tried climbing down a hole before I suggested it was the wrong way. He threw a stone down - ~ 6 second rattle. He quickly backed out. Found the correct route and exited with no problems.

# DAVE AND HIS SOCIETY



sols, sils El Hefe, Wobek, Tony, Andy, Gavin

They connect and don't really go anywhere. Dave says he's done them before anyway. Looked at a few other entrances but nothing going.

5/7/89 2/7 Sherry, Paul + Dave Holt.

Before we go any farther it must be mentioned that two of the team whose names do not begin with 'D', brought a whole train of vigil on their own, without leaving any for me.

Anyway:

Dave and Paul on Sherry reached the top of Seng to the Devil. At this point the super wonder whiz modern technology fails in a spectacular way. The drill battery was flat after  $\frac{1}{2}$  a hole. The next 4 hours involve a lot of very tedious old fashioned ~~hitting~~ thumping of driver with hammer.

During this time Paul and Sherry get bored and exit and Dave probably reaches the top of the pitch below fromagedder. Not a bad effort but there's still a fair way to go.

Stay tuned for the next installment of climbing guide to the Pies....

6/7/89 Dave M. Dave Horsley, Tony

Down 2/7 re-rigged 1st + second pitches on a single length of Black Marlow then went to my Gavin extension. Rigged a pitch down from the passage half way down Flying Rébelles and a haul line / tape up the first climb. The easiest route down here seems to be to follow the mt at floor level to a widening then to climb up the 20-30 ft before traversing broad. A widening is then reached with a small inlet entering from above and a 6-9'ee rattle existing below. The rift choke with boulders the pitch is yet to be explored.

Kit left at top of Black Marlow pitch

1x bolt kit	1x 20m	lyon speleo rope
some tapes	1x 15m	9mm
some prickers	1x 30m	black marlow
2 short wires	1x 35m	black marlow
some hangers*	1x 25m	white marlow

7/2/89 Dave left. Lynn, Fred, Stuart.

Walked up Suttage and found an interesting hole just below the tp. We went down as far as the ropes went and it was very good. Fortunately we had some spare rope with us so we passed on a bit more. The next pitch has an enormous waterfall somewhere in a big black space. Sounds really promising — does anyone know anything about it?

The Facts 2 Buffalo bags, 2 gas cartridges, 1 scorpion stone, 2 caps 2 mess bags + some tea bags are all at the tp of Cemetery Gates. There is also some rigging gear here. Wires, nailons, hangers 2 bolt kits, ~ 14 spits + wedges and the drill

\* I knew 2/7 was big, but not big enough for two hangers, surely?

Other rigging gear (mallets, knobs + hangers) has been left at the 1st big ledge on TentAwesome with about 150m of rope.

2 pitches need a bolt each to tidy them up and remove a minor pull point:  
Cemetery Gates. - needs a bolt between 2nd + 3rd ledges. There is a good  
set 3 foot holes on obvious downward pointing spike to way down this section.  
(X marks the spot!).

Pit holes Armageddon. - the penultimate! hang needs a bolt somewhere  
but it's really hard to work out where on the way down.

7/7/89 Instyn, Tony, Dave H.

Went to rig Instyn's rattler. Found a bolt at  
the entrance, followed by more as we rigged down  
the cave. They looked very Grahamish bolts & when  
we got back to camp, yes it was an O.U.C.C.  
exploration. Two 1/2 Pozolos Voyager, will be  
back to see why it doesn't go deep.

Dave  
H.

Gavin "How many pits do we need to take down?"

Sherry "Well there's three of us going down, so we only need  
one pit."

5/7/89

Włodzimierz, Su Yong, Gavin

Canned 200m of rope down. Started rigging. Dropped  
the bolt kit. Said "Fuck!" a lot. Came out.

9/7/84

Dave Horsley spends all day guarding Rio. Dave & I start criss cross base. Stuart goes to fetch the water. Stuart doesn't return for hours. Stuart gets lost between the refugio & camp!!!.

9/7/84. Dave H. A fairly lab start then up the hill to 2/7, meeting Andy Lynn and Dirk at the entrance.

Saw off the intrepid climbers at the top of Jack's nose. They came out with a bolt kit, tidying up a couple of pitches on the way. I also brought out 6 empty tackle bags and some rubbish so we have something to put gear in now.

Back on the surface I basked in glorious sunshine before hunger and thirst necessitated a descent into the dugout. Best got back in time for tea.

10/7/84 Tostyn, Tony & Dave Horsley to dig a denig (Pozu to Vayanga). 3 hrs underground

The dig didn't go but Tony still spent hours digging through well composted animal remains. Tony then denigrated the cave. Some tackle left at the entrance. 2-4 hrs spent underground

*Dave*

9/7/84 Lynn, Dirk, Andy to master Paradise for the novices, and Lynn to rig some of GSP

Seventh Heaven + Paradise squeezes accomplished first time (where I had failed last time despite 25 mins of trying) although slowly. ~~the bottom of~~ ~~the~~ thanks to Lynn's expert guidance. At bottom of flying nobates we stopped to replenish our energy when Dirk & I tried to explore the rift but didn't know where to go after Pablo, while Lynn rigged some lines in GSP. Out without incident. 8 hours!

Andy. P.S. Dirk practically gave Lynn 2 heart failures by almost falling through the eye hole

11/7/89

Dave Horsley, Stuart & Dave M. are going to look upstream  
 Jesslyn, Tony, Jon to G.S.P. passage (gawin's shit pit)  
 to survey & push.

Dave, Stuart & Dave arrive back at camp at 5-30am to find the working tent an absolute pigsty



unusual for a cave:  
 the formations are calcium hydroxide  
 (rather than calcium carbonate)

Interesting whilst underground today I've noticed that some cave formations were showing remarkably rapid growth & were spreading throughout the cave. In facting of those tasteless piles of grey dust layered over many areas of the cave and the missing.

TAKE YOUR FUCKING CARBIDE

OUT WITH YOU DON'T

COST THE CAVE WITH IT!!

Dave H has had his say. Now I will have mine. If you can live with your conscience after despoiling the cave with piles of grey dust that's fine by me\*. I object to you risking my life by getting carbide on the rope or tape and thereby weakening it dangerously. (I cite as examples the ropes ~~at~~ at the bottom of flying Rébellés and the tape at the top of Armageddon.) I agree with DaveH,

\* It's not fine by me!

TAKE YOUR CARBIDE OUT OF THE CAVE, OR, IF YOU  
MUST, LEAVE IT IN ONE OF THE BAGS WHICH ARE  
SCATTERED THROUGHOUT THE CAVE. PLEASE DON'T  
JUST EMPTY IT ON THE FLOOR.

Dave M

11/7/89 Dave Hesby, Stuart, & Dave M

Aim to explore the streamway upstream from just  
cave.

Arrived at the big ledge in just above a  
Dave H hiked up in his immersion suit. Chest  
deep wading across the pool where the water  
enters the ledge leads to a tall narrow rift  
with many large boulders. Followed the stream  
for a 100-200m horizontally & gained a 20-30m  
in height. The passage is basically a tall narrow  
rift choked with large boulders through which you  
climb. The way was blocked where the water dropped  
a short waterfall & the rift was choked with boulders  
- it didn't look possible

Next explored the 45° descending phreatic tube  
at the end of Gusma Grotto. Headed down this  
hill. He who was lost and you were traversing down  
a rift. This turned left & then arrived at the  
top of a short 15ft pitch. This I free climbed  
to a boulder floor. The rift soon reappeared and I  
lowered along this losing height only slowly. In  
places the rift was quite narrow. After the narrow  
section the rift was wider the traversing a bit  
higher and large boulders choked in the rift  
were encountered. Similar to the boulders I'd climbed

through when following the stream from the big ledge. The stream was now visible below & a waterfall could be heard decal. This passage ended at where the main stream fell down a  $70^{\circ}$  waterwall. On under a large boulder in the rift, the waterfall was only 15ft high. I climbed a short way up the right hand wall & saw that it might be possible to regain human sized passage above the boulder a climb of ~ 20ft. This may be the same point I reached before, though I'm not certain. Needs people to approach from both ends & it needs surveying. The  $45^{\circ}$  tube route needs rigging for safety sake.



11 7 89 Jon, Lynyn, Tony

Set out to look at Gavins Shit Pit, perhaps to rig, push and survey. There are now two routes to the pitch head:

- the original way, using the tape to gain the rift approx 2.5 m up, then following the floor through the squeeze into a small chamber, where you continue more easily by climbing 3-4m (but not right up into the false roof of boulders) until the pitch is reached a short way further on.
- Lynyn's rigged route involves prussiking up the rope rafter to the pitch head back from the climb and continuing high in the rift, mainly following lines, until the small chamber is reached. Continue as described.

Route (i) is quicker and generally the less awkward of the two, but the squeeze may involve taking off your SRT gear, which is a bnd. You pay your money and you takes your choice.

Anyway, Jon decided that we should rig in and survey out, an understandably popular decision. At the pitch head we found that Fred had tagged the best bolt position, so we

(2)

settled for a less-good position, into which I placed a bolt <sup>at</sup> almost the same time that geological / geomorphological processes would have created a perfect natural. Then descended the pitch which is nearly a free hang of about 40m, but which may need some more work in the way of deviations. The scrubulous rift walls out after about 5-10m into a really quite big rift passage which is good for the soul, until you land on a rather drippy ledge 3-4 metres above the passage floor (climb down to the right). "Upstream" there is a small grotto containing a nice white-ish stal and with developed popcorn on walls and floor, containing a small pool. PLEASE DO NOT GO IN HERE AND SPOIL IT. The way on is "downstream" where there are pretty mud formations at floor level. PLEASE DO NOT DISTURB THESE EITHER, the real, approved and non-vandalising way on involves climbing up a little way where the walls are still rock, and traversing over to the choke of ~~concrete~~ cemented pebbles, trying not to damage the mud formations on the walls.

From here you gradually descend to the floor once more, largely by easy bridging. Slightly upstream from where you reach the floor (of boulders) there is a small passage slightly further down, which is too wet, according to testyn. When you reach a tight bit you may either take Fat Mans Folly which involves thrashing between sharp lumps of rock at floor level, or more easily passing through the flat out sandy gravel about a foot above. Soon after this you reach an easy free climb down a rift of about 9m (with handles anyway) until you find yourself in a biggish chamber complete with photogenic rock arch which may lead to another rift. Below the arch is an 11m pit which looks blind but apparently isn't, as a couple of small unrigged pitches continuing back in the direction from which you have come. We didn't survey this because the pen creaked out. Take a pencil next time. This write-up may seem unreasonably long, but is only to speed up the process of exploration and to try to conserve some bits of cave which are really rather pretty.

P.S. We found the fingertip of a pink rubber glove partway down the passage: no idea how it got there. I don't think anyone had been here before.

Gear for second camp going down 13/7

3 sleeping bags (Korle)

3 spoons, plates,

dried food for 3 people 3 nights

assorted morn flakes/tracle

Carbide, 3 x small bds

13/7/89

Dave Thorley goes shaft boozing in the Valle Extremero and finds the following caves: see map.



Where the large valley from Jultayo joins back the Valle Extremero there is a large bowl containing a pond. Up to the right is 53/5 looks like

an old resurgence. Has nettles in the entrance. Is not marked. Rift at far end about boulder sized has a strong draught coming from it. Passage continues through the squeeze. Rift, blocked partially by a boulder should be possible above the boulder. GOING CAVE with good potential 'cos of the draught need a oversuit.

Looking back to camp from the valley a phreatic tube pathway up the ridge is visible. This is 54/5. This is marked with scratches on the wall. O.U.C.C.

89

\* O.U.C.C.

54/5

scratches in moss just

inside the entrance.

The cave consists of an upward sloping phreatic tube bending left with moon milk growers on the floor & white rocks. Squeeze past a wavy stal to a squeeze over. Directions Passage levels out and turns right stal continuing. GOES

55/5 Further back up towards camp large chamber used as animal shelter bearing as on map. Rift in back of cave goes over top of boulder to small circular chamber with mud floor & pool drying up. marked with carbide once Passage enters from above into chamber may be worth climbing to.

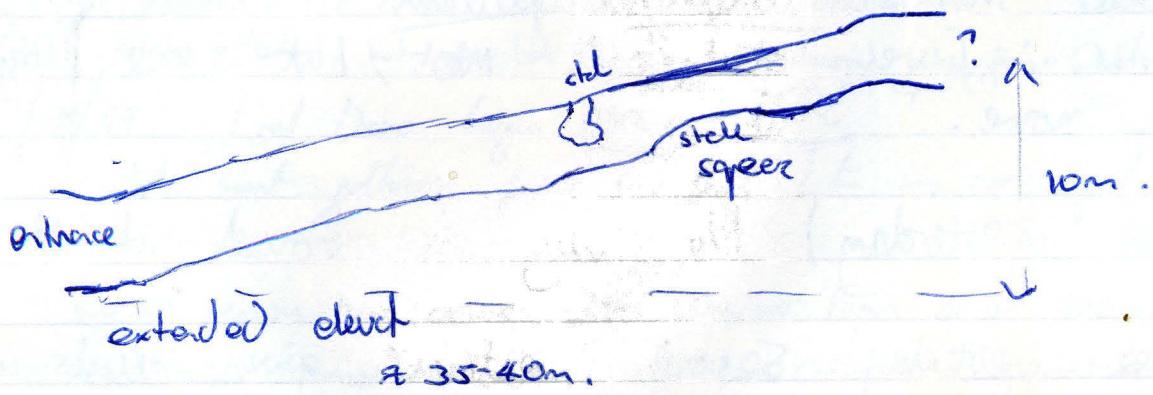
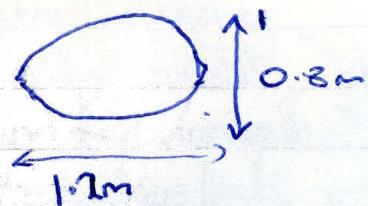
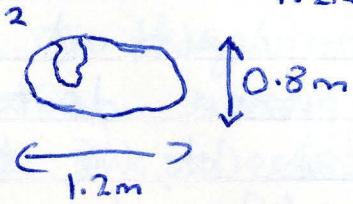
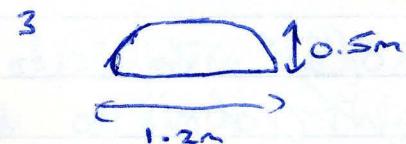
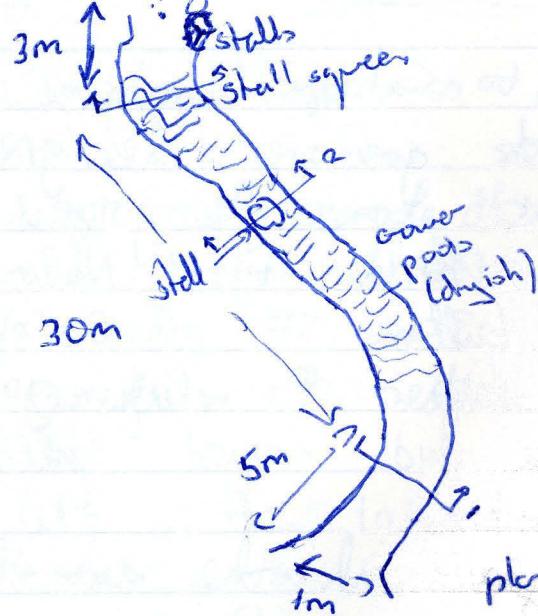
goes?

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55/5

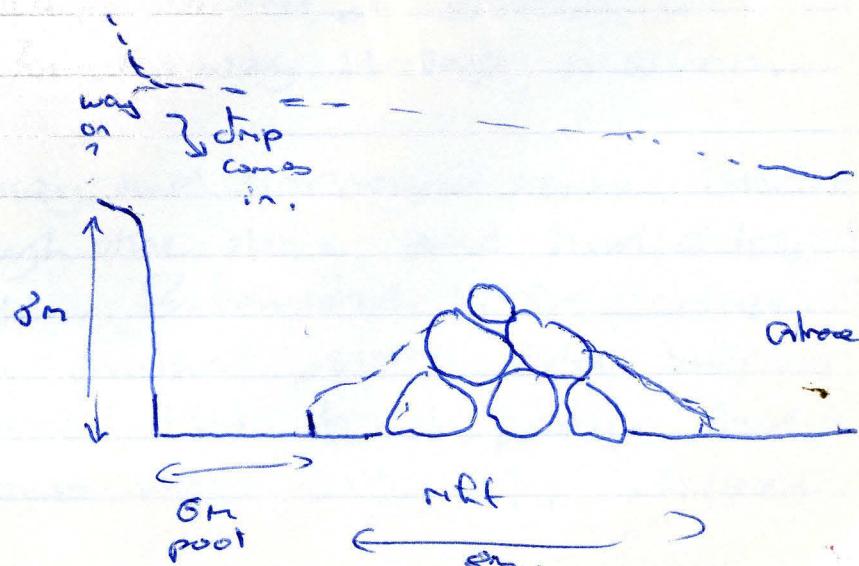
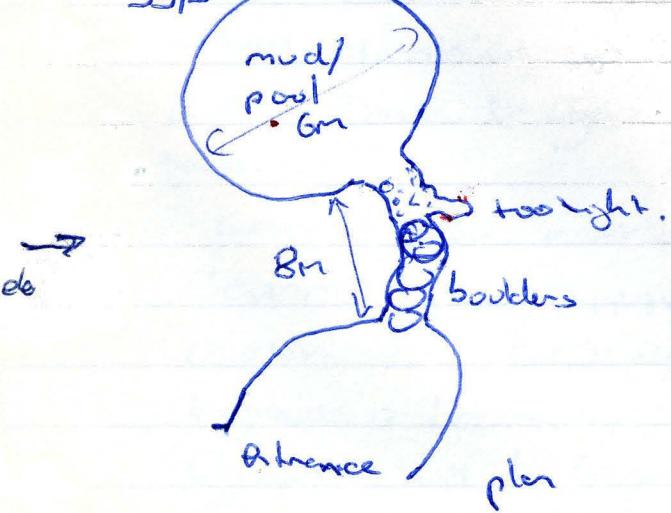
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54/5 ? grade 1 survey by Dave Hender



55/5

Grade 1 survey Dave H.



Shafft Boiling - Dave Horsley, Dirk, Gavin

14/7/89

(24)

56/5/ 207° to Jultayu, 56° to Cabeza Llambría, 148° (100m) to where tree path goes over the green Jultayu ridge and opens out above the gorge. 10m ladder pitch down rift to boulder floor. No way on. Also looked at a short crawl (30cm SE of 56/5) and a small hole (~20m SW) neither of which go.

53/5/ (See yesterday) 80° Llambría  
Pushed through 3 squeezes with the aid of a hammer. Very strong draught comes from a small hole in the floor. Also the sound of a large streamway. Needs hammer + chisel or possibly dig down through the mud. Tremendous potential. Beware of loose boulders: I've stabilised most, but some large ones still move. Still going

54/5/ (See yesterday) No way on found at the end

55/5/ (See yesterday) Second entrance gives climb up into an oven (Needs rope + slings for pro. Beware. loose, soft rock). Also narrow rift further down. Still going

53/5

Gavin + Tony

15/7/89

Took it in turns to dig at the draughting hole. I smashed a few stones with the chisel. Then Tony dug out some of the mud. I then managed to loosen the largest boulder a bit. Tony moved it a bit more, and I finally hauled it out. Decided we'd had enough so quit. The passage continues horizontally beyond, but still needs more digging. We have left: the large chisel, the small chisel; the large hammer, a mafico tin (for spoil), 2 tapes, 2 mallets + a rope. If anyone goes to it they should take the smaller hammer (easier to use in confined spaces) and something to dig with (we used a large spoon). It's very cold because of the wind so take a fury.

53/5. Wodek + Martin had another look the same day & removed more clay + pebbles. Also enlarged entrance squeeze to aid M's egress (!)

12/7/89 Fred, Dave, Lynn.

We went pottering for a few days. It was very good.

Went down the cave with lots of food and 200m of rope. Got to camp on day 1 no problems. Beantown camp. Set off to limit the exploration next day. Fred larger to take the tape. Rigged a couple of traverse lines and then came to a choke. Lynn and Fred tried climbing up. Dave looked at stream level. Later Dave & Lynn found a way through at stream level.

Came back next day, and surveyed for the choke. Carried gear through the choke and went a hole down the passage. Beantown River passage ~~to~~ a leading to another choke even worse. Lynn and I surveyed this bird passage while Dave looked for a way over the choke.

He didn't find one. We decided to leave surveying the chutes as there may be an easier way over.

Came out next day.

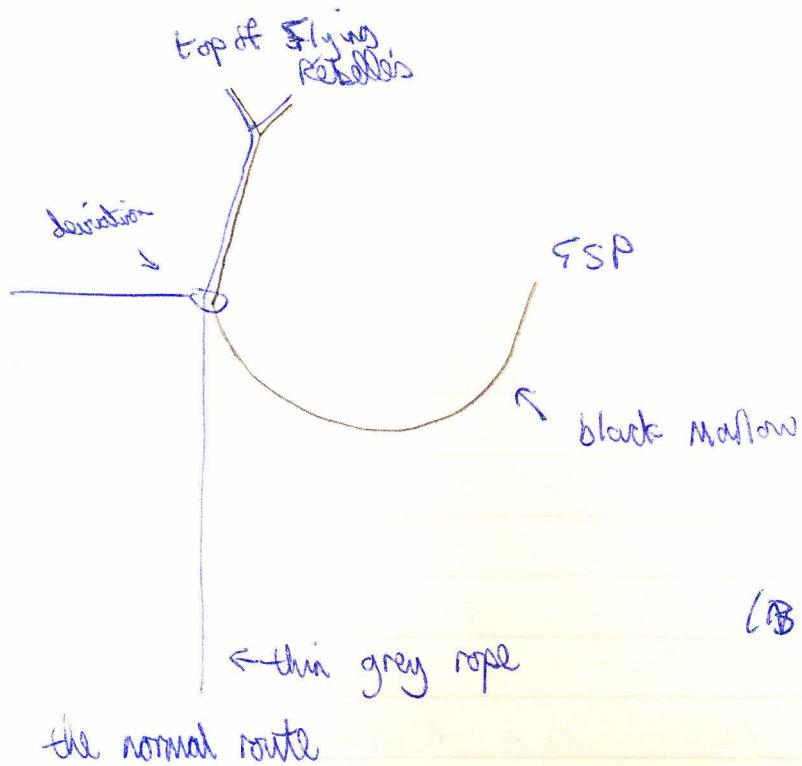
(It stopped Fred's mind but it was actually very cold and wet and muddy and loose and frightening in the boulders)

GSP

17/7/89

Gavin, Jon, Paul, Dick

Gavin's story: Headed down to the limit of exploration, (~6m). Ahead the shaft climbs, a short pitch. Rigged the first pitch (~35m + 10m) down to a small ledge. This should be re-rigged on one rope, removing the belay where the ropes are joined. Retracted to where the others were to get some ropes off them. Replaced the 10m by a 20m to get down a bit. Then rigged off a 30m rope as a free hang (off 2 dodgy naturals, and ended up hanging ~50m off the floor. Retuned and put in a bolt instead of one of the naturals (I'm not sure if this gives such a good hang, but is more secure). Met the others and started out. Rigged the first pitch in GSP (another bolt is still needed, about 10m down). Also rigged the pitch into GSP, so now you just go half way down flying Rébelle, and then pendule across and climb up. Coming out, just ab part of the way down, and then put ascending gear on the other bit of rope and prusik up.



(B see note 3 pages on)

As far as I can work out, the bottom of the big pitch is at about the same depth as the bottom of Assinist but is about 100m away horizontally.

Returned to camp to find no food, no water, and the breakfast washing up not done.

The others' story: We surveyed from the bottom of flying rebelays to the top of the big pitch

23

SHOPPING LIST

haotic pres (Gavin's idea)

Sharp knives

Slice thingy for doing eggs

Camp stools (?)

Filter for water

Steve

Camping trip down 2/7 Dave Harley, Stuart Dave M  
 Su-Yong, Testyn Andy QB.

That was really enjoyable camping trip.

~~But~~. I can enjoy doing with wash-up.

I don't mind carrying heavy tackle-bag or shit bag.

But I do mind eating sandy our main meals.

However it was delicious, thanks Stuart.

- Su Yong -

QUOTE: DAVE "I'm really into shepherd boys" ~~MONAGHAN~~

This is a really heroic write up.

Testyn and I spent two days investigating choke D, we failed to find a way through, but we did get very muddy indeed.

THIS

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IS

INTENTIONALLY

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(30)

19/7/89 Camp's trip (Wednesday)

Martin H }  
 Kodak \* } Phototrip 3 nights.  
 Tony

Paul Mann Sharpe 4 nights

\* 'm waiting for Henry and Graham

20/7/89 (Thursday)

Fred 3 nights  
 Steve/Dirk 3 nights.

Dye in Friday mid morningish actd - 1.30pm <sup>(11.30 GMT)</sup> Specetime Fri 21st  
 in Culrenbro detector removed 2.30GMT Fri 21st

change detector	Sat	noonish
" "	Tues	"
" "	week Tues	"
" "	end exp.	

single detector tied round boulder at top left of mossy under chute down from where water emerges. White rock put in slight pool to prevent detector being washed down into full view of other spring users.

Dye detector is at Treac. To be removed at end of expd.

GSP

Gavin, Steve, Fred

18/7/89

Replaced the 3 ropes with a 200m and continued down to the bottom. Landed in largish chamber. Climbs continue down to the bottom where the water disappears down a small rift (That Tuesday Afternoon Feeling). Possible ways on are the rift, climbs down through the boulder choke or or pendulum into a parallel shaft about 25m up on the right prusik up to the top + met the others surveyed down. Beware! Boulders spontaneously fall off the walls. This area deserves another trip to have a look around, and then detable. PS Fred + Steve rerigged the ropes on Flying Rebels on the way down. The black Malou now leads to the main rift, the grey rope to GSP

(30)

## Camping trips

Th	20	Steve + Fred	
Fri	21	Graham, Sherry, Harry	
Sat	22	Gavin, Dulk	(Martin + Tony out)
Sun	23	Paul C, Stewart, A.W. otter.	(Steve, Fred, Paul out)

Thus 20<sup>th</sup>  
July

A slow wake up - Problem with tent next to the path in the clouking cows that slowly stomp past from 5am onward. I'm so seized up in the mornings - not specifically my back problem, just general seized-up-ness. Still, on with the show. All I have to do is to carry two tacklebags for the camp. Despite six expeditions, the deepest I've been is ~ 650m for 20 hours or so. Another great leap forward in the life history of -

S.C.R.

Th 20/7/89

Gunn has gone portering to the end of the nfts he will not go beyond the nfts he will NOT go down G.S.P. He should be back by 18:00, if he is not back by 120 00 call out the rescue.

Ist B out at about 230 after 3 1/2 hr trip. No problems other than when I dropped my chest harness down G.T.P.. Met the others at Gripper.

S/.

Before the rain arrived 20/7/89

(32)

Moon luminescence casts a shadow  
over a distant ridge.

Fall magic provocatively joking peace  
Not possible in this arid land  
All set up isn't a hill.

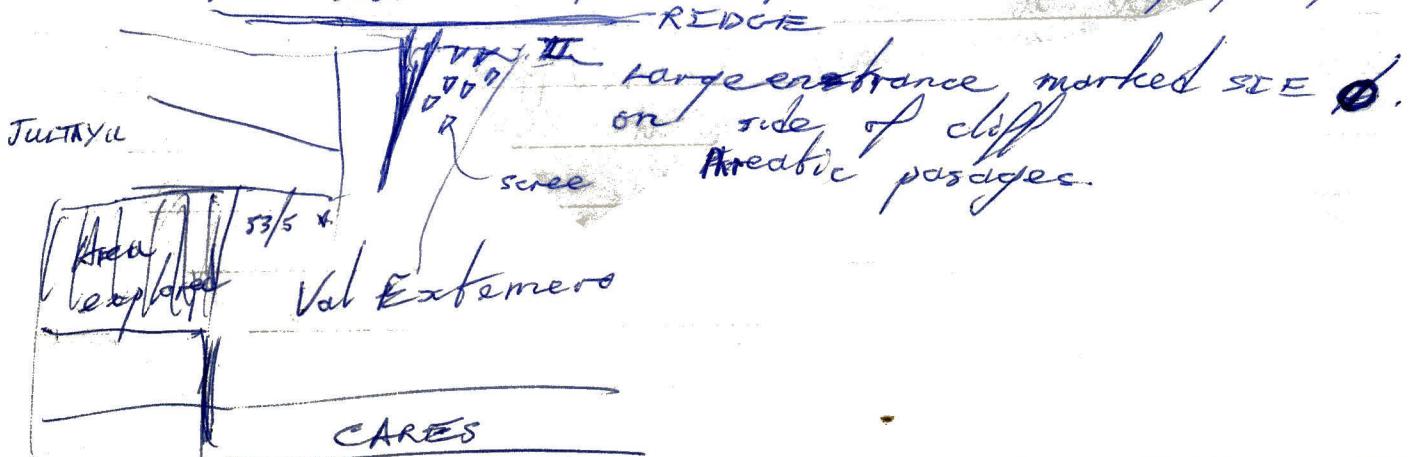
The rasping dry earth  
Set to dust  
A precious commodity  
To be bestowed awaits.

And yet despite the inhospitality  
A sparse bushiness is on display.  
The more hardy seekers of moisture  
Dig, Dig, their roots deeper.

A work underneath the soil.  
Worm holes from a by-gone time  
Dry places to play  
Before the rain arrives.

Graham / Weston / Flory, 20/7/89

walked around 53/5 area hillsides looking  
for caves Nothing. Tried digging 53/5.  
G found a promising cave. Worth a look.  
<sup>AROX</sup> with proper gear.



The boulder which blocked Gabor, I, & H's path in S3/S is now smaller and can be lifted out. Way on up looks small. Freezing gale as usual. There seems to be a cave about 15m above S3/S, but this might be hard to get to.

### Stuff needed underground

~~Silk bags~~

Potato

Peanuts

Carbide

22/7/89 Misty from mid-morning. John to Arco. Found Su Yang in charge of cooking, but everybody else underground. I intend to douse as much as possible in the area, and link up to work done from Encina. The Arco bowl is already proving very complex. An Arco Master Map is in preparation, and the larger Base Camp Master Map (which includes Arco) may be seen at Base. The most interesting results so far are: Enol & Encina inflow & outflows; El Hoyo La Madre via Bobias to Las Fuentes - heading for top camp caves!

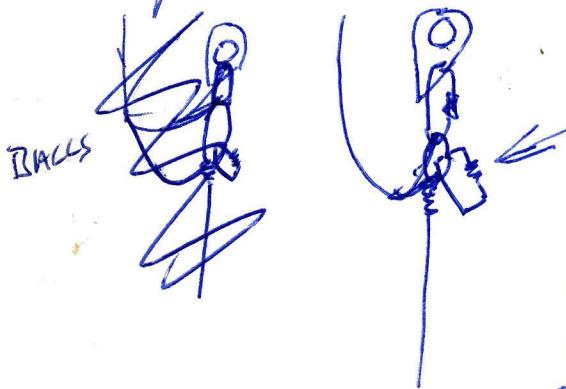
John

24/7 / Monday /

(34)

## Hints for underground camp. etc.

- Even if you don't normally, take Lomotil at least on the last full day <sup>it's</sup> immediately for a shit & then have to carry it out. Try as well carry it out in bowels. This is especially the case if Abraham films you crapping & asks you to smile at the camera.
- The nasty belays are just awesome. These caused me & others endless hassle. A simple solution would be to fit a mailon to each, thus:



Then you can clip into this rather than the knot or the belay mailons, and it is easy to ~~is~~ get the short control out as it is not attached to a loaded part of the system.

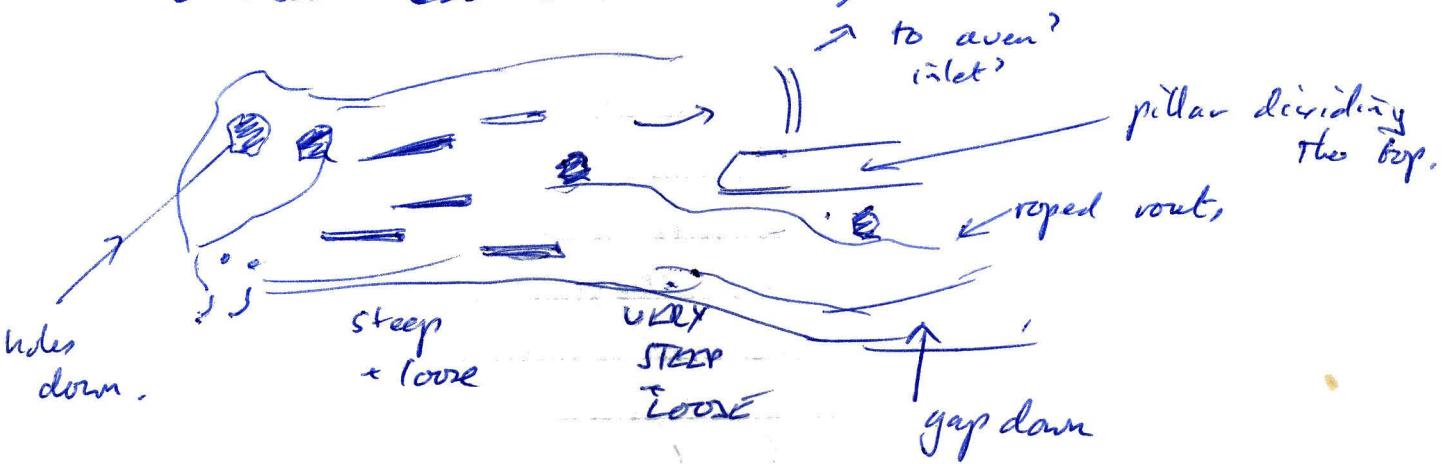
Otherwise these are both very difficult & strength-demanding changeovers.

### The camp needs:

- More cooking utensils - pots + ~~as~~ big spoons, etc
- Sawdust, cream if not liquid - currently no means of cleaning up after shitting
- Always carbide - a lot gets used.
- Rope

NEWS

Downstream Still no go over Drusilla. Fred + I + Paul climbed (well, Fred + Paul climbed + I (climbed) up the top of the big sloping boulder chamber ~~to~~ ("ABERFAN")?



Some of the holes might go. We shall see when the ~~rest~~ others come out!

The London Underground

Team video (Coraham, Sheary, Wodek & Flavory) Found a MASSIVE PASSAGE (40m wide they say) leading downstream from high up = Just Awesome - it's at the top of a 40m climb at the top of the rubble heaps. Was being surveyed as (left). We could see Head lights level with ours at the top of the upper 50m pitch in T.A. This passage may be the easiest route downstream - it opens to the fossil stream route before the ~~old~~ waterfall was formed.

Impressions -

The nice bits are very nice. The bits Mack Martin didn't photo are grotty & grubby & choky. Camp - weird to wake up to complete slackers + persuade yourself to get up & MAKE IT light. Fred lost some gear & thought it would be better to look for it in the morning 'when it is light'!

I bust my carbide base & came out on the electric - no probs. Met Stuart + es in the gifts at about 1pm.

Please write in the log, it helps later documentation of trips etc., + can make interesting reading later!

Steve

There is a hammer missing from a bolt kit. Is it down 53/5? As its a nice one can you replace it with the broken one now used for smashing carbide.

Cheers Dave.

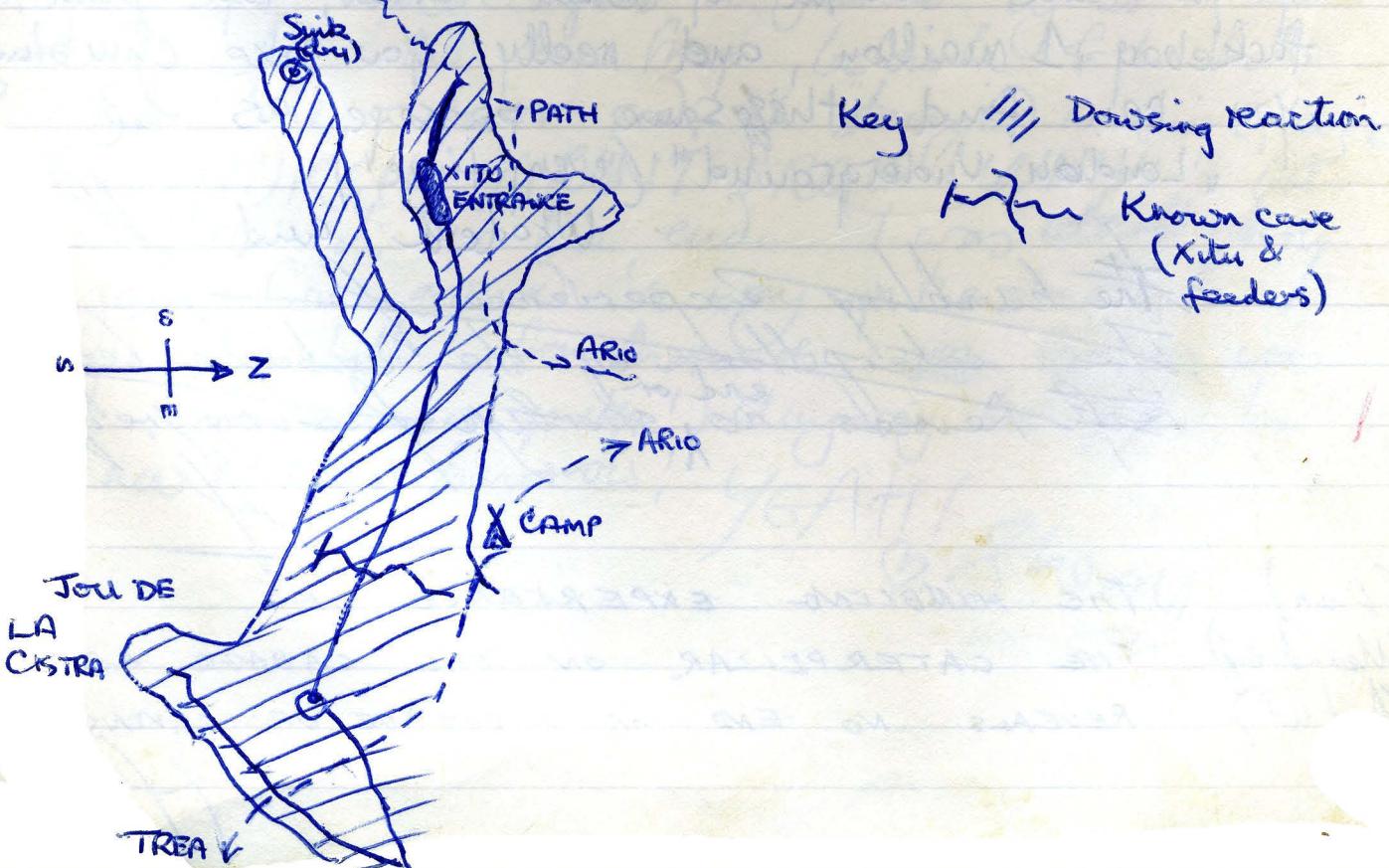
24/7/81 Came up, said hello and went Dave

23/7/89 Misty all day and some very heavy showers & thunder.  
Cold & damp. A complete waste of a day for surface work.

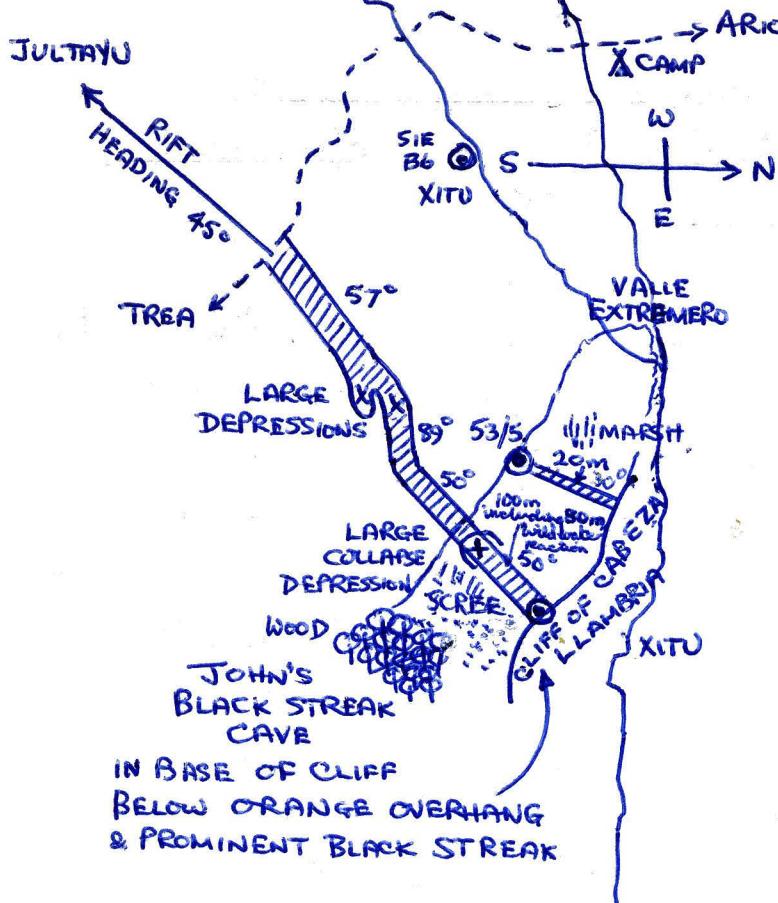
John.

24/7/89 Misty on the tops but sunny & warm below. An exciting day dowsing. Apart from following much of Xitu (including an unknown top feeder?), traced 53/5 and located the master cave at the lip of Valle Extremero (just at the top of the 45° scree above the wood). A small cave entrance was found at the base of the Cabeza Llambria cliff below an orange overhang and prominent black streak. Has this been seen previously? It may be important, as it is right over the streamway. I went in with a hand torch but only saw a boulder choke (dig?). There is also a collapse depression over the streamway. Reaction is 80m wide, of which 60m is a "wild water" master cave reaction. If the cave is 10m wide this indicates about 30m deep below surface at this point. 53/5 runs about 10m below the surface, on a different heading, but it may be a high level feeder. I predict that the master cave will pass <sup>over</sup> ~~under~~ Xitu inside Cabeza Llambria, and that Xitu will be a feeder ~~at~~ much nearer Celiembre.

LAGOS



KNOWN END OF  
27



38  
All bearing magnetic

Key Dowsing Reaction

Known cave

Scree

Wood

Large depression

Marsh.

Arco of art, isn't it?

John

22.07.88

If you have 60 m of Black Merlat, tape from tacklebag, 1 maillon, and really you like climbing, you can find this same passage as the "London Underground" (every time)

Waded and Harry-

~~the humbling experience of  
the caterpillar on the cabbage leaf.  
Left reveals no shortage of caving gear!~~

(Down)  
(Meandering)  
(And Up)

THE HUMBLING EXPERIENCE OF  
THE CATERPILLAR ON THE CABBAGE LEAF  
REVEALS NO END OR SHORTAGE OF CAVING GEAR

JF

Video Camping Trip emerges 24/7/89

Sherry Wodeck  
Graham Harry

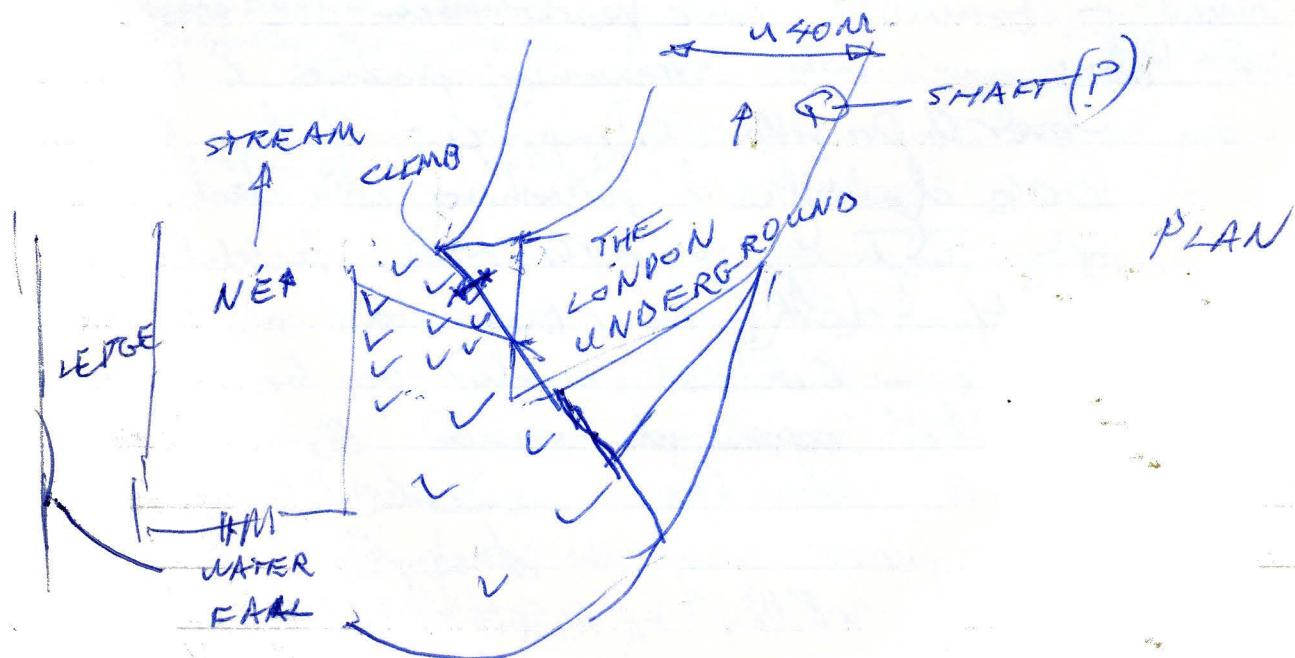
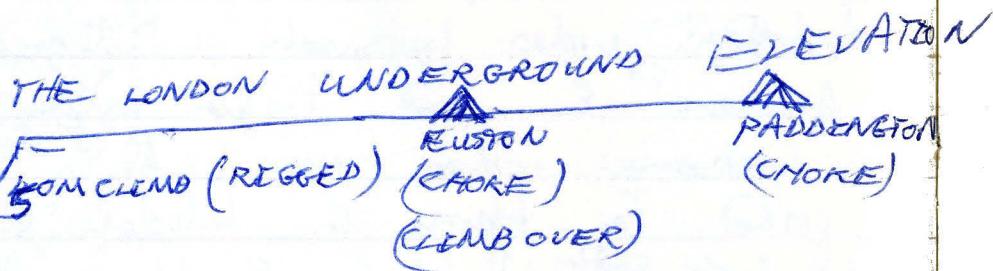
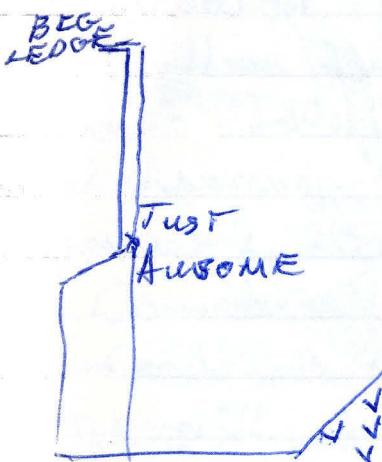
I'm completely bugged & so is everyone else (except Wodeck maybe who is far too hard for his own good) Well we did quite a lot. Day 1: carried back gear down the cave. Day 2 - Wodeck + Harry abandoned video to push a desperate climb in "Just Awesome" & find I km of huge passage. Sherry + Graham video from "J.A" to near the camp (joined by Harry & Wodeck at Mesopotamia) Day 3+ Wt - Gr. & Sh. survey the London underground - it is 1 km long & 50 m wide in places - beautiful cave pearls near the start! G & H Harry goes with streamway pushers & finds a way over Ch. Drusilla. Day 4 - Exit the cave: 100's of metres of pushing with tacklebags through uph uph. Rifts with tacklebags uph AARGH URGH (that was me in paradise) Heaven squeeze - Graham ended up hanging upside down into the hole beyond it jammed by his ammono car - I free the car from below & he falls into the hole - poor sod. I struggled in this squeeze AARGH URGH GRUNT URGH UNH! but got thru it in the end. I was ~~utterly~~ utterly shagged from around 1/2 way up the shafts & went downhill from there on - even Graham was tired! (so I was a pulp!) Anyway the pain has ended now - been tomorrow, YEAH!

Sherry

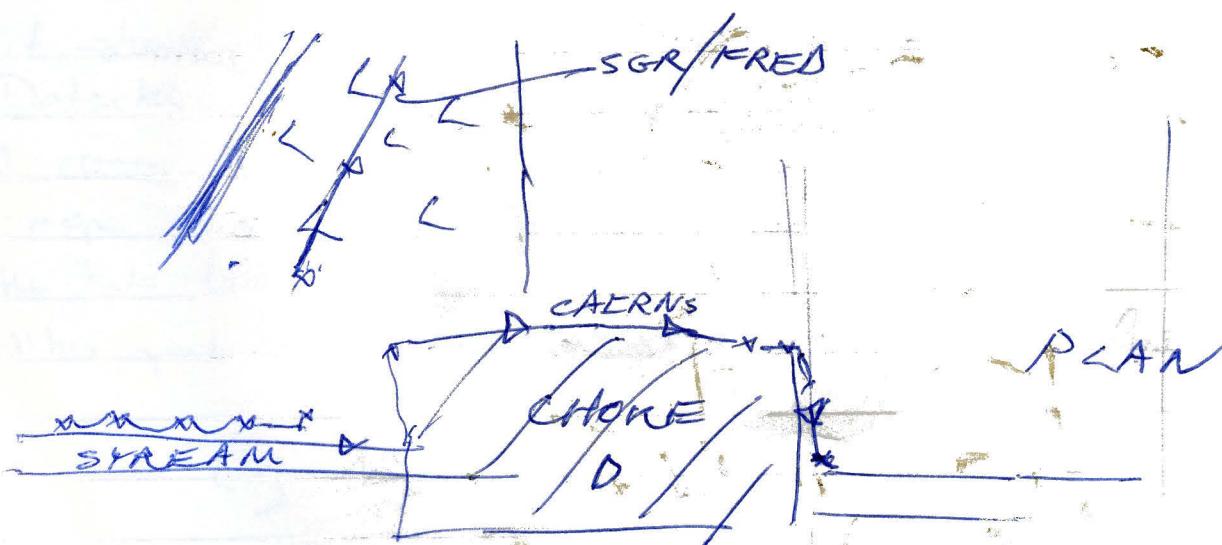
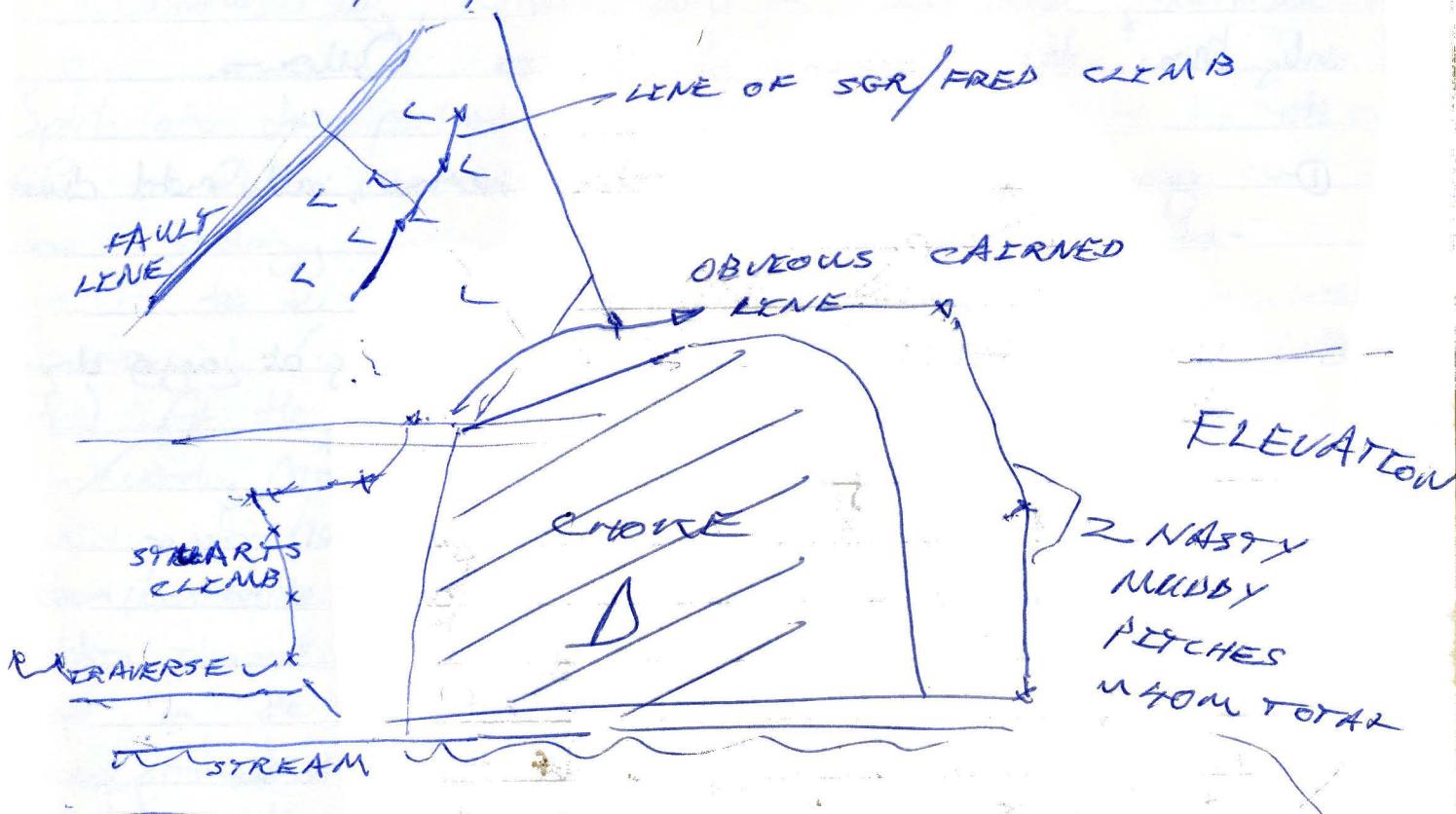
# London Underground

(40)

Goes for ~ 1km  
Average 40 m wide  
Can't see roof at any stage  
(Echoes about 8 sec)



New bit to get past Choke Drugola



HUGE CHAMBER (ECHO 10 SEC)

Choked D is a roof collapse from a fault, and is at the base of a huge chamber

(42)

We should have 5 bolt kits Where are they!!.

I only know\* the location of 3, as follows.

- ① grey bag, new style petzl hammer, all metal driver  
- at 2/7 camp.
- ② new kit bought by SCR. - hammer + bag at arro driver  
nicked by the divers
- ③ red bag, metal petzl driver, new style petzl hammer.  
bag at arro, driver at base being repaired, hammer missing  
possibly at 53/5
- ④ red bag      rubber petzl driver      old petzl hammer  
↓                  ↓                  ↓  
missing          missing          at arro
- ⑤ red bag      metal petzl driver      wooden handled hammer  
↓                  ↓                  ↓  
missing          missing          missing

Also there is a broken tool driver at arro.

Any information greatly appreciated

Dave



25/7/89 Set fair. John going to Top Camp, then to Las Fuentes  
and back to Arro by path

\* know know Dave, use a dictionary next time

24/7/89

Dave Wlforday, William Stead, Phil Rose, Martin Lareby

Split into two parties - me and William went to do my GSP. - Phil & Martin went down the shafts to do some geology.

Got to the bottom off GSP. There was some very fly missing (and some very good missing especially the 120m pitch.) At the bottom - no sign of a bolt drift. The ~~end-tuesday morning~~<sup>AFTERNON</sup> feeling - will go with a small amount of hammering - I used a rock but didn't make it wide enough. The routes down through the boulders almost all choked, one possibility was a 10m drop in the boulders - u. base at the top stores (only) in a pool at the bottom. Other routes :- only other real possibility is the parallel shaft 1/4 of the way up the last pitch. Failed to manage to pendule across to it but it should be possible with kit.

Detected the rest of the cave. Phil & Martin helped carry the kit down the final rift. Detected the rope down flying nébuleuses into the shaft pit. All the kit left at bottom of Flying nébuleuses - 10-11 hrs spent up in all.

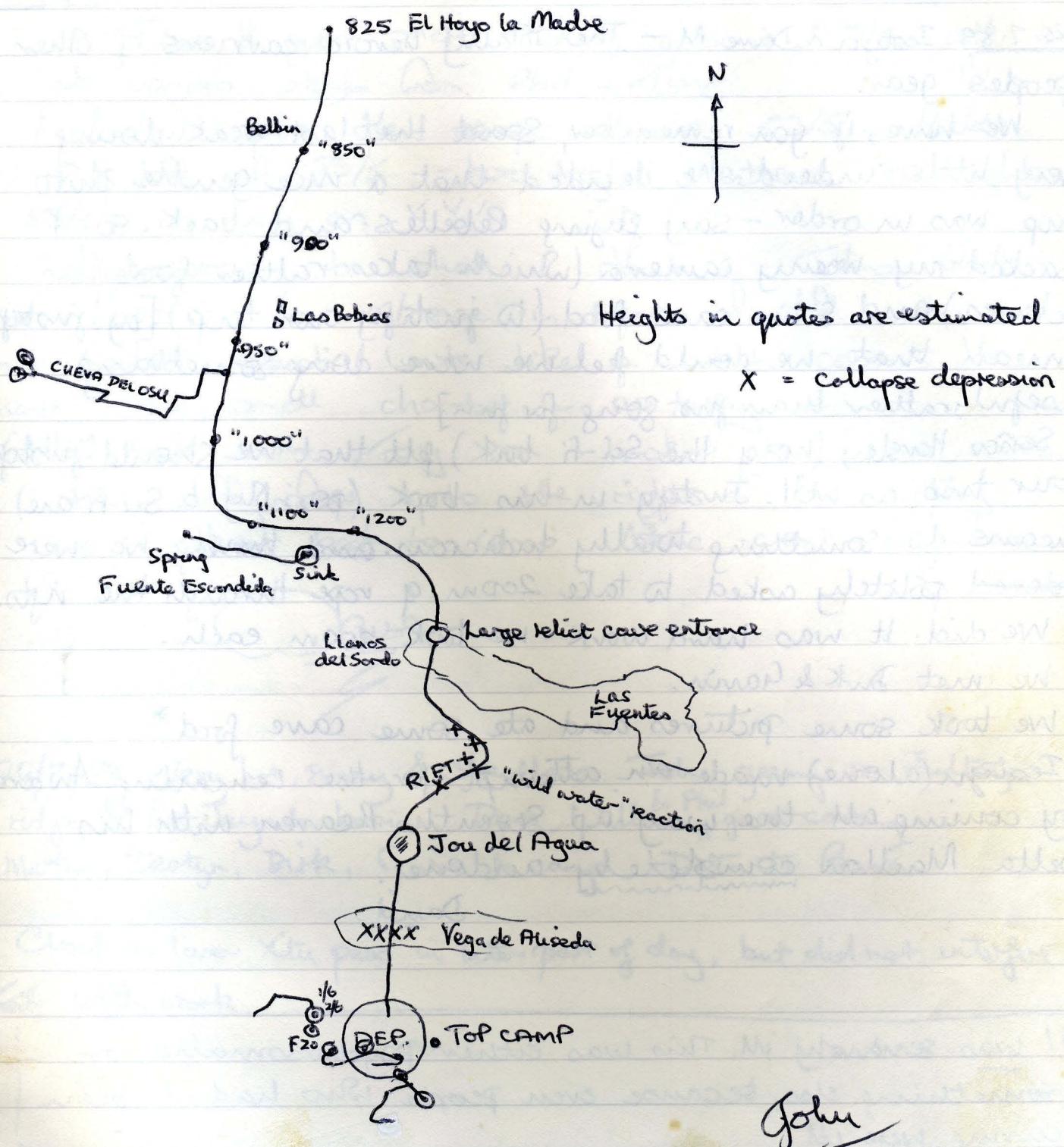


P.S. Got out then threw up. Must have been the cave water or the gorse/fern  
pinnate Pinnaula.

W.

25/7/89 A debilitatingly hot day, a little cloudy on the tops, and a slight breeze. John trekked the stony desert from Airo to Top Camp, then to Las Fuentes and back on the main track to Airo, in order to complete the top third of the dowsing trace of El Hoyo la Madre, done in two days earlier from Base Camp. The net result is that some of the Top Camp caves go to El Hoyo la Madre, probably F20 and Torcada Blanca. 1/6 2/6 is more problematical → it may converge in a Dobra tributary perhaps near Vega Redonda\*. I did not go up to the ridge in such heat, so any contribution of top camp caves to 2/7 is not yet known. The reaction began at top camp heading  $15^\circ$ , and terminated the other side of the main depression heading  $5^\circ$ . The extent south is not known. This proceeds to Vega de Aliseda, where there are several collapse depressions. At Torn del Agua, a closed depression with intermittent water in the bottom, it enters a rift heading NE. This has several collapse depressions and "wild water" reaction, finally lining up in Llanos del Sordo (western part of Las Fuentes) with a relict phreatic tube. Swinging west through Fuente Escondida, the trend is other NNE to Las Bobias and finally north to El Hoyo la Madre. Tributaries are the depressions in Vega de Aliseda, Torn del Agua, Las Fuentes, Llanos del Sordo, Fuente Escondida, Cueva del Osu.

\* 1/6, 2/6 sump at 1298m above sea level; Vega Redonda  
at 1540m. — point taken, John



26789 Iestyn & Dave M - The totally heroic carriers of other people's gear.

We have, if you remember, spent the last week doing very little indeed. We decided that a nice gentle photo trip was in order - say flying Rebelle's and back, so I packed my weeny camera (which takes rather good pictures) and some cave food (to justify our trip) [by 'justify' I mean that we could feel we were doing something useful, rather than just going for fun]

Señor Harsley (he of the Sci-fi book) felt that we should "justify" our trip as well. "Justify" in his book (possibly a Sci-fi one) means do something totally ludicrous. and turning we were ordered politely asked to take 200m of rope through the rifts.

We did. It was hard work - we took 200m each.

We met Dunk & Gavin.

We took some pictures and ate some cave food.\*

Iestyn (alone) made an attempt for the Lemming Award by coming all the way up Seventh Heaven with his Delta Marillan completely undone.

David

I was seriously ill. This was either psychosomatic or something else, because even people who hadn't been carrying were ill.

\*including some pineapple pimula. If I am seriously ill like William, we will know what is responsible.

25/7/89

Dave & I goes shaft bashing around 53/5 with help at various stages from Phil & Tony.

I climbed upto the caves above 53/5 Hacking rift to left of 53/5 - too tight, entrance to right of 53/5 no way on

Walked across to what I think is Johns block stripe cave - low entrance in base of cliff - drop down boulders - which looks like a well across the entrance to small chamber - no way on.

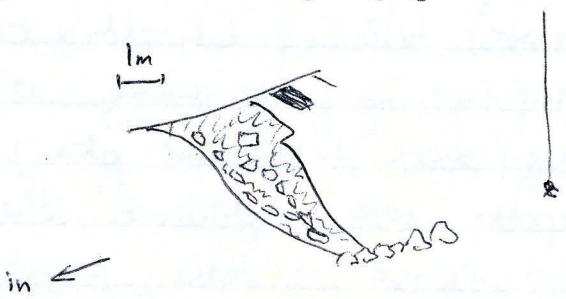
Walked back with Tony on looked at some caves in the cliff faces up to the right of the valley as we walked back to camp None went anywhere

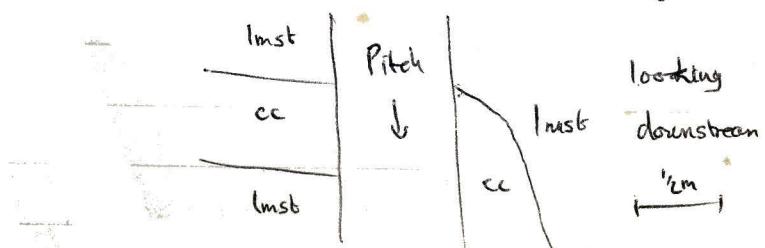


26/7/89 Very hot, sunny & cloudless John going on Jultayu ridge & La Jayada basin Dave, William & Phil gone caving. Martin, Testyn, Dirk, Gurn in camp Ditta to Base

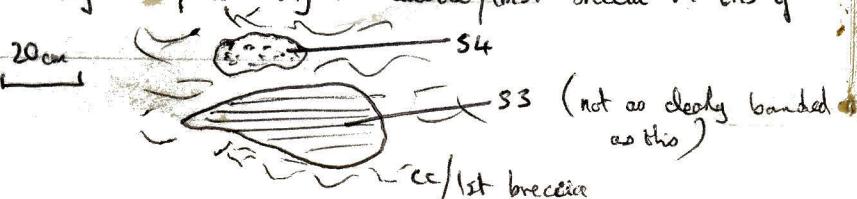
Cloud on lower Xitu pass in later part of day, but did not interfere with work.

# Geological Notes on 2/7 Entrance series + nfts. (24/7/89)

1. P36 is notable for the ~~large~~ voids partially filled with cm scale calcite crystals.
  2. Rock changes half way down 7th Heaven rock changes from yellow/brown wavy, crystalline choss to light grey, massive limestone.  
Several m below base of pitch there is an exposure of dark grey limestone which looks like a void fill containing breccia of the light grey limestone
- 
3. Opposite this, in an alcove to left (W) is an ancient sediment ~~with~~ with wide range of particle sizes from  $\frac{1}{2}$  m angular limestone ~~blocks~~ wedge shaped block to 2cm scale rounded limestone and ferruginous pebbles, all in a dark indurated matrix. SAMPLE 1
4. Just above head of climb down into Paradise (surely you should go up to Paradise?) the passage bisects an old phreatic tube now filled by layered calcite. Where this has been slightly redissolved back,  $\frac{1}{2}$  cm ovate black, polished pebbles are found on the ledge. SAMPLE 2
5. At top of Flying Rebels limestone is just as above but has many large massive calcite veins with limestone brecciated more at vein margins.



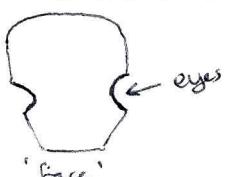
6. A light grey, ~~grey~~, banded clay found filling elliptical void in calcite/limestone breccia on lhs of passage. SAMPLE 3



7. Above the clay was a pocket of brown sand with quartz needles and rounded black clasts. SAMPLE 4.  
 Roof tube appears to go into GSP, implying that that may have been original downstream route, rather than an inlet. Also, odd, & fractured, stal are present on far side of shaft  $\sim \frac{2}{3}$  way up
8. At the bottom of Flying Rebelle's, took SAMPLE 5, comprising a lump of coarsely crystalline calcite (or dolomite?) from vein which strikes  $054^\circ$ , dip  $55^\circ$  SSE.
9. The black, polished pebbles are still quite obvious in solution pockets.
10. About a m. above base of pitch and several m. towards ascending traverse is a  $\frac{1}{2}$  m. deep fill of angular-subrounded limestone pebbles <sup>in pocket of rh's</sup>. There is some indication of possible downstream imbrication (especially near top) & a bi (or more) modal size distribution with  $1\frac{1}{2}$  cm + 4 cm sizes being notable. There is later brown clay on top
11. The first moonmilk white stal occurs as a flow from inlet just beyond F.R. on left. There is a gap behind it where there has been dissolution of it and the rock.
12. Popcorn starts to become notable on walls. There are also vermiculations (patterned coatings) of friable-looking reddish brown clay. The walls are also sometimes coated with a crust of what looks like 2-3 mm thick acicular calcite  $\rightarrow$  
13. Banded cc dips  $\sim 30^\circ$  to N with  $80^\circ$  strike on the ascending traverse but gives way to good limestone at the horizontal traverse.
14. Drop down past through more acicular calcite banded fill to solid limestone at bottom. Popcorn continues; the ~~sand~~ sand/mud here has much smaller grains of black in it; rift continues through ~~limestone~~ limestone blocks embedded in massive acicular calcite
15. Above climb down to Gripper pitch a peculiar greyish-white spongy material is found as ~~up~~ up to a cm thick fluffy coating on the wall & odd stal. It is very soft, falls at a touch and compresses to a minute fraction of its in situ volume in SAMPLE 6. Could be significant that this is a dry draughty situation? Needs analysing. (Similar material was also present in a dry part of Tercera Series in Xiba).

16. Veins strike  $076^\circ$  with dip  $45^\circ$ - $50^\circ$  N here, still enclosing limestone blocks. By top of next pitch rock has yellow-white calcite coating which can be removed for a couple of mm by scraping & the surface weathers into rounded nubbles & hollows.

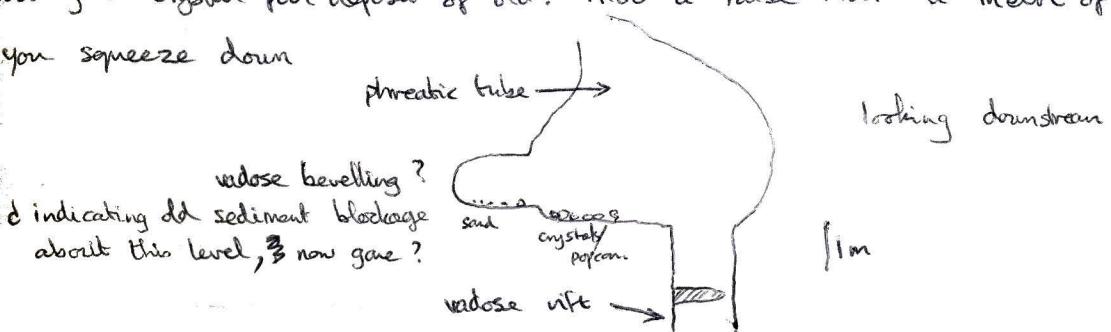
17. Next pitch (Cripper) drops through good ~~but~~ limestone with vertical erosion planes into chess at bottom. There are the bones of a large bat? here - long bones 8-9 cm, skull 4x4 cm:



As this isn't cemented or covered in sediment, or extremely fragile one assumes this is quite recent. Juan Jose G ~~may~~ or his 'bat friend' may be able to assist with identification.

Another sand SAMPLE 7 taken from the chamber near the bat bones. Contains rounded quartz grains, calcite and brown silt/clay with some ~~&~~ small black grains.

18. In Black Crystal rift (where we failed to see any black crystals although there was a thin black coating over muddy calcite crystals in some places) there is a good erosion level in ~~the~~ left hand wall with a fine whitish-grey sand with black specks over redder silt/clay near the back, irregular calcite crystals & irregular ce crystals with a thin spheroidal coating giving the appearance of popcorn - possibly a crystal pool deposit of old. Also a false floor a metre or so down past which you squeeze down



Camping trip Gawn + Dusk

21-24/7/89.

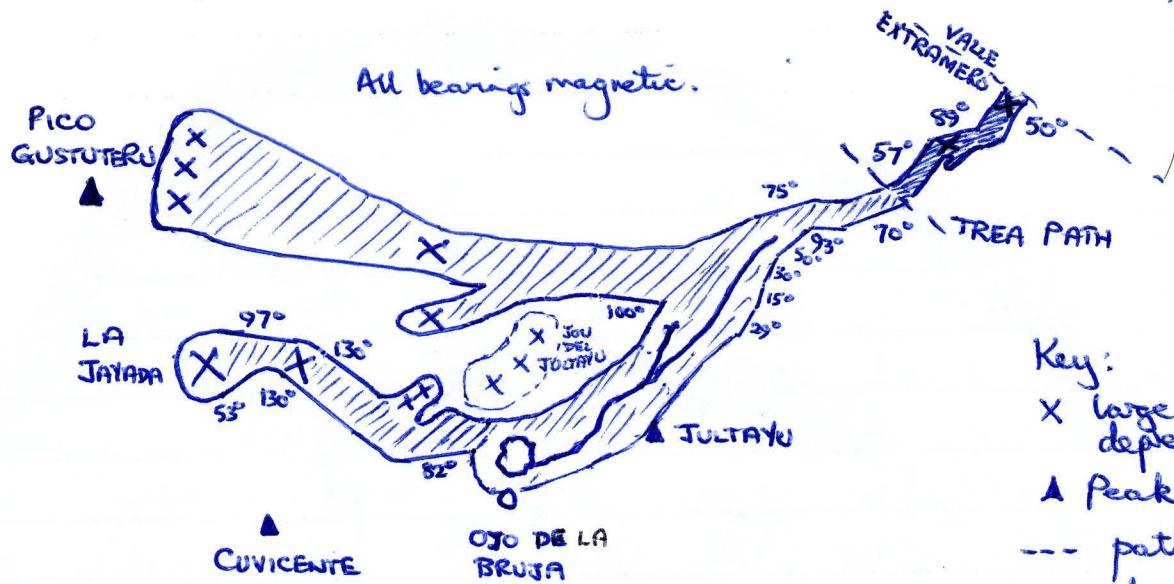
Day 1. went down to camp meeting Harry + Wodek at  
G.T.A.

Day 2. Pushed Orville bypass with Harry. From top of  
climb up after Primrose Point, from small chamber follow  
cairns along R wall. After 10-20 m small chamber  
off to R. Climb out into another scree chamber,  
overlooked by Aberfan.\* Follow R wall (cairns) up  
scree slope, then down roped slope. Continue to climb  
under chock stone, and then to nasty muddy pitch  
down to streamway, landing ~100 m from Choke D.  
Places worth looking at: half way up R main scree  
slope, on L wall, 3 second drop, undescended. Just before  
final pitch into streamway, on L, another 3 sec drop:  
probably down to streamway; may avoid wading.  
Day 3: Surveyed above (see yellow survey book).  
Day 4: Came out

\* This name is not in particularly good taste. Any other suggestions?  
I agree. I'd like to point out the name is not mine  
Me too.

N  
↑

26/7/89 John completed upper catchment of 2/7 by dowsing.



Key:

X large collapse depression

▲ Peak

--- path

hatching dowsing reaction

rule known cave

### Interesting points of note:

The catchment is about 2 sq. km in area, and definitely seems to close off at the west in the circle of peaks

Pico Gustateru, Cabeza del Burro, El Regallon, Cuvicente, Jultayu and so no contribution is expected from top camp caves.

Curiously Jou del Jultayu does not seem to contribute. John

### Camping ins and outs

	IN	OUT
WED 26	Phil, Dave H, William	"
THURS 27	Fred, Steve, Martin, Włodz	"
FRI 28	Gavin Sherry, Paul M	Phil, Dave, William
SAT 29		
SUN 30		
MON 31		
TUE		Fred, Steve, Martin, Włodz

26/7/89 Phil & Ditta looking at geology

A more than frizzling day; very slowly climbing up to 2/7 while looking at even more rock. Ditta got a terrible shock when encountering a 30 cm long black and yellow spotted snake. Incidentally the snake was just about as shocked and made straight for cover. Detailed geological notes can be found in the topcamp notebook. In summary

- the slope up to Jualtayu is the diplope of bedding that can be clearly seen in the central massive looking across.
- bedding is extremely massive, up to 200 m thick
- dolomit occurs in lenses, elongated in direction 130 but not related to bedding.
- the Jualtayu ridge is white limestone black strip limestone only comes in just before the Jualtay and Treo path meet. The contact is possibly faulted.
- there are two sets of joints one striking  $120^\circ$ , the other  $20-40^\circ$ . Xtu, 2/7 and Top Camp Cave seem to follow both these joint orientations.
- there are two major faults meeting in the large shattered depression between Ano and Jualtay. Brittle deformation on the faultsurfaces could have caused weaknesses in the otherwise massive uniform micrite.

Hope you like this bullshit

Ditta

## FURTHER CAVING SPECIES

PROTECTION? WHAT  
IS THIS PROTECTION?



Wtodek \*\*\* (Genuro-skleoteklub Glinica) \*

The fear centre of this man's brain has been surgically removed. Likes leading desperate climbs & listening to others whimper as they second it ("you ---king mad bastard")

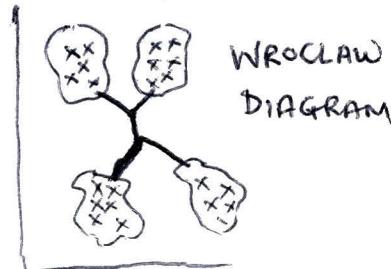
Favorite phrase: "life is brutal & full of sacatokas"

Does wrestups at underground camp to dry his alpinex'

\*\*\* WKODEK

\*\* WROCLAW

\* ZASADZKAS



Ditta & Gavim went shaft bushing down Valle Extreme and up a side valley. Found a few solutional entries but no real cave. In other words should you fancy to walk up the valley from the first trees towards Jultay - don't bother! However, it is thought that Z/7 is directly below the ridge to the Ⓛ (true Ⓛ).

Thank you all for giving me the chance to enjoy with 2/7 was really great. Take care of yourselves and make a lot progress in 2/7. Anybody welcome to Korea and visiting my club. Then I'll put you all up in the 5 stars underground hotel.

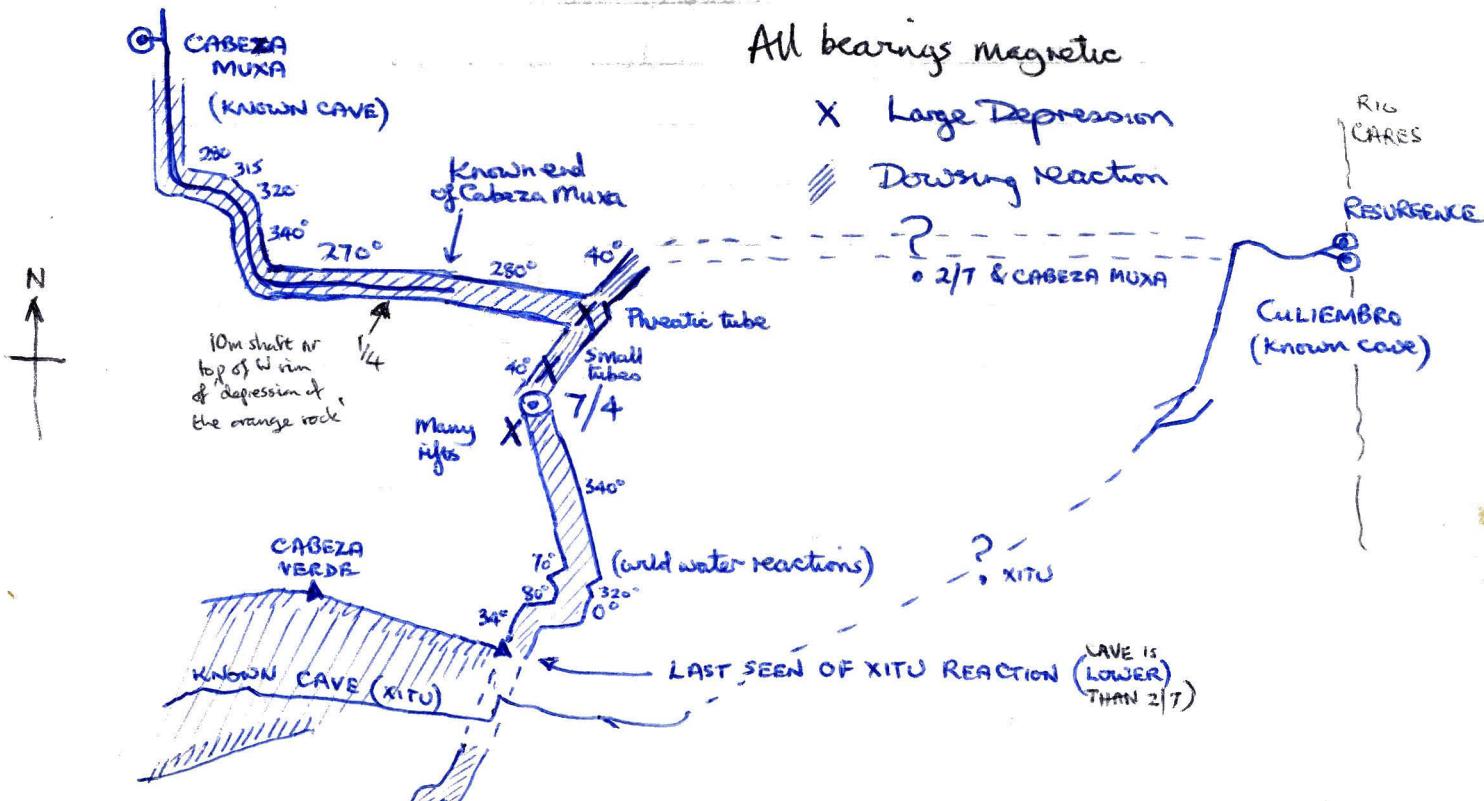
Su Yong. Lee

Add: DONG GUK UNIVERSITY CAVE CLUB  
3-GA, PIL-DONG,  
CHUNG-GU, SEOUL  
KOREA.

27/7/89 A little misty on tops and cooler than the last two days. John walked with Martin L. along 2/7 route from Cabeza Hambria to junction with Cabeza Muxa!

Martin then left to walk to Vega Major. John walked back to Ario via path from Cabeza Muxa entrance, and then looked at Ario depression. Suggest that 7/4 (ovc 1988) and the depressions near it be looked at for an entry (N.B. may be sumped at this point)

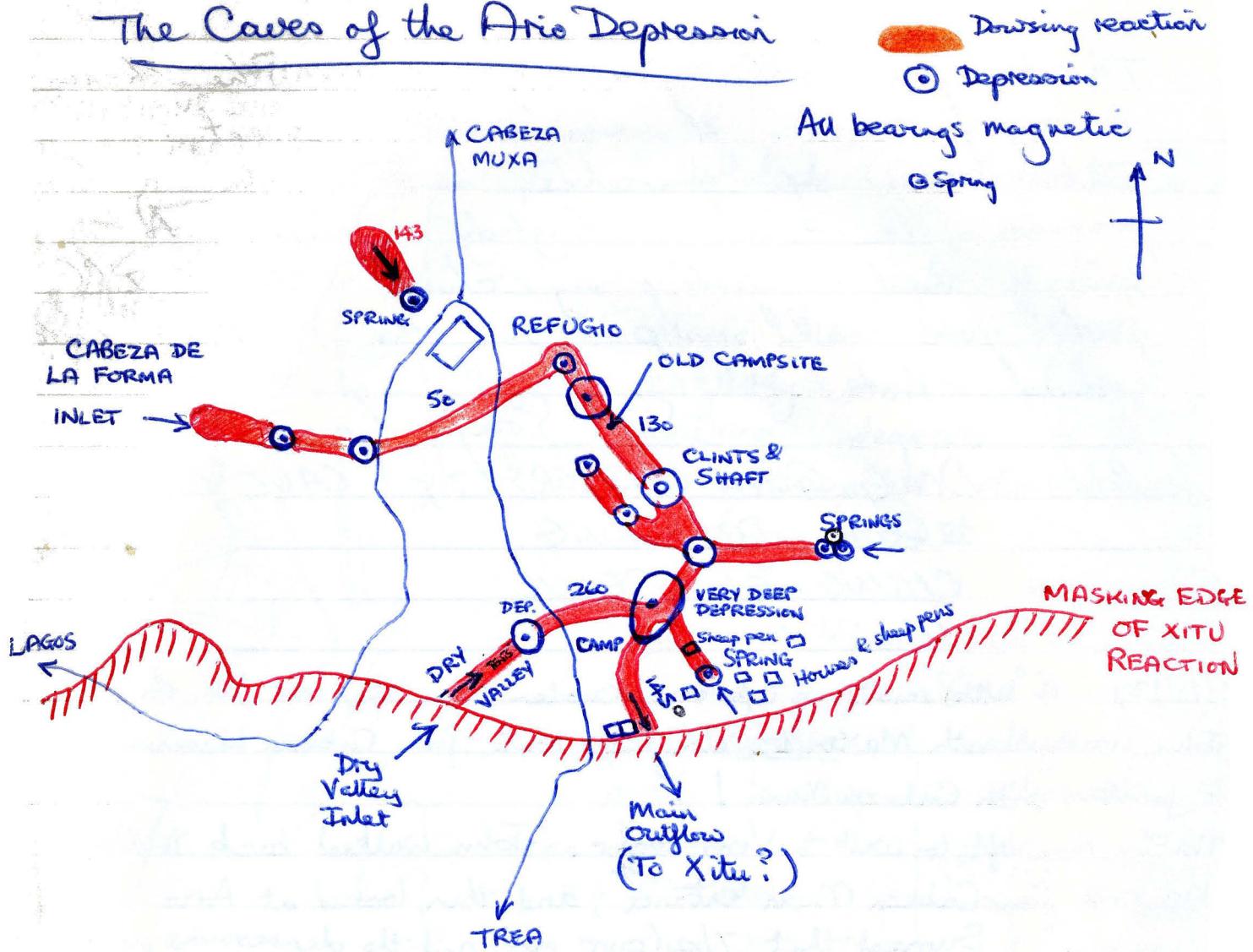
reaction continues N & then NE into Vega Major



27/7/89

(56)

## The Caves of the Ario Depression



Unfortunately much of the southern part is masked by the Xitu reaction. Hence neither the source of the dry valley inlet nor the main outflow destination is known.

John

28/7/89. Another hot day. John leaving for Base (leaving Base 31/7/89 for ferry). Best of luck with your endeavours. It will be very interesting to see how the real cave ties up with the dowsing story. Go to it — at least to Cabeza Muxa Junction! See you all in Manchester John.

## Blues

A story about composite and large amounts of festering — what is life like in Aro without going caring  
A lot of dowsing has been tried by other members of OUGC, advised by John Steve R tried it and also reacted on "K.T.N". I asked him "Did it wiggle" — "Yes, I'm afraid so" with Steve being very embarrassed. Even more so embarrassing as Graham caught it on film.  
Also yesterday evening Sherry got lost in the Canal de Tres, on the valley side of the Jultayu ridge. 3 desperate attempts to climb up had to be aborted then she managed to slide down after dinner and still no Sherry — a major search party was sent out but luckily she managed to find her way back up the Tres path. We were glad to see her in one piece — Graham was even happier as his video camera was undamaged.  
Today is Friday and large amounts of festering is taking place. Dirk and friend are to walk up Jultayu but show no signs of movement. John is tidying Big Eric fearing the sun outside. The chances for shaft bashing are low as dehydration would mummify people instantly.

The festering continues

Ditta

## D. Horsley INS AND OUTS

↓

IN

OUT

Fri Fred, Steve, Martin, Whodlet  
Sat<sup>29</sup> Shepp, Paul M, Gavin

Sun  
Mon  
Tues  
Wed<sup>2</sup>

Fred, Steve, Martin, Whodlet  
Shepp, Paul, Gavin

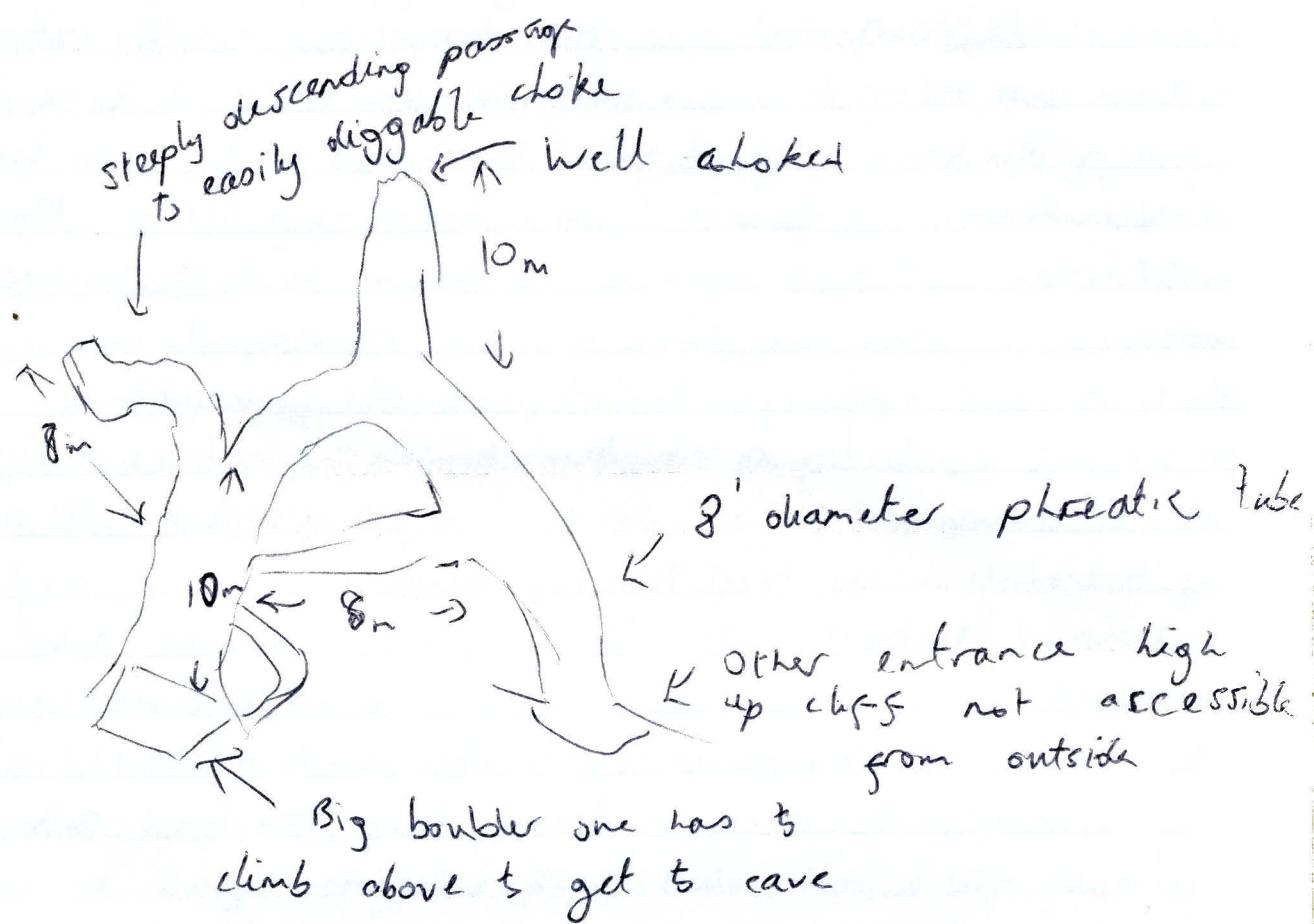
3 people can go down now, and a further 3<sup>+</sup> on Tuesday. If there are lots of people keen to go down, send a message and we'll come out on Tues.

- 29/7/87. Drove M., Paul Nikki, .

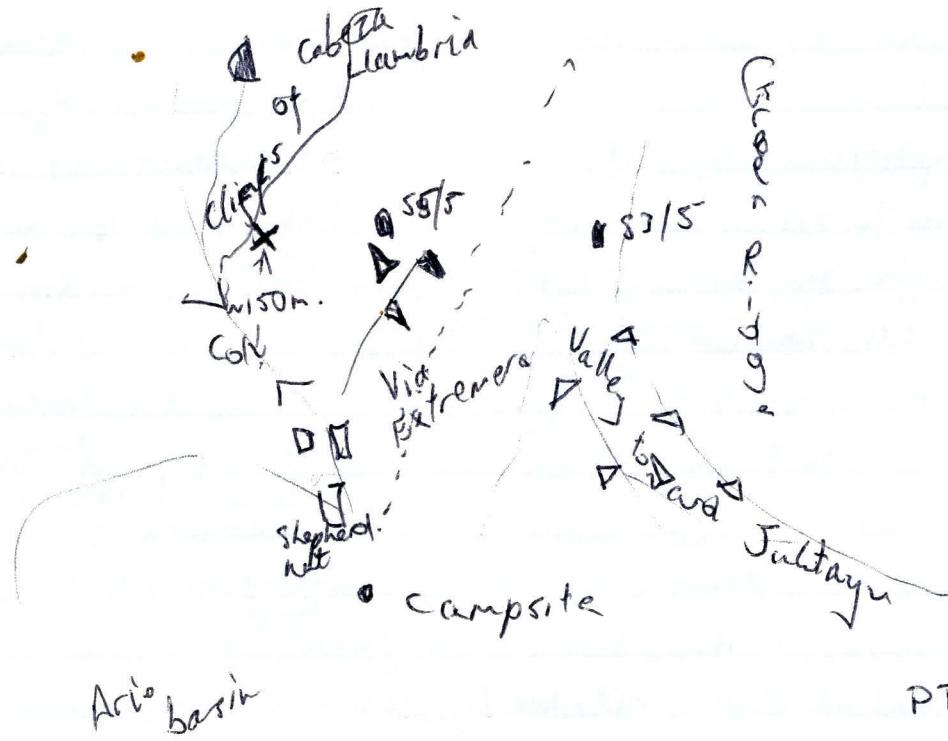
Went down to 53/5. Dug another boulder and a bit of the floor out. The right narrow to 3" wide for about 4' no go. Climb up 8' to the right through a squeeze leads to 2 bushy lengths of passage and a possible dig over the top of the ?" right. Someone else can have a go. All the digging gear is now at the entrance. Also found a v small hole about 30m to the right and 15m above 53/5. A tightish squeeze leads to a steeply descending passage for 10m or so. It then doubles back under itself. The huge roar heard in 53/5 is heard here although not quite so loud. The end is compacted mud and small stones and may be worth digging.

On the way back we found a interesting series of phreatic tunnels above and to the right of 53/5 in the face of La Cebada Llanbradon. This is worth digging as there

is a network of large phreatic tunnels about 8' cross-section choked with small stone



This cave is not marked. Here is where it is.



I would like to add that I climbed up the fault line above 53/5 to investigate the two holes visible above higher up. I got to an interesting little hole with lots of ways in from outside, but no ways out from inside.

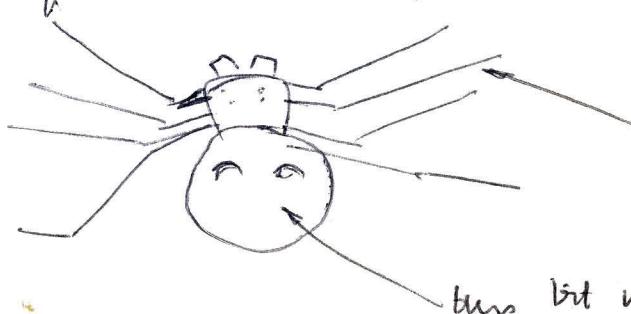
I then realised that I was not going to be able to climb down without extremely grave risk of severe injury. This meant going up, which also appeared to offer grave risk of severe injury. I did, actually, make it to the top in the end by a combination of friction holds, tree holds and very dodgy little clumps of grass holds. I was very successful in frightening myself very thoroughly.

I went back to 53/5 (by an easier route) and told Paul and Nikki how I had scared (and scarred myself). Nikki went off to repeat the route, and returned a short time later to announce that she too had scared herself silly.

Moral: There is no need to climb the fault line above 53/5 again (unless you are tired of life).

PS To quite Drnk's earlier note up "There seems to be a cave about 15m above 53/5 but this might be hard to get to" Too right.

PPS In the entrance of 54/5 was a spider this big:



the legs were longer, thicker and heavier than this.

this bit was brown coloured and very well camouflaged against grey rock.

\* We were all totally not under the influence of any intoxicants, stimulants or elephants when we saw it.

Wednesday-Saturday 26<sup>th</sup>-29<sup>th</sup> July Camping Trip. William, Phil R., Dave H.

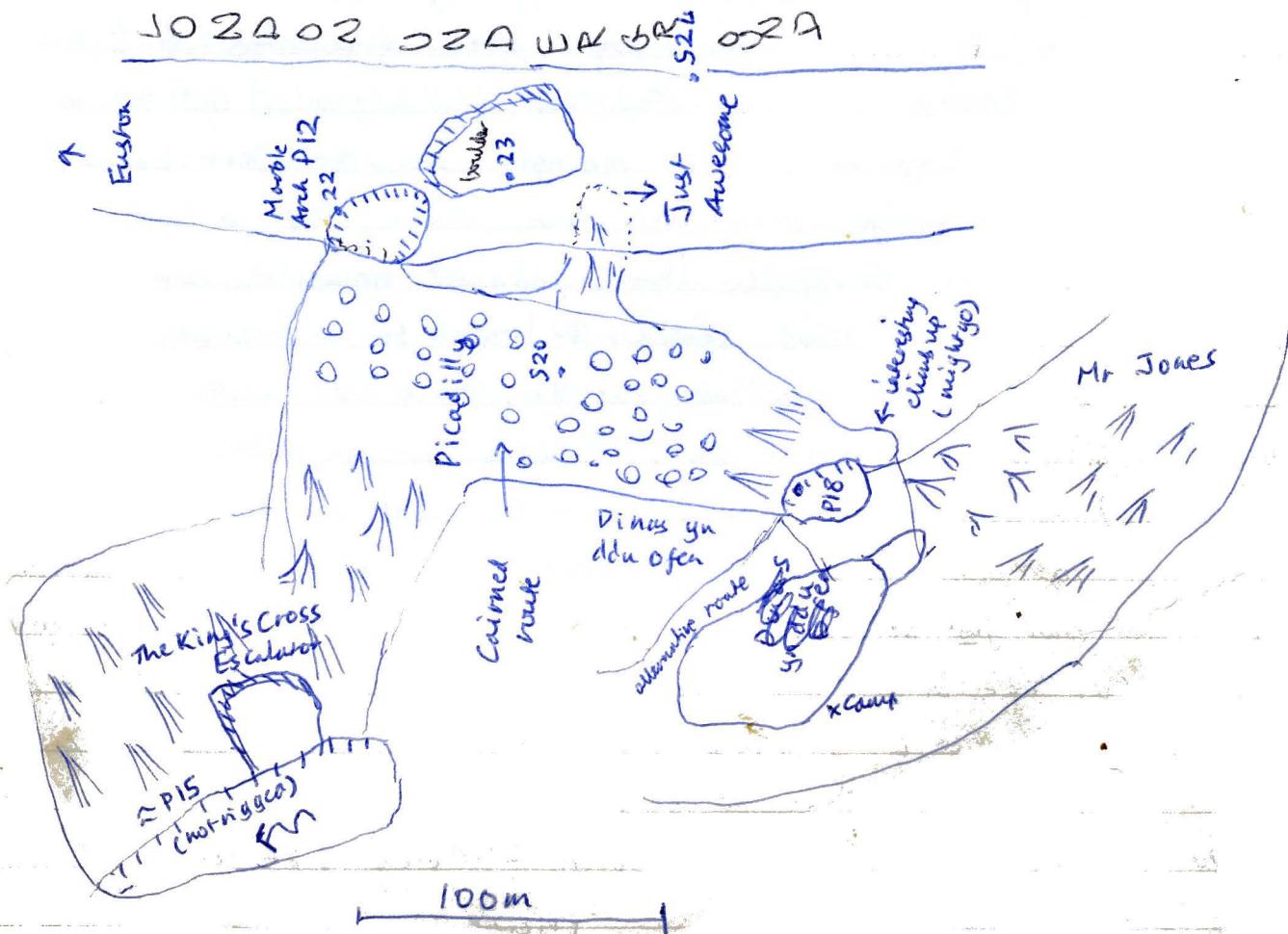
26<sup>th</sup> Sweated up the hill, managing to get underground at 12:30 pm - not too bad by my standards, but apparently avg by those of this year. Met Paul Cooper & Su Young at coming out at the end of the rifts - the only time I'm going to see these two this year. Picked up the tackle bags of rope kindly coaxed through the last rift by Iestyn & our troubles began. The mgs down the shaft, while much safer than last year were unfamiliar to Phil & me & doing chasgeovers with 200m of 9mm rope, while straightforward daughing in a bag under me, while straightforward at first, got distinctly bumpy after the sixth mid-air rebelay with my harnesses cutting into me. Left Hatch at Just Awesome & reached camp relatively smoothly at 8:20 pm, the place which I'd last seen on the Mr Jones push/survey trip last yr.

27<sup>th</sup> It had been agreed that our objective should be the London Underground, so we made our way up the streamway to Just Awesome & picked up the Tackle, then up Bold lead by Wlodek. Got lost in the entrance, then discovered way on up & to the left past the Cave pearls. This seems like a piece of passage transported from Muin. Past a large shaft in the floor, which I wanted to rig, but was persuaded otherwise, then on over Euston. The top of the climb seemed a bit exposed (so I thought), so Dave H. put a handline on. There is a nice inlet at the top of the choke. On to Paddington, which we didn't fancy climbing without bolting. (Wlodek has pre-drilled it.) While running & hanging, I took a look in the boulders underneath & managed to climb down about 50 feet to an outdaughing squeezes, where the stream could just be heard (This isn't the way on, but a man is worth noting). Back to the hole in the floor (Noble Arch), which we rigged, to discover not Mr Jones, but a similarly sized boulder chamber. This led to another short pitch, which did lead to Mr Jones. - Brilliant shoot out to camp. Waited in vain for others to come down still only 3 at camp.

(Picadilly Line)

28<sup>th</sup> Surveyed the new boulder chamber. Unfortunately, last yr's survey of Mr Jones was done almost entirely head to head, with no junction stations. (I was on instruments - Graham was surveying as on.) Faut de mieux, went to the '88 limit, just a few yards from Choke Cathbert. I now know why Graham

built the cabin hastily, looked at his watch & said "Right, 6:30. Time to stop" - he was merely following Lyne's instructions on no account to finish the cave. Anyway, wasted a couple of hours surveying out from the '88 limit (interesting hole in wall on l.h. side of stream looking downstream - junction survey station opposite) then up the Piccadilly Line. At this chamber is large enough to make it v. hard to see the walls, so the survey proved a slow job. Stations 1-24 and 20A - 20N. The chamber also features a 45° slope down the bedding plane leading to a 50' pitch into the stream (unrigged), which, continuing the Bad Taste theme, we decided to call The King's Cross Escalator. Since couldn't tie up survey in London Underground, station 22 is the lower bolt & station 24 is a cam in LV on the l.h. wall looking towards Just Awesome.



After this, we didn't feel like pushing Paddington again, so we went back to camp. Joined by Włodek, Steve, Fred & Martin Hicks. Sheery being too hung over to come. Steve was throwing wet socks at Włodek to stop him whistling.

This happened on the 39th

underground

29<sup>th</sup> Dave H. decided to stay for another couple of days to make a party of 5. Phil & I detackled the streamway (N.B. Way to Camp now via London Underground) racing. Just Phil had insisted on a 6 am alarm, started caving at 8:30 am, Dave coming along with us for the first bit. Recovered gear ropes from Streamway, got lost in Choke Arousal, then set off up Just Awesome at 11:45, accompanied by Portia Hick's flashbulbs from the London Underground. Reasonable progress up shaft - feeling hot & sweaty, which is better than cold & knackered. Met Gann & Paul Mann at the top of Bessinists & told them of the change of route. Slower through rifts - Phil trying to skip the trip out by a) dropping his Croll down the rift no Graham's Todge Pitch & b) prussiking up Flying Rebels leaving his pa SRT bag at the bottom. (He had to borrow my rack to pick it up) Out at 7:25pm, to find Mike, Urs, Nikki & some bread & jam provided by Ditta. It's so nice not to have to fight your way through the rifts at 6am. Good trip

W.

## The Gorge trip (Dave & Lynn 17-28 July).

Abandoned all the hard workers in 2/7 to do the Bulnes - Completely brilliant. Camped at Poncebos. Divers turned up. Got me too pissed to be able to pack & get a lift back with John Wilcock, so the loony divers persuaded me I wanted to carry bottles. This seemed to involve jumping off the bridge at the Culiembro resurgence or swimming through Culiembro cave in fury whilst divers complained that they were too hot in wetsuits. Ate mega huge quantities of food, drank even mega huge quantities of alcohol & never got round to doing anything until the evening. Thoroughly enjoyable week even if Dan, Mike Thomas & A. Waddington are all completely crazy. What else does one expect from Cambridge people & a soldier?

To Bottom of Flying Rebels

Sunday 30<sup>th</sup> July

Dave M., John, Tony, Katya

Tramped up to camp 12:30, blazing sun, sweltering. The trip about to leave. Delayed them while I had a drink & repacked my gear. Then up the hill. Very hot. It's a rare to discover delights of using a stop on Black Marlow. Good introductory trip for Me & John - met Urs and Nikki at the top of Flying Rebels on their way out. Hung around at the top waiting for the sun to go down so we could come down the hill in the dark, which we did. Brilliant 1st sunset for me.

To various places in Rifts

Sunday 30<sup>th</sup>

Urs, Mike, Nikki, Mel.

Nikki + Urs turned back in popcorn rift, M + M continued to the end of the rifts before turning round. Uneventful if tiring. Met Dave M at bottom of entrance pitches. Mel + Mike walked down in the dark with one light - slow, fortunately didn't get too lost. Were pleased to see Urs with gaslamp near camp. \*

30/7/89

Phil & Ditta walked down to base to eat, drink and wash.

They roused the festivars from their lethargy. Steve Thomas, Stuart, Ditta & Phil walk-up. Steve suitably impressed by severity of walk-up. Ditta won her bet with Phil about where the clag would clear (it cleared at the top of sod 3). Met Bill acquiring "mega-hero" status by going down to Bobias to get water. Serious snow collecting at Aro to elevate water shortage

\* Mel lost her left lens and I lost my right. If we'd put our heads together we'd have had binocular vision. Urs.

1<sup>st</sup> August (Tuesday)

Steve here, completely SHATTERED today after emerging after 'only' 3 nights underground. We (Dave Willy Dilla) and I did walk back via the top of Tultagan, though (he was rather reluctant to do this for some reason). The views from the top were magnificent and utterly unphotographable, so it's just as well I didn't have my camera. Clear in all directions except towards the sea; the wind was slowing clouds from that direction through the gap behind the reefyid & spitting them out into the caves gorge.

To get even the ~~tight~~ lightest tackle bag through the rift in the 'Paradise' area. progressive steady cursing -- "fuck - bollocks -- sodding BASTARD ... FUCKER FUCKER FUCKER BOLLOCKS ... ARGGGH" ending in a mindless scream of rage, repeated until exhaustion, is all that is required.

One of the shit bags in my BOH had burst, making dumping the contents into 1/2 a gorge - elevating Fash. Moral - use the black DDH's for this purpose: the neck is no narrower than the body. Crap bags = the white DDH's have to be extracted by hand at severe risk to ones' supper (very nice it was too). (The supper).

Caving

Lots of photography L.U.C. is really very impressive. However, efforts must now concentrate on Egbert, which has been the end of the cave for about two weeks! I could kick myself for missing the way on u TINA (This is not 'Alefau') , but there is now no excuse for not getting down e throttling Egbert. Pushing Paddington for dry ways in is all very well, but EGBERT is THE SHARP END.

I kept getting lost & falling over in Picadilly - luckily not on the occasion when the lorries' wove off & I had to get back to camp ~~as~~ quickly.

Steve

illegible as ever, but not as bad as Paul Mann.

26<sup>th</sup> July → 31<sup>st</sup> July Caving trip

26<sup>th</sup> ~ 29<sup>th</sup> Dave Harmer, Phil Rose + W. Williams For more details see Bell's write up earlier

Day One Down to camp

Day two Headed for London Underground. Got a bit lost in the start of L.U. due to the immense size of the passage. The use of a compass became soon put us on the right track. We soon passed a pit in the floor but eventually Phils will prevent it. It was decided to proceed onto the end of L.U. & explore here leaving the shaft to be crossed on the way back.

The climb up at Paddington choke looked desperately exposed so after a few half hearted attempts this was abandoned. Bill then explored a hole in the floor at the base of Paddington choke which was draughting well this was left at a squeeze which both me and Bill thought a bit tight for comfort.

We then headed back to the first pitch below choke Arnold. We had with us 3 ropes 2x 10m & 20m + missed gear. The first drop was missed on the twenty & a large passage, the "Piccadilly Line" explored to a another drop of ~ 15-20m max leading down to the stream. This looked awkward to miss, so the Piccadilly line continued in the opposite direction we decided to look here first. Another pitch was found dropping into a large chamber. This was 10m so the two 10m ropes were tied together missed quickly & cracked over the edge. Phil abseiled over the edge protection about off the rub point. We told him to set a move on, see where it went & then get back here so we could start the long trip back to camp. Shoots oh they from below - "I've had a cairn in the unexplored passage" I us quickly down the pitch to see where exactly we had landed until Bill re-missed the pitch. We were within 5 minutes of camp so dinner was started whilst the pitch was remissed hence "Dinos ya do other" for the pitch name.

### Day 2

Survey '88 limit to 6'0 + along Piccadilly Line this proved unpopular with Phil as it was not a quick task. This was about all we got done this day

### Day 3

Photography party arrived. They decided I would

(68)

stay and help photograph Phil & Bill would go out & dry  
ng the streamway. They decided that this would be too  
much so I went as far as just start of Dan's Bald step  
& descended back to camp whilst Phil & Bill continued & descended  
to JA.

Rained back at camp just as the others were  
heading for trk. & London Underground SCR complained  
the driver was missing from the bolt hole so I headed  
back to camp to search for this. Found the driver - guess  
where - the Staff hut. Returned to do lots of photo's  
Gavin & Co arrive

60 = PM

Day 4

More photos including wait deep in the streamway  
prior to Egbert SCR drops the contents of his pack  
bag in the stream & doesn't notice - thinks he backs  
a rock into the stream. Very late back to camp.

Gavin Woolek & Paul Man push the hole below Paddington  
into streamway near Egbert

Day 5

Woken by arrival of Dave Heatterington Lynn & Steve  
Thomas - we & SCR head out - take 8½ hrs &  
out at sixpm - completely knackered Steve persuades me  
to walk up to Toltay - impressive views  
& Dave & I rest his shoulder.

D.H.

TUES 4pm

Made Zabaglioni & ate it. YUM.

Sleaz

Tuesday 1.8.89 Shaftbashing with Ditta Stuart & Dave M.  
We wandered around the Treapath & came to the following conclusions.

The people who investigated 8/7 didn't do so very thoroughly. It has a second entrance over the cliff from the marked one. Made this entrance is a wishful rift (dug out by Stuart). A short climb down leads to a pitch (~8m) into a roomy chamber. The only apparent way on (a narrow slot crack with a chamber visible through it) can be proved by a Woodie K style free climb to lead nowhere.

Points of interest - the top of the pitch is a classic water worn meander

- there is one formation (a 10cm straw) in the whole place

- there is a flat roofed region with boulders beneath ('bedding plane' is, I believe, the official term)

- nowhere at the 'bottom' of the cave is the floor solid rock.

I therefore draw the following conclusions - the cave is new, big and ought to go somewhere good like 2/7 Only is wait because the floor is choked solid.

8/7 is an interesting cave but not worthy of more investigation.

We didn't find anything else, but decided that the best place to look is the karst north of the Treapath on the green ridge down from Tultayn

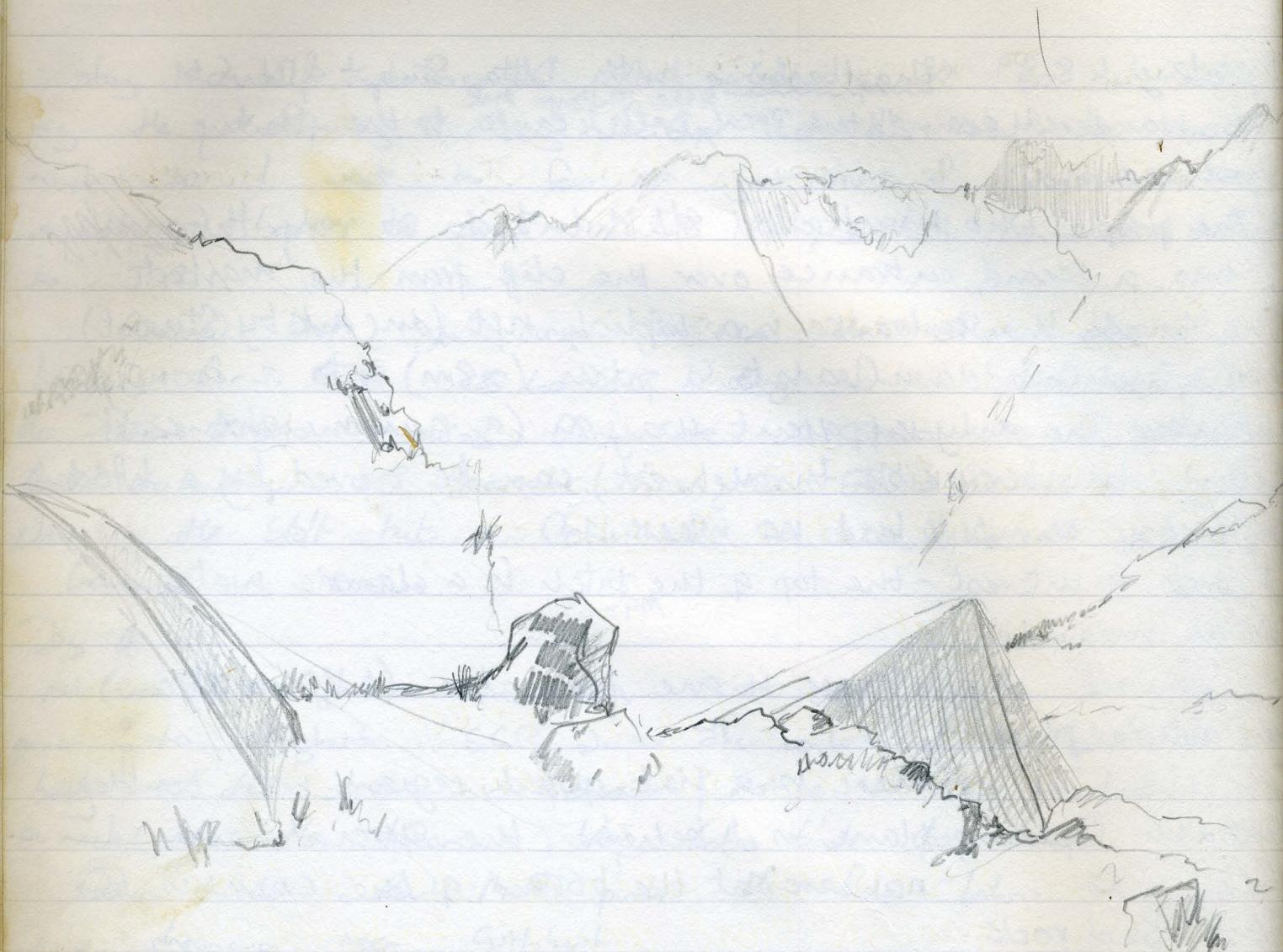
David

I'm sorry about the writing implement - it's all there was.

I wish people would stop saying "I wish people would..."

The pedant.

(70)



Tuesday 1<sup>st</sup> August (1989)

SHAFTBASHING (no, not Dink's "Gonads in Paradise")

or

THE LOWER ENTRANCE TO 2/F

or

NOW I'M OUT OF THE CAVE I'VE GOT TO WALK  
UP THIS FUCKING PATH. ARRRRR GH

Abstract

Today's heroes find the position  
of several holes spotted earlier.

After scrumptious lunch of cold soup (no water reqd. (!)) & spanish bread concrete croutons (they existed) & after the helicopter crew refused my plea of insanity based on the sawing of 2 slots 90% the way through my rock bars, it was off shaftbashing with a compass (~~new~~ new concept) and Rodger MOSS (another new concept (or ~~con~~ conception if you're his parents (or even one of them))).

A new sentence, a new paragraph.

Cave 1

An 'obvious' 8m dark vertical slit on the south facing slope, looking down into the Valle Extremero. Awkward climb to the entrance from all sides so not easy to just come upon the entrance. Not visible from nearby either (try the opposite side of the valley).

After awkward 3m climb, entrance is visible (beware of flying Rebeccos, breaking the sound barrier & crossing the 80° blank wall. My yelp of surprise was enough to get Rodger scuttling out of the way 'cos he thought I was falling off. Cheers Roger). 40° entrance slope, down, on mud leads to very ancient chamber, lots of old flow stone. Doesn't go. Not marked.

From entrance:

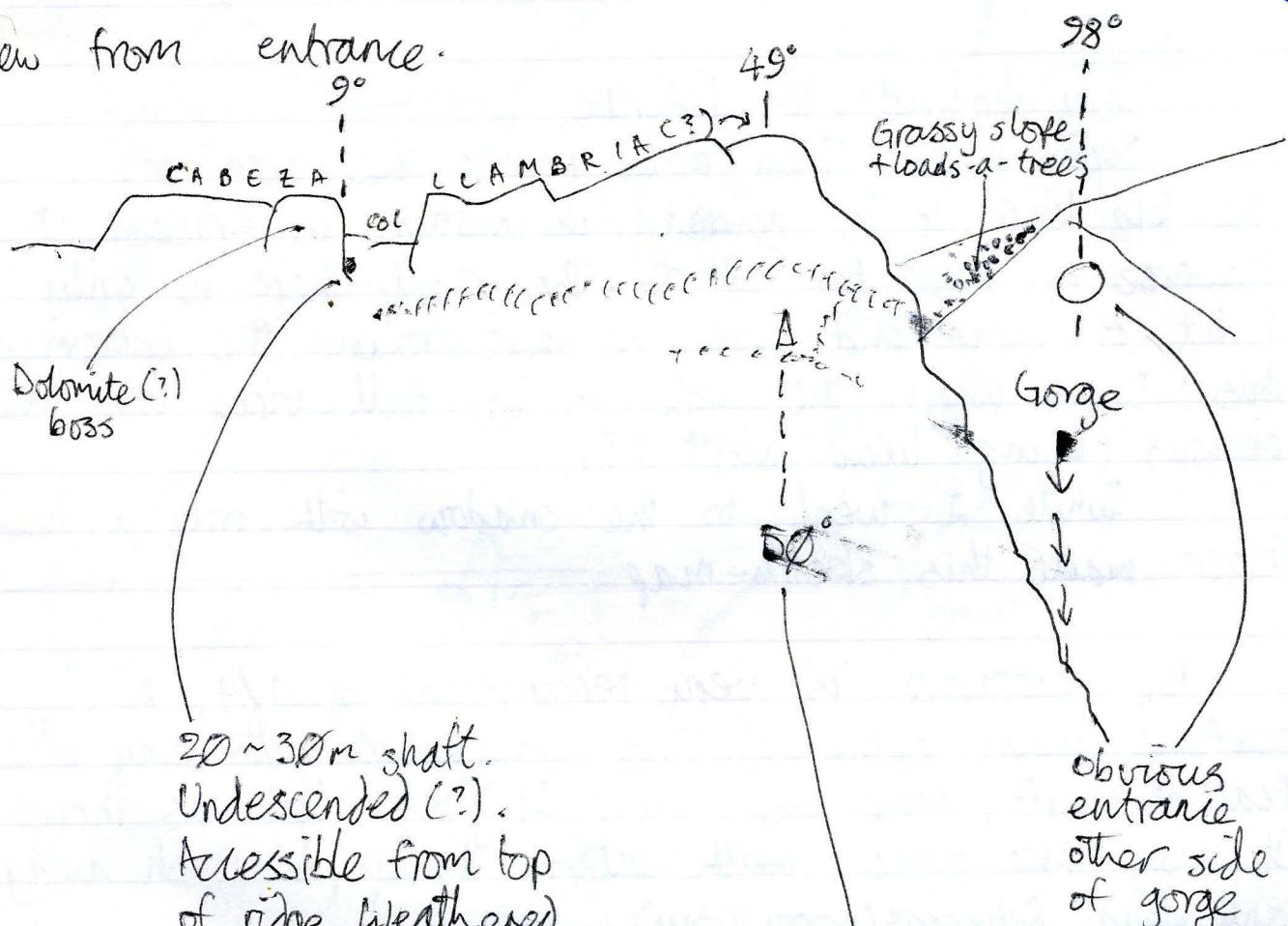
○	Jultaya	199° magnetic
	53/5	124°
		93°

Cave 2

Further down the Valle Extremero. From 53/5 walk down the valley, with the 53/5 ridge going up from left to right, follow this ridge up at an angle of ~30°. Inevitably your heading turns to the left. Eventually, you will see in the ridge in front of you a likely looking line of holes. The leftmost of these is a fine 4m high triangular entrance, with hidden eyehole above. ~~~10m~~ 4.0m below top of ridge.

|||||| = Very dodgy looking grass,  
73

View from entrance.



20 ~ 30m shaft.

Undescended (?).

Accessible from top  
of ridge. Weathered  
flowstone around

its lip. Not marked.

Not described elsewhere.

Interesting A shaped  
entrance A-cave or, as  
I prefer, The 'A' hole.  
More about this anon.  
(unless I fall off)

10m  $30^\circ$  mud slope downwards. r/h turn  
leads to small chamber via flat floor climb  
down to left before chamber leads to interesting  
passage. ~~then~~ 15m before this conclusively choked  
with flowstone.

Obvious climb up to left of climb down is  
almost easy walking, 15m up to small chamber.  
further 5m climb, over undescended hole in floor to  
undescended 10m pitch. Needs a ladder.

Cave 3

Very difficult to describe.

Soon after Treach path passes the nose of the big knob & 's going downwards in earnest. A traverse is called for to the right. There is only 1 bit of clean cliff here, so skirt round the bottom of this. Even when the hole is in full view it's not obvious (being lucid ain't I?).

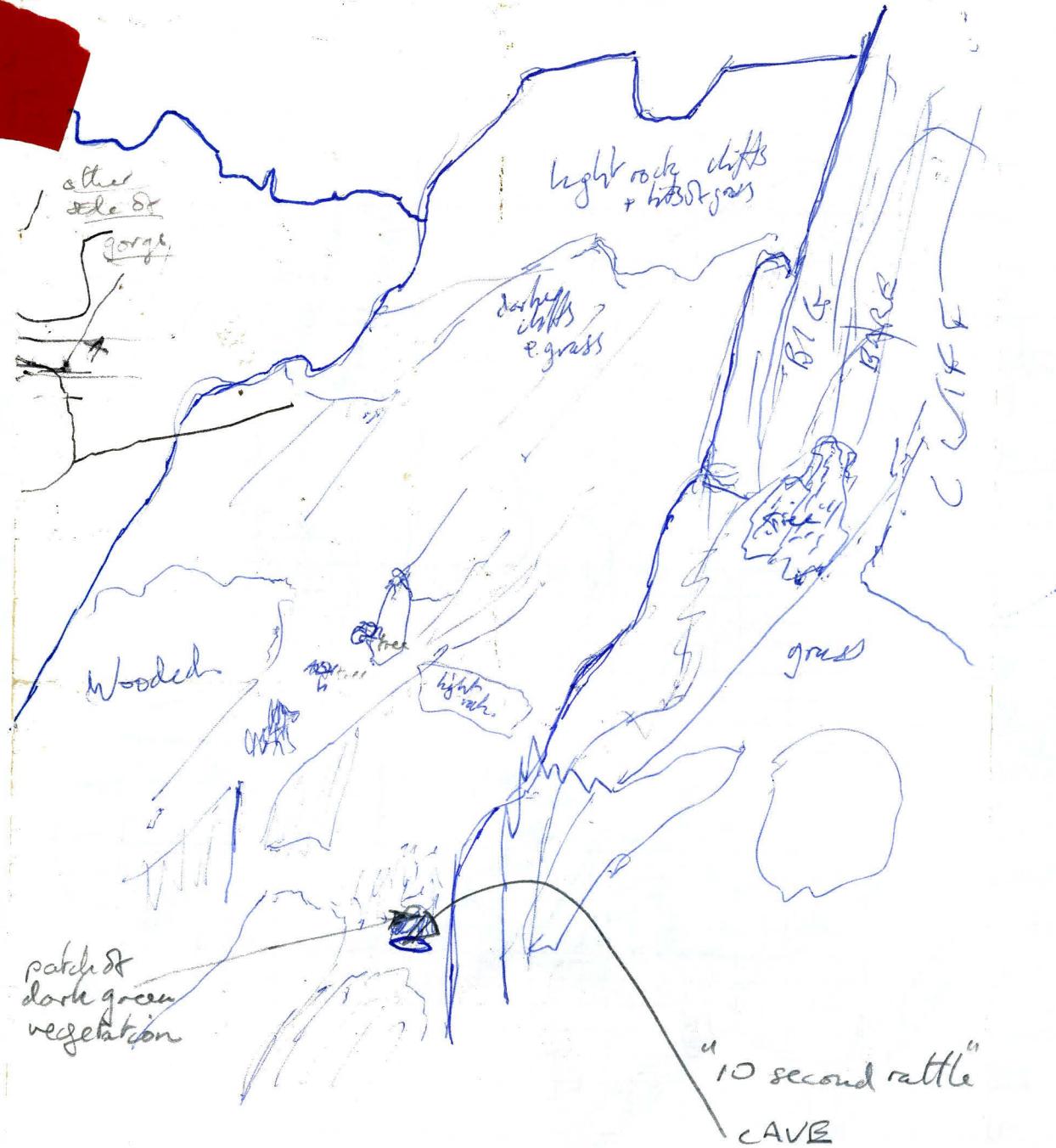
While I went to the shadow with only a headtorch Roger made this sketch-map:

The entrance is very reminiscent of 1/7. A surface shaft apparently not connected with any other feature (cliff, scree slope etc.) It does look as though it may take some water though, to wash away any dead Rebeccos (sorry Tony).

An eye-shaped slit, 4m x 2m gives a good 10s rattle, sometimes with a few 2s gaps in the of silence. At least 50m rope + bolt kit reqd. for initial bash. I doubt, if it goes, that Xita would be the destination. I'll get the coordinates sometime ..

Cave 4

On the way back I stumbled across a 10m wide slit with a tree in it & a consistent 4s drop. Marked "SIE 86 ♂ (???)". couldn't see the OOC mark. Seen by Martin Laverty last year. It is just below, & 20m to the right of 32/5. Worth a look?  
(looking downhill)



As seen from grassy ridge to right of Tea path.

End of Cabeza Llambria  $81^\circ$

Trig point on top of flat, highest peak of central Massif  
 $134^\circ$

Jultayu  $192^\circ$

\* Use a pair of binoculars if you don't believe me

Campfire Trip 29/7/59 → 2/8/59. Gawn + Paul Main

29/7 Went down. Met Phil + Bill at top of Fessenden. Picked up the tackle they had removed from the streamway at J.A. Very tired after LWT with 2 TBS - but much better than a streamer.

30/7 Pushed hole - on Ⓛ of paddington. Through a series of pitches leading on up. I emerged back out. We were beyond Euston so there may be an easier way down considered.

31/7 Picked big ledge from LWT with Whodet. Whodet started putting up a climb, some digging holds in the mud with a spoon. Decided he needed a bolt so went to dig Zaksalzka when + pick up bolt kit. I removed bottom rope + left Whodet + Fred to dig rest. Went back to Euston for 70m of no rope. No sign of W+F. Dropped ropes and returned to paddington. They had climbed up.

there and told me to bring the ropes. Returned to Euston picked up ropes, back to paddington. Up paddington. Met the others, Whodet saying the way was up; Paul saying it was down. I was knackered so decided it was up. Went down to the base of paddington. Whodet shouted down that Paul couldn't find the way out and told me to climb back up. Eventually all got out.

1/8 Gawn, Phil + Nikki. Looked at climb on Ⓛ of Postman Pat - too hard for me and doesn't look very promising. Found an ult and followed it down a series of pitches to emerge at Dracula. Derigged and surveyed to grade 2

Paul, Paul, Whodet:

2/8 Came out with Phil.

3/8/89

Dave H. arrives at Rio to find that several people have gone on a jolly little trip down the gorge. HOWEVER THEY LEFT THEIR FUCKING BRAINS BEHIND AS THEY AREN'T CHANGING THE DYE DETECTORS. It would have been a sensible use of manpower\*, if they had done so. Detectors are already made up in the survey kit so they didn't have to do a lot.

However, none of them were psychic so they didn't know this.

~~Yer Useless Buggers~~

Dave

\*Paul Manpower?

Wednesday 2<sup>nd</sup> August (1989, still).

### The 'A' Hole ~ A for attempt

Team. Ieslyn — attendant festerer

Tony — chief psycho

Tried to get into the A Hole (go back 5 pags) by traversing around the front of Cabeza Nambria. Way continually blocked by cliffs, forced to go west East. Some interesting scrambles (eek!). By the look of it you need to go most of the way down the Culembra path, & then back up a different valley to have a chance.

Just missed by a lightening strike on the way back! Ya boo!

3/8/89

+ Someone must have said the "f" word - f\*ck\* shhh!

Dave H went on a walk down to 535 & back via the tree path - took loads of rock samples on the way

+ brought back to Rio on 535 the following

2 tapes

1 mailer

1 hammer

1 osu bar

1 chisel

Hope that's everything.

I'm now about to leave for England can you do the following please:

- ① Collect some rock samples for me. Run
- near 2/7 entrance
  - near 11/7 entrance
  - near the 10sec rattler.

- ② Remember dye detectors.

i) in tree resurgence

see {ii) above, below & at Culionbro  
lyn {iii) in Culionbro cave

G-

location of tree.

Remember to note clearly where each core has  
a fine & date removed.

Cheers

Dave

Oh just watched Edd pour all our water  
away. He's gone to get some more, which  
will the drip flowing at its present speed could  
be hours.

Camping Meals (+ 4 MO)

Potato

Bog Roll

Carbide

Thermals

H/warmer

31<sup>st</sup> to 4<sup>th</sup> Aug. Dave Hetherington, Lynn, Steve Thomas

Hot bedding is brill! 3 sleeping bags each a night, or was it day? Sunday evening we visited the refugio to ease the pain of the walk up to the entrance at 2 am in a semi pissed/hungover state. Arrived in time to enjoy waking everyone up in camp.

1<sup>st</sup> day. Looked in Aberfan:- ~~initially the second part the~~ initially went exploring as far downstream as possible in the chamber. At the end it dropped back down <sup>a pitch</sup> to the route to pimpernel. Climbed rift near inlet - closed down. Having explored every reasonable lead in this area, gave up in disgust & looked in previous chamber. Looking up slope, there's an inlet up to the left. Climbed several tens of metres up this rift to the left of the inlet.

2<sup>nd</sup> day Looked up, Paddington climbs but got 'blodeked'. Went looking for a 'window' that he said was 1.5 x 0.7m wide. This was boulders in a rift that Steve could just get his body through. Dave & Steve then went into rutter mode & climbed up the muddy wall to try & get round outside of Paddington. Ran out of something or other near the top so headed back to camp.

3<sup>rd</sup> day. The day we had been putting off for as long of possible - the prospect of getting wet did not appeal & Steve nearly ran out immediately to avoid getting his toes wet. Went downstream to the limit. Steve went as far along at streamlevel as possible for a lunatic & declared it no go. All holes were systematically eliminated further back in the 'phreatic' part of streamway. Then went & redid Stuarts climb that is upstream of the 'canal' wading (which of course they rigged to avoid getting bums wet). Dave climbed a muddy 30m into a chamber with various leads off. Steve climbed a further 30 m. ~~had didn't find~~

My function was entertainment provider, or more accurately someone for Dave to slag off & order around. Both these requirements I fulfilled admirably. Enjoyed trip ~~trip~~ nevertheless. Came out but failed to get out for dawn due to serious miscalculation - only took the hard non ~4 hrs to get out. So we walked back in the dark & ate yummy yummy chocolate mousse.

5<sup>th</sup> Aug

Shevy & Steve (A.R.) are going down to start detackle. Depending on the as-found situation (ie & whether tackle has been withdrawn from the extremities), we will attempt to get kit to the 'First False Floor' by Monday.

The camp will be dismantled on Monday morning, maybe Sunday morning. All trips hereafter will be in & out tackle withdrawal trips.

Great good storm last night. Wow! 2 hours of torrential rain. Shevy boldly got outside & constructed a dam of tacklebags & Caving Supplies bags to stop the river running into the front of the tent & swaying the Rompfel fins (or deary me). It just poked bags outside from in the tent. Luckily I had already seen to the refugee & got some & wine so we drank it. Annabel had visited so Shevy & Annabel & I & Roger discussed life etc

Apparently Sherry's mom (or someone) went to a convent school & was only taught sex education as far as ~~THE RAT~~. But they only did the female rat. Thus in 'O' level biology, when confronted with a diagram of male rat dangles to label, they were puzzled but did the best they could ...

Annael gave us some self-adhesive bandage - please give her the least damaged Proc 12 at Los Lagos (under the dining Xerox & the Sheff bushing stuff - BIG JANE).

Steve

What ROGER & STEVE did yesterday,

By ROGER.

Steve and I surveyed down to the "10 second rattle" cave (cave 3, as visited by Leslyn & me 1/8/89). Started at the entrance to 12/5 with a 30 m tape, and got down to the new cave after about 61 survey legs. Just as we got there it started to rain - just had time to take the last bearing, then stuck the book inside my shirt. "Can you stick the tape measure on your belt?" says Steve, so I undo my belt and the logbook nearly drops out & down the cave! Whoops, glad it didn't. Spent most 30 seconds bolting at the hole, then dashed back up the scramble before things got any wetter - and as soon as we got up the steep bit it stopped.

Anyway, there's now a very nice cairn at the top of the cave - survey is to my nose above this point - and another cairn (Steve's cairn in book) down 20 m down the hillside below it. There weren't enough rocks to build a proper cairn, Leslyn had chucked them all down the hole.

Roger

## Possible Leads in 2/7

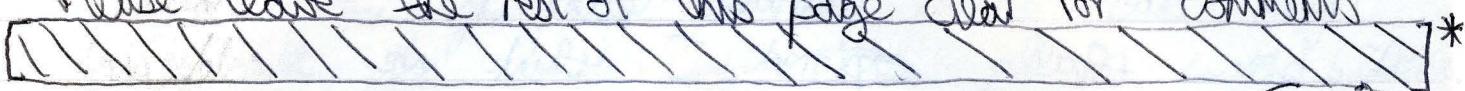
There are still various leads in 2/7 which haven't been totally explored. I think we should make a note of these now, so we know where to look next year. Below is a list of the ones I know of. Please add comments on these and any others you know of.

- 1) In Bod, just before the drop into Pimperell are two undescended shafts on the Ⓛ. Probably link to Pimperell but need looking at
- \*2) In Bod, after 40m on the Ⓛ is an undescended 3 second drop. Level with top Ⓛ of Postman Pat.
- \*3) Just beyond (2), I think the Ⓛ wall has passage above. This is beyond the top of Postman Pat, and may lead towards/past Egbet.
- 4) From the Ⓛ end of the 1st ridge in Bod, the passage is much wider at the top than the bottom. Probably the passage just narrows, but it may split into 2.
- 5) In Postman Pat, at the top Ⓛ, it may be possible to climb further up, although Harry thinks the roof meets the floor.
- \*6) In Postman Pat, at top Ⓛ, and elsewhere, various holes in the floor, which seem to drop into a passage, heading vaguely towards Egbet.
- 7) In P.P. top left hand corner, drop down into passage seen by Paul M.
- 8) In Egbet, various ways described in u/g log by Dave Heath, mostly involving some digging/hammering. More info?
- \*9) From Pimperell, climb put up by Stuart, leading to passageway, and a further climb. More info?
- \*10) From Paddington, last Paul's fist, leading to chamber. More info?
- 11) Possible penduler + climbs in Paddington, for people without fear

glands

\* 12) upstream

Please leave the rest of this page clear for comments

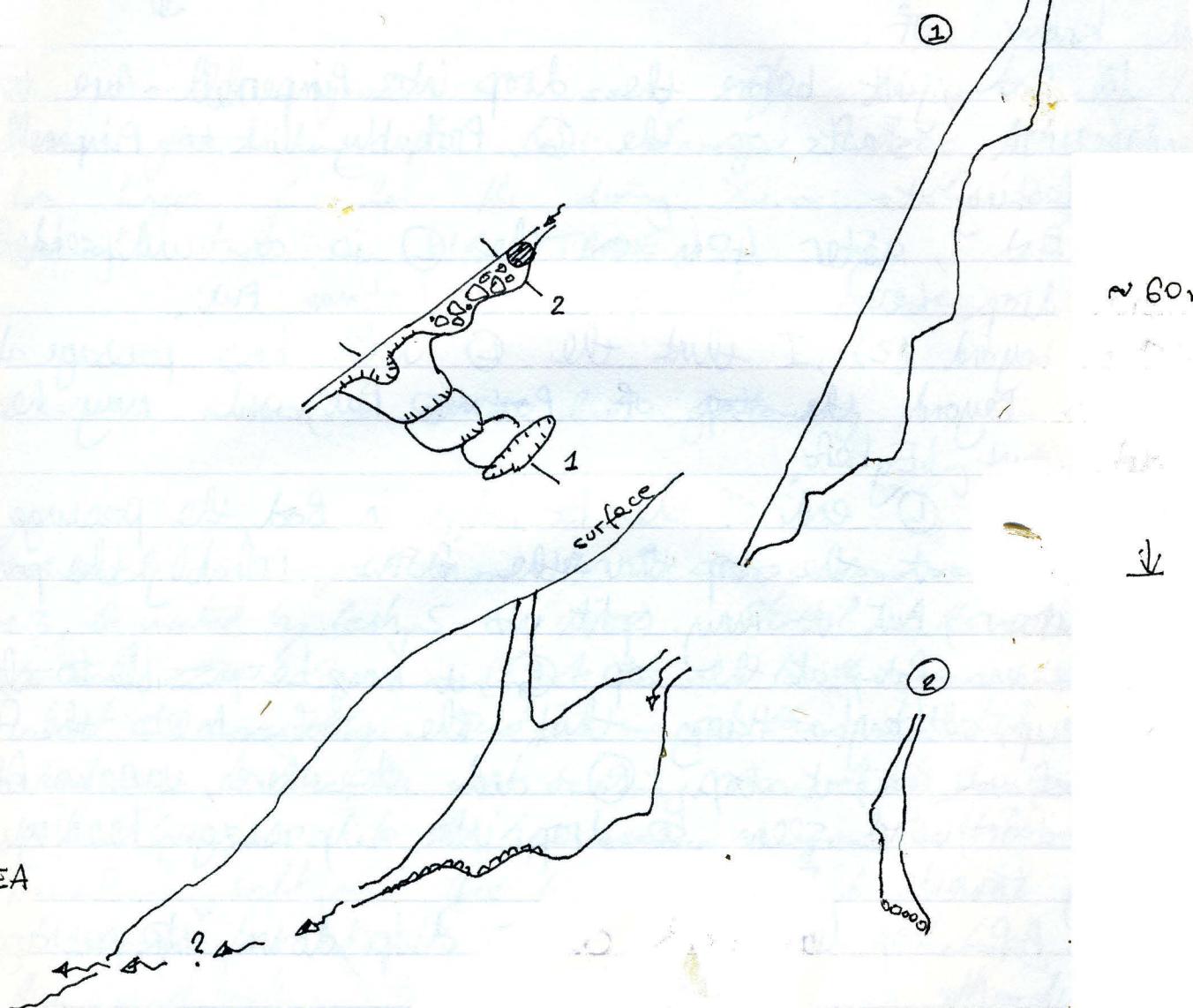


The trip to "10's drop" cave

Rodger, Ewald, Wkodelk

Gavin

↑



\* to whoever it may concern: the shaded area you left does not constitute "a page"

(825)

5/8/89 Gerhard walking from Top to And thru areas 9 & 7. (86)  
 (carrying), compass, but no carrying gear or tackle)

1) Snow levels in La Jayada area are even lower than in 1987.  
 To enter La Jayada (2/9) itself, it now takes a very long handline (~30m I should guess!).

3/9 is a >10sec's drop & the final phup' echoing up still seemed to stem from a snowplough but it's worth another look.

'81: 30m to a snowplough apparently 'wedged in a large shaft'

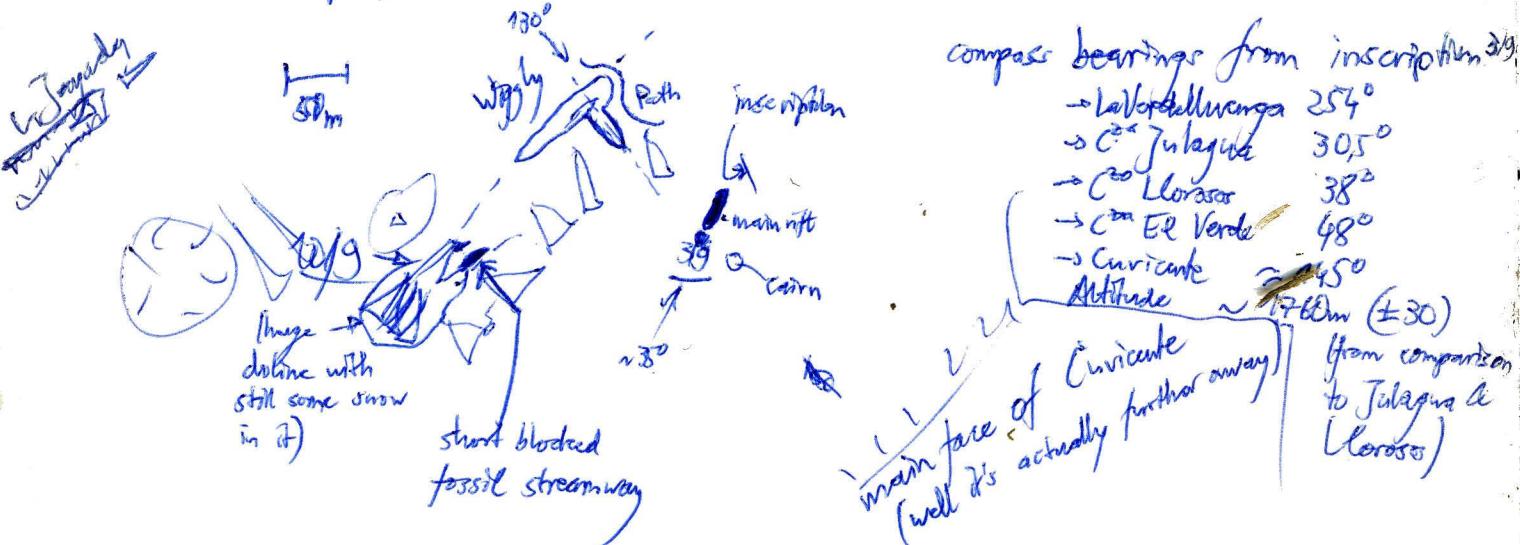
'85: 50m " " " " " "

'87: ~700m " " " " " "

'89: - fill in the rest...)

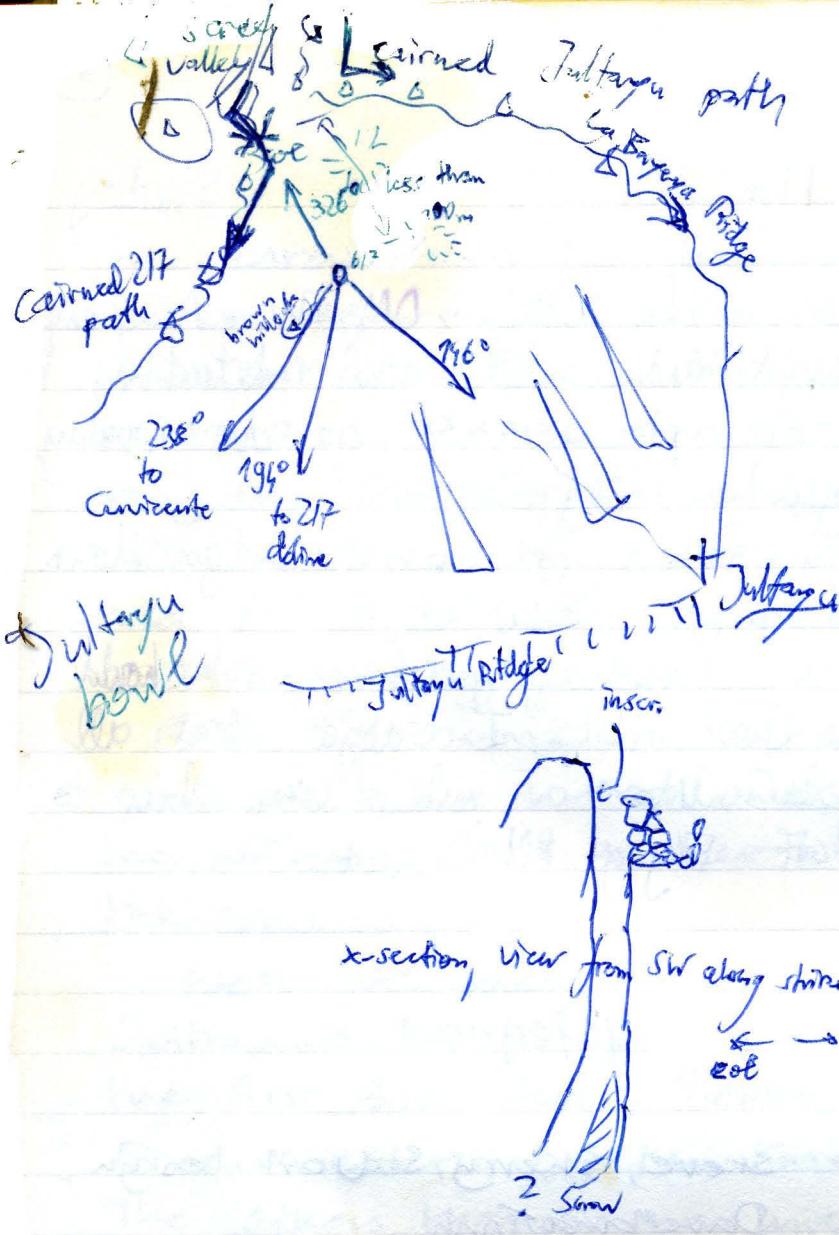
The snow level in 3/9 would thus be far below the visible snow in the Wiggly One just round the corner. Although from the look of it I'm not quite sure which of the two is, or was at one time, a tributary to the other.

For people who have never been there:



This could be the key to one 2/7 tributary...

2) Located the original (81) 6/7 which has never been investigated yet. It is more or less in the line of the 2/7 rift series, beyond fessimist, but still inside the Jalaya bowl.



Entrance is on the Jultayn side of a little rocky ridge, ~30m north (closer to And) from a conical little hillside with a conspicuous brown eroded top.

Entrance rift ~1m wide, 5m long, striking  $28^\circ$ , ~10m deep to the snow, but at this depth the rift bells out visibly on the NW side and hedges down with ~2 feet of open space above the snow.

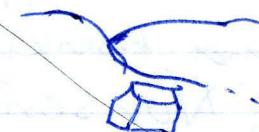
No draft was noted but there wasn't any wind on the surface either.

Somebody go & have a look.

3) Failed once more to locate either Testyn's Hole or VZ (which I think could be one & the same). Testyn, could you please take me there one of these days? I'll be carrying a compass.

The trouble with the 'view of And' from the shaft is that many points on the Jultayn flank, over a range of a few 100m, fit it equally well. The And depression doesn't have one deepest point on its rear side, rather, one ridge disappears behind another:

so that the apparent intersection point moves when the observer does!



Gerhard XXX

## Detaekking Plan

Sunday

As I understand it, SGR, SCM, SS, DM, IW + AS camped on the big ledge last night and will start detaekking from there today. Fred and I are also going to go down today, aiming for about a Armageddon Ledge.

Tomorrow (Mon) a group of 3 or 4 should go down, aiming to attackle to the top of Pessimists.

The next day (Tues) a large group (16 pers) should go down to swing through the rifts. I suggest that all the ropes are tied together into a mile long chain to swing from the bottom of Flying Rebells out.

## Detaekking Trip 6/8/89

Fred & Gavin meeting Steve, Sherry, Stewart, Leotyn, Dave and Tony.

Packed a bag of food and earbuds and slogged up to the ceme Gavin, with hate in his heart, reigged "7<sup>th</sup> Heaven" on black marlow. We got to the bottom of "Flying Rebels" and Gavin found that the thread on his generator bottom was bugged out.

"Oh what a pity" said Gavin "We'll have to jack." The disappointment clearly visible in his wide grin and twinkling expectant eyes.

"Nonsense," ~~said~~ <sup>project</sup> Fred "You can go our through Paradise and 7<sup>th</sup> Heaven again, find another generator bottom at the surface and come back down again. Meanwhile I will keep me back company."

"Great" said Gavin, enthusiasm returning for

he threw down the bag and stumbled up to the pitch again. "If I'm not back in 2 hours head out." Fred sat down, ate a tin of sardines, fettled his light, prissiked up and down Flying Relays and sang the Outdoor Ed Song book.

1½ hours went by and Fred began to hope that Kevin had failed to find a generator bottom and that they could reasonably jacked.

After 1¾ hours his hopes were rising when the ominous sound of the Lowe, fringed over suit brushing the ~~the~~ cane walls as her whistled bay came down the cove.

Well we met the others at the top of Cemetery Gully and hauled gear over to the ledge above the first false floor. Team Speed, Tony, Testy and Dave M were by this time on their way out. The others thought they might as well deactivate the next pitch. Stoddart and Fred started to haul. It was obviously a huge load ~~but~~ but they gritted their teeth and bent their backs wimpishly to the job. After about 10 m they could haul no more.

"The bag must be stuck" They called down exhausted.

"What do you mean?" \$ replied Steve "You haven't lifted it off the ground yet!"

We jacked.

It was horrible dark damp anduggy when we got out.

Sherry + Steve go detaching

Sat → Sun

It took us  $1\frac{1}{2}$  hours surface → peninsula, wld horses. We met team "led by competent Stuart" at G. Grovel & launched down T-A whooping + bllering + generally having a DARN GOOD TIME causing competent stuart to think we'd fallen off.

We went to the camp and ate:

Oranges

Veg chll. (horntash nearly) + rice

Pasta with cheese sauce (OK, prunes + olives)

Tea

Flapjack coated in chocolate

Cocoa [Lots]

More oranges.

YUM

Went to bed at 10 pm + started detaching after a mega breakfast. Cleared camp at 12:15, 12 bags full. L-U-C with two bags each = no fun.

The T-A rope makes the most enormous plait!

Steve

[I still utterly clapped at 6pm Monday.]  
My feet are fucked. ❤ Sherry (aged 2 1/2)

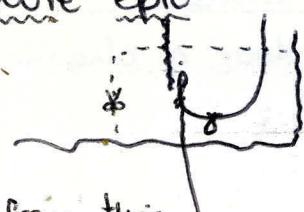


(Stone Thomas' actually, and if you get that cold again spent to ~~one~~ <sup>go</sup> ~~going instead!~~)

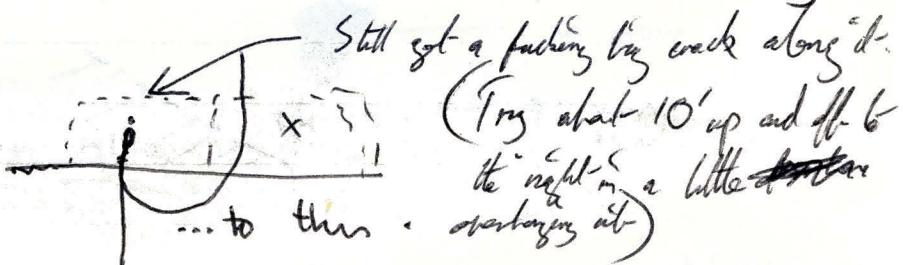
P.S. Dave Heatherington's new site for the kitchen is all very well, set its BLOODY cold & draughty. Needs a tarp or two to shield it. Take some deckchairs down while you're at it to enhance that new concept of DUCK eaving: Festering at The Underground Camp.

Competent Stuart\* and Dave also went camping. Stuart hasn't written it up, and if I don't <sup>now</sup> get it will get buried in accounts of mega festers at camp.

We got into the cave at 13:00 on Wednesday 28.89. We were on the Big ledge by 17:00. Stuart was still on the Big Ledge at 18:00 while I dangled around beneath it putting a bolt in. The intention of the bolt was to make the final belay even more epic:



From this.



We got into London Underground and dutifully followed the cairns. Until they ran out. I stopped at the last cairn while Stuart went scouting ahead, and then I saw a further line of cairns, so we headed for those. We reached them, and then both confidently strode off along the path - in opposite directions. After a certain amount of full and frank exchanging of views we found the right way. Suffice it to say that I cooked supper for Stuart for you to work out who was right.

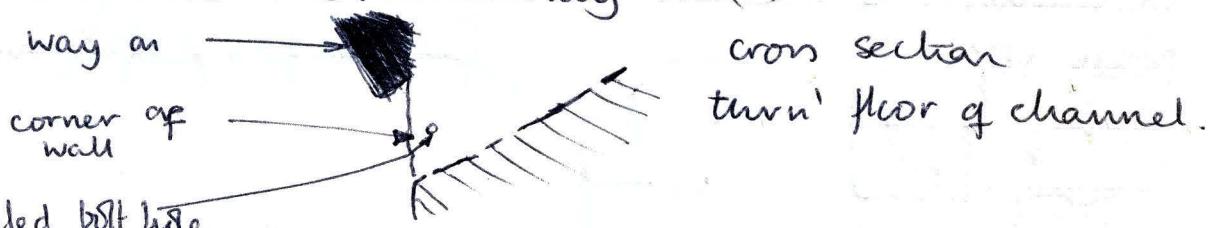
Next day dawned in the usual way - someone turned ~~on~~ a light, and sat ~~about~~ cozily up and proceeded to scratch themselves vigorously. Stuart and I went pushing. We wendy stomped along the stream to the Bruscilla bypass. I was feeling hard

\* This should be read as "Competent Stuart - pause - and Dave"

dime - by because I had the tacklebag (full of food). Stuart found another one full of rope & rigging gear, and as soon as I had felt the weight of it I stopped feeling hard done-by.

We climbed up the new climb (is it colostomy climb? Or is it somewhere else?). We mused about in the chamber. The only non-suicidal possibility is as follows:-

- ① Turn right off the pitch head
- ② Go down some white Hawstony stuff. put a rope on,  
rig off flake
- ③ Before you is a ♀ thin rock flake this shape:
- ④ On the other side of this is a short drop into a channel channel which drops steeply from ③ to ⑤ into a very deep hole indeed. I cut two footholds in the floor of the channel
- ⑤ Across this channel is a way on (?)



site of failed bolt hole.

We couldn't continue because a bolt broke on the driver and wouldn't come off. So we came back to camp.

Next day we carried bags to the bottom of Cemetery Gates.\*

Next day (and night) we detacked.

Next day we pestered.

(\*Heroes '65 they let themselves in for a lot more than they expected)

8/7/81 Steve Lynn Dave H. Roy, Paul M. More detacking.

Please read this so you don't have to wake me up and some ungodly hour of the night to find out what went on.

Basically: Steve and Lynn took a 3 bags each and bagged off out. The rest of us took what was left and moved it to the top of Possums. There were now about 7 bags here and a big pile of straw. This was removed from all the pitches and brought up as one 900 in length. All the drove bags were left in and only driving ones removed. (The grease is in the small(est) green table bag).

\*See Steve's % of what we ate thereafter

This write up anti cursing, swearing, rages jumming, sitting around freezing and all the other things that go to make detecting the fun game we all know and love so well...

P.S. Unfortunately on the way out I found some more passage.

The Somnambulist Series (Look it up!) Starts by going off the floor about 8m below the deviation. It's the first obvious hole in the wall and has a wicked great spike next to it. Then you get stood in it 2 ways of off.

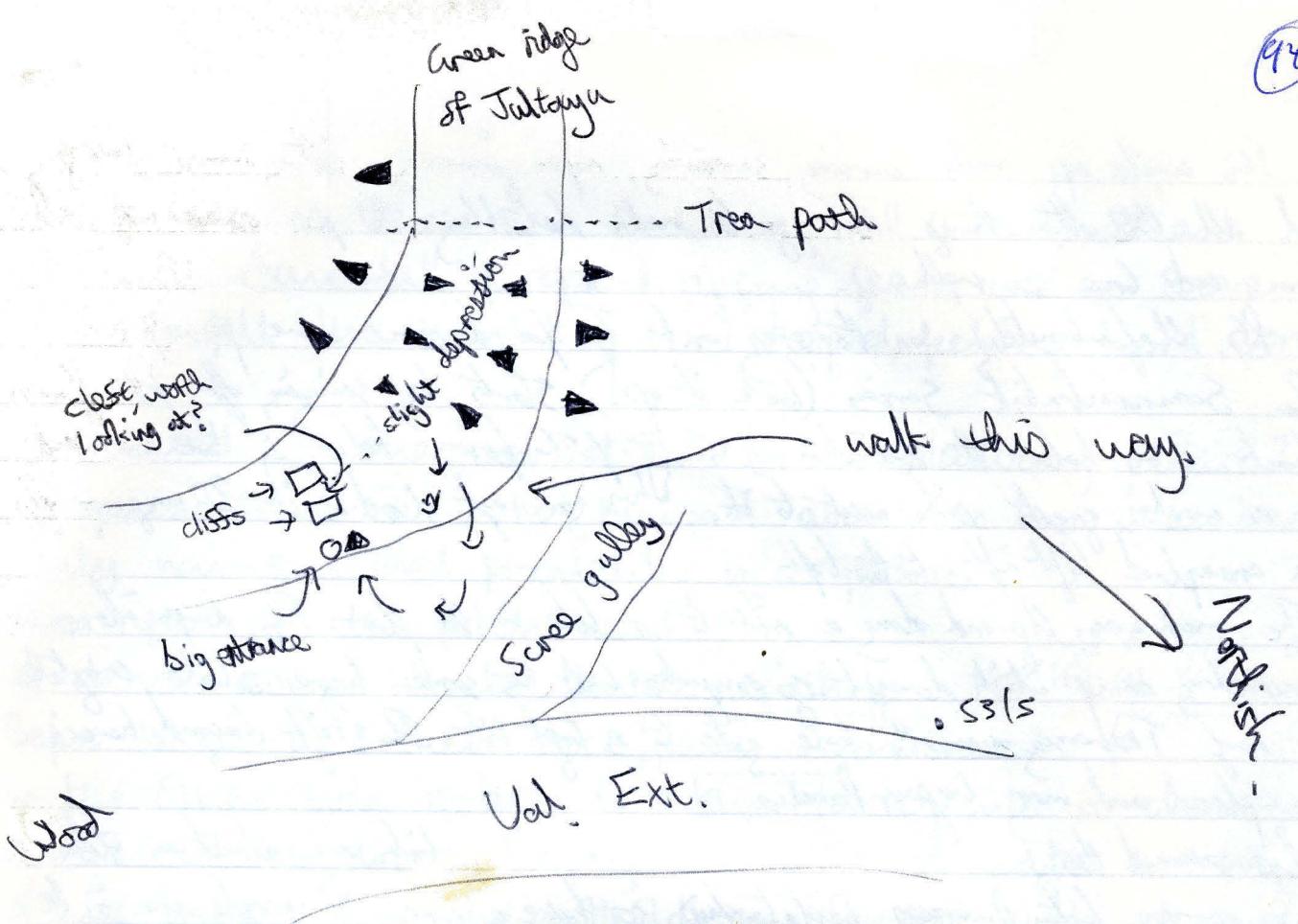
1. an unexplored tight rift to the left.
2. The main way up and along a rift to a hole in the floor. This drops into a nice descending ramp which doesn't go anywhere but has some huge calcite crystals in the roof. Traversing over the hole gets to a tight rift. The rift beyond here is unexplored and may bypass Paradise.

Be warned though, the entrance and a few other bits are about as stelle as your average Latin American Dictatorship so have a care if people are in the rifts below you

### Wandering in Area 4

Went for a walk in area 4 with the aim of trying to find dowsing 53/5 at the top of the Cabeza Llanura diss. I couldn't find anything but found a few holes

- 1) On in the col between Cabeza Verde and Cabeza Llanura in the SE facing cliff to the R, about 30m down is a 10m diameter phreatic tube going in a few metres to a wide 15m shaft landing on a sloping boulder floor. Worth a look. \*
- 2) From Cab. Llan a very large entrance is visible the other side of the Val. Extr.



I'm sorry this isn't a very good map, but it's as good as I could do from the top of the next mountain. I'll try to locate the entrance and draw a better map.

- 3) Further up the green ridge from the tree path, on the other side is an obvious large hole in the diff, with trees growing from it. (remarked upon by various other people) From Cabs (I am it looks fairly deep). It is also roughly over 217. Worth looking at (abseil down from ridge?)
- 4) There is an enormous phreatic entrance the other side of the gorge, about the side of L.U.G.

Gavin

\* PS Iestyn thinks he's looked at this (cave 2, 1/8/89)  
 \* PPS " " " " " " (see from cave 2, 1/8/89)

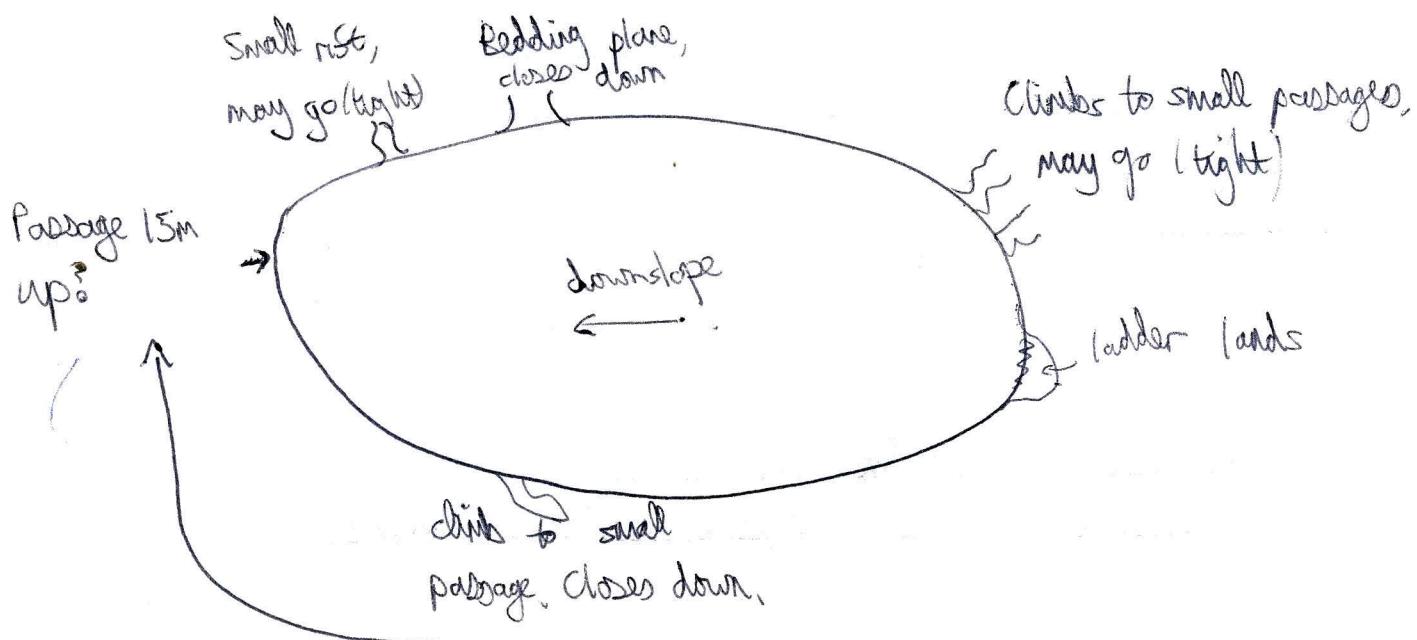
20

Shaft Bashing

Nikki + Gavin

12/4 : (Cave 1 ~~already~~ above)

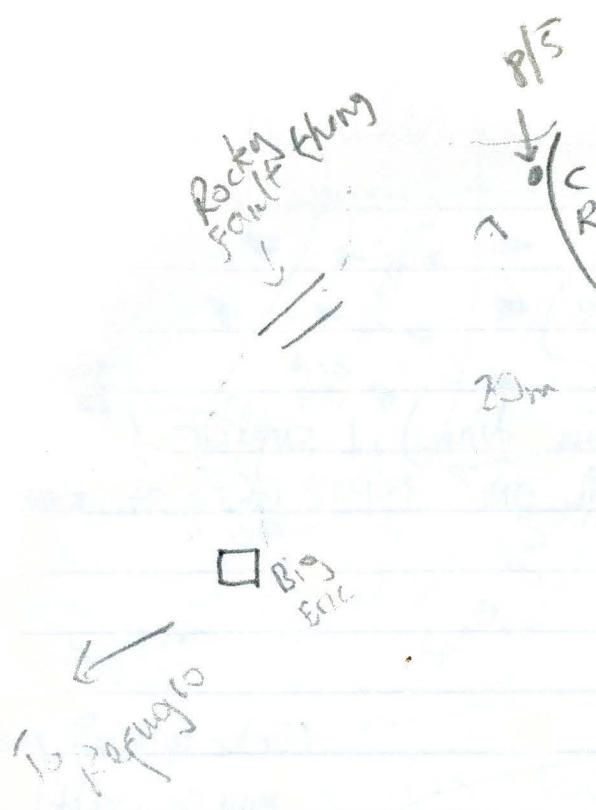
2 shafts down, 1 big (5m diam), 1 smaller (2m diam)  
 We rigged down the small one (P12-ish, off & block will  
 thread back up), to chamber



At the top, a squeeze under a bit of limestone opens (needs hammering) opens out, probably here, although it may be possible to traverse round to something else.

This cave is interesting; the entrance looks like a large phreatic tube, and there is a similar tube opposite, but both seem to close down. Also, it is formed in conglomerate rather than solid limestone, but I don't know the relevance of this.

More shaft bashing. Paul found a v small draughting hole near S/S about 10m from cap and dug it out



It is a small descending  
narrow passage. I dug  
the first 3 feet  
small hole but it will be scalding  
small to get through  
a tight squeeze.  
P.S. It draughts

10.8.89 I want to talk to you about HYGIENE This is to help  
to explain why lots of people are being ill at the moment.  
As far as avoiding nasties are concerned, the following are  
NOT ON :-

- ① peeing within 10 feet from Big Eric.
- ② crapping within 10 yards from the carbide dump.
- ③ leaving carving kit and underwear on or near the food.
- ④ leaving pans of food uncovered.

I have seen all the above transgressions being committed  
(or evidence for them)

A further list of do's & don'ts

- DO - wash your hands before eating or cooking  
- cover up your droppings completely [The two piles on  
the path to IS/S are inexcuseable]

DON'T - cook if you're ill.

- leave your underwear lying around the food tent.
- leave half used vegetables open to flies
- put bread on the ground do wrap it up so it doesn't go stale
- chop vegetables in the food tent, do it outside - the  
floor of the tent is covered with little bits of tomato, beans

and anians

- walk over plates or food (bits of grass drop off your feet and pollute them)
- put clean washing up straight onto the ground
- leave bog roll on top of the food
- eat leftovers until they are piping hot (i.e. boiling)

I'm going to write something on the next page 51.

I've left a little gap for you to add your own comments.

P.S. This little diatribe is due to the deplorable state in which the food tent was left for Ray, Roger and me. It was utterly revolting.

MORAL: Don't leave the tidying-up for someone else, do it yourself. That way we don't all get ill. David

ROGER "I emptied an entire beauty spot once" MOSS

### An INTERESTING ENTRANCE (Add of Dürk's "Gonads in Paradise")

Walk up the Green Ridge of Tultaya, following the left-hand edge. When you are above the height of Cabeza Llambría, but just below Cabeza Verde, on your left will be a large bowl, with its bottom edge open to the Treo path (over a cliff, naturally).

You should be at the height where the back wall of this bowl steepens into a cliff. Skirt round the foot of this cliff.  $\frac{2}{3}$  the way round to the other side, you will see a 4m slot in the cliff, the bottom  $\frac{1}{2}$  of which is too narrow for a human. Climbing up reveals an interesting set of cascades (dry) going down @  $45^\circ$ , easy climbing. No headtorch. No compass, so it could go/be anywhere.

\* This is the peak before Cabeza Llambría nearer to Arío

What David has written on the previous pages is very important. I would like to add to his list of do's and don'ts

Do the washing up

Don't eat using dirty plates, cutlery etc.

I have been very pissed off at times on this expedition, when I have spent several hours cooking a meal, only to find that none of the washing up has been done when I get up the next morning. Everyone has to do their share of the washing up. I wouldn't want an expedition where there is a washing up rota, or where the leader had to tell people to do it, but this may be the alternative

Suggestions for improved hygiene for next year:-

A separate store tent for caring gear + dirty underwear

A Sarton bowl by the food tent, to be used by everyone before cooking or eating.

Have some kind of rack for storing clean plates etc.

Please add more comments.-

Buy some pan lids.

A better water filtration / sterilization set up.

A list of do's/dos/do's/doss and don'ts to be given to everyone

Vegetable storage trays + bread bin

Move Big Tents every two weeks.

\* This is supposed to be the plural of "do". I have received the following suggestions on spelling: dos, do's, does, doos  
Anyone know which is correct?

(99)  
End

More does/dos/do's/doos and don'ts

Do throw rubbish in the bin

Do carry rubbish down the hill

Don't leave the lids off jam jars, etc

---

13/8/89

Fod causes Big Eric to fall over.

The underside of the groundsheet smells awful.

In the cave behind site Big Eric is:

2x water containers

Norufloks (about 10)

3x Golden Syrups

Pots & pans.

Gas. (2x Biggies, ~~tell~~)

~10x undugnd cup hex

Carbide (~10kg)

Narmitite (12 jugs - i.e. TOO MUCH)

Knives, forks, flags, spears

A propane cooker.

There are going to be a 'Hands Off' signs  
but the gen van out.

'Goodbye Arno' (for the 7<sup>th</sup> time)

Stroll

B1

## ARIO SHOPPING LIST

margarine

bread

oranges

rice Krispies

eggs

molico

veg.

we don't need:

coffee

jam

pasta & lentils

peppers

salt.

# Game plan

(B2)

	in	out
Thurs	Stu, Dave H.	Paul, Nikki, Wkodak.
Fri	Iestyn + Tony + ?	Lynn, Dave Heth + Steve T
Sat.	no-one in campers	Mike, Mrs + John
Sun	- all out	Katyn, Bill + Mel. Detachers in to help (Fred) (Gavin)

Iestyn remember

Plastic bags  
Grease  
Cave Fish  
Carbide

PLAN 2

Fri - Push / Survey etc

Sat - Start 8h D M, Y, T = Pack up E detackle  
to big ledge - Tip there + eat (Food dropped off by Y+T)

Sun - Get up & early E detackle as far as we can  
by a reasonable time (ie leaving us enough time to  
get out the cave without an epic)

Will another team come to help / take over on sun?

- Go out with bags

Monday

Today P

Paul

Nikki

Phil

Tuesday P

Mike.

Ukie.

Sherry.

John

Wednesday P

Katya

Bill

Mell

Thursday M

Shuart.

Sherry

Dave M

Friday

Bethyn t

Tony

+ A.N Other

(B4)

Saturday.

Thurs nite: Sh Sh D.M., Kat. Mell Bill, Mike Ukey John

Fri nite: — " — — " — , Bethyn, Tony

Sat nite — " — . Bethyn Tony

Team Sh Sh D.M. (Fr) 1<sup>st</sup> Day push (Fr)

~~2<sup>nd</sup> Day (Sat)~~ 2<sup>nd</sup> Day Pack ready for Detackle  
Sh Sh DM, TS, \$W - stuff Dried food - non perishable  
to Mr J. for storage

~~Sun - Start Detackle~~

~~Ropes out from Link to Mr J.~~

~~Wash + check + leave in T-bag~~

~~\* Use one for hauling up~~

~~+ bags up J.A.~~

~~- T-bags <sup>hand</sup> up JA - deng to ledge  
<sup>hand</sup> up to little ledge deng  
hand up to start of low Gro. - deng~~

~~People thru G.G to mass bags  
& rope as a continuous line.~~

(B5)

D.H  
↓

OUT

Fri      Fred, Steve, Martin, Wlodek.

29 Sat      Paul M, Gavin

30 Sun

Mon

1 Tues      x    x    x    x

Fred, Steve, Martin Wlodek

Paul, Gav.

2 Wed

3 Thurs

4 Fri      \*    \*    -    \*

DETACKLE?

5 Sat.

6 Sun

7 Mon      x    \*    x    x

Ratya  
Phil R.- Urs  
- MikeBill  
Mel.  
Dave HethLynn.  
Dave M.Tony  
Stuart  
- Sherry

12

Dave H.  
Fred S.  
Steve R.  
Martin  
Wlodek.  
Paul M.  
Gavin

6

Lynn  
Steve  
Dave Ruth

## Comments on Equipment etc

Gold Flash Tackle Bags: Far too large to be sensible in tight caves. Don't pack well. Not very good handle. 11mm rope. heavy. Can we get \*10mm or smaller in future. If pitches are rigged half decently, the slight loss in strength should won't matter.

DHT food. Veg stew should not contain imitation meat.

Scout tents. very useful. Buy more?

9mm Edelrid: a brilliant rope makes prussiking so easy. However, it doesn't stretch much, so I'm not sure how well it would shock load.

\* 10mm rope only has a breaking strain of about  $2\frac{1}{2}$  tonnes!

It's a good compromise between strength and safety. 10mm Edelrid packs easily, has good abrasion resistance (subject to rigging). It's ideal for all the shafts and other areas of heavy traffic. However, particularly in the upper part of the cave, any thinner diameter won't work as it wears out too quickly.

9mm is a good deep passing rope for OAC style caving.

We need some very bright torches (à la Naylor TV lights) They must produce a lot of light in a wide beam. How about rechargeable ones?

A light for camp underground. (Large lantern to hang from ceiling) Obviously a gas lamp with mantle & glass dome is not practical! Electric or carbide\* would be the answer  
\*Carbide lamp, not caving lamp on helmet)

+ 30m pitch doesn't sound too bad