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Ario Log Book
1991

HOLA SOYOS UN
GRUPO DE
ALCORCÓN QUE HEI(O)
SUBIDO A SALUDAROS Y
NO ESTABAD
SUERTE
Y UN BESO
PRONTO PRONTO

Begonia, Nona's, Oscar,
Anita, M^a Angeles, Alicia
Beatriz - Adios



29 June 1991

The Ario log book has finally reached Ario. It seems to be my duty to write the first words in this book too.

Notice

Same as the one at Base really -

If a person from ICONA comes round make it plain that you speak no Spanish and get them to write down whatever they want in this log book. SMILE at them. Make sure that the message reaches someone who can do something about it.

It's quite cold here really, which is why my writing is scrawly - it's not because I'm ~~drunk~~ ~~drunk~~ or anything interesting like that.

← some tall story David

David

Later

We are now in the Refugio - I am still not pused, I am descending Ras Navaraja

Tony and Sean are here too, and more list writing will now take place.

Up next

Saturday Tony, Sean & Dave L go caving and ^{aim to} rig Flying Rebelays two bolts will be placed - one at the bottom of the first pitch and one at the first reelay. They may carry more gear than they need. ~~This will leave Mark and Dave B at Lagos, Me and~~

Pauline at Ario during the day

of those remaining Pauline & I will do a carry to the "cave" while anticipating the arrival of Dave B from Lagos. Mark will stay at Lagos, but will want to carry some kit up.

On Sunday night Dave B, Pauline and I will stay at Ario, ~~Mark~~ will stay at Lagos. The caving team are expected back before dark.

Monday

Pauline, Dave B & I go caving, aiming to rig to the end of the rifts. Tony and Sean go to Lagos ^{early} and Tony and Mark or Sean go shopping.

In the evening Tony will carry up food, Mark will carry up what of his gear remains at Base. Sean will stay at Base. At Ario that night Tony, Mark and Dave L must be present, Dave B, Pauline and I will probably be present.

Tuesday

Tony, Mark & Dave L go to the end of the rifts. They will finish off rigging if this has not been done, otherwise they will porter gear. [aps is preferable]

Pauline, Dave B and I will do I carry each to bring up any remaining food from the shop.

Pauline will stay at base, relieving Sean.

Sean, Dave B and I will stay at Ario ready to porter to the end of the rifts on Wednesday.

Wednesday

Sean, Dave B & I porter to the end of the rifts. The remainder will do carries - there will be a shortage of rigging gear, [?] cave food and food.

Thursday

There will be a day off [this being the seventh day!] There will be a taking stock, a tinking of wounds and possibly a shopping trip.

The unwritten rule is:

DO AS MUCH AS YOU CAN. THE PLAN ABOVE MUST ^{BE} STUCK TO IN THE ABSENCE OF EXTENUATING CIRCUMSTANCES BUT IF YOU SEE A WAY TO IMPROVE THINGS WHILE WORKING WITHIN THIS PLAN THEN DO SO.

I know I shouldn't need to do this, but it will avoid misunderstandings and will also eliminate excuses from those who ought to know better:

not in order of importance

- ① If you are walking up to Ario in the evening then eat at Base before you go so you don't waste the effort involved in carrying food to Ario.
- ② If you are alone at a camp then tidy it up before you consider pestering [ie doing nothing]. Remember: washing up, litter blowing around, stuff spilling out of tents etc.
- ③ If you are alone at camp and are expecting the arrival of people in the evening then cook for them. If you don't know how to cook then get help and instruction now. This is most important at Ario - tired carriers reaching camp at 3am take a very dim view of the absence of food.
- ④ At night - if you are alone at camp you must sleep in the big tent to protect the food. Keep your light and a store of projectiles within reach. Pre-emptive strikes can be useful. Bring all the washing up/the bin and any other odds and ends into the tent.
- ⑤ If it looks as if it will rain then "batten down the hatches" before hand. Pico storms can be amazingly violent. At Base make strenuous efforts to protect personal gear and keep it dry [perhaps by bringing it all into the big tent] Hammer in the pegs firmly and put rocks on them (but not on the guy ropes, which will get cut through). Consider adding extra guy ropes if the wind is very strong.
- ⑥ Keep the water containers full, especially at Ario. Keep water containers out of the sun* so it doesn't get warm.
- ⑦ Be polite to natives and, especially, to ICONA.
Be sensible, SMRE.
BE PURE, BE VIGILANT, BEHAVE.

Fernando

David

John, because something is not an this ↑ that does give you an excuse for not doing it. If you think it will make the expedition run more smoothly then do it

* remember to keep your gear in the dark too. Sun (u-v) trashes nylon [just look at my tent]. Do not store your carrying kit outside in the sun.

30 6 91

Dave L, Sean, Tony

Rigged to bottom of Flying Rebel's. New bolts at base of 1st pitch, and bottom hang of 2nd. TOMORROW'S TRIP NOTE: a 30m is not enough rope for Paradise and F.R.'s; therefore the rift is only rigged on a ladder and probably needs a 5m rope - the necessary gear is in place.

The gear has been left in the cave at the top of Flying Rebel's, there are two ropes of about 25m each, roughly 10 tapes and some hangers, perhaps 3 krabs, but no raulons and only one wire. There is also a bolt kit with 3 anchors but no wedges, and the drill with 2 bits (use the red one) and no battery. To recapitulate;

rope - 2 x 25

wire - 1

krabs 3

drill - no battery

tape x 10

bolt kit - no anchors

Dave taken battery #1 down to Base to be recharged.

Have a nice trip!

31 June [my watch hasn't changed the date properly]

If you are doing a carry up try to find room to bring up some knackered tacklebags and some mending materials. It will help pass the time for those at Ario with nothing to do.

1 July Same day as above.

Pauline, Dave B & David rigged to the bottom of GTP.

There are 10 tapes & a crab at the bottom of GTP

There is a bag at the top of GTP: 4 tapes, 1 krab, 1 very long wire, 1 drill

Dave tried the route from Flying Rebs. to Pablo along the bottom of the rift. The route is probably easier than going over the top and down the other side.

We couldn't find any of the belays on Gripper, so it has been rigged differently for the third year in succession. There is a Grenier there who removes all traces of last year's rigging.

Pauline did O.K. in Paradise - as well as can be expected for someone doing it for the first time. It transpired that the reason for her difficulty was that she was wearing full SRT kit and a prunick bag.

David

P.S. The snow at the bottom of the second pitch reaches to the top of Seventh Heaven. This is quite a lot of snow.

4 July

Dave L. & Pauline have gone shaft bashing in area 4. Back by 2000.

Dave L. & Pauline returned without reaching area 4 when seeing intruders in camp (Dave H & A.Q.B.) They have now gone to 53/5, Q.B. has gone back to base and I'm guarding camp.

We went to 53/5, where Dave broke a largish piece off the boulder and I broke the hammer, ending our trip. On our way back it ~~started~~^{tried} to rain, and the thunder rolled, so we sought shelter in an unmarked cave with 2 parallel shafts causing ourselves quite a bit of excitement, ~~until~~ until Dave H told us it was 55/5 and the footprints in the muddy pool were his.

P.

Sean and Q arrived at 7-58. It is now 3-06 and it's still raining. We are not happy.

Point to note about the above comment - Sean and Q left Los Lagos in a rather drunken state at 12.30 a.m. - 7 1/2 hour trip!!! A new record ~~...~~ *Mark*

To Tony,

David bugged his knee again while relieving himself in the Quarry (?!?!?) so wait

be caring tomorrow - neither will Dave Bell for some reason or other! If you have a change of mind to go caring again tomorrow, Sean has volunteered to go along with you. I will come up tomorrow to Gray the night so as to be able to care on Sunday, if desired; hopefully accompanied by a healthy David.

Mark.

S 7 91

[^①Tony] [^②Pauline, Dave] ①-rigger ②-useful people

Off relatively early i.e. \approx 10.00hr, down cave by '11. Glad to be out of foul weather.

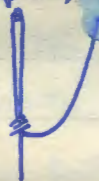
Through rifs no problems. Took 2 bags [115m and 95m(?)] and Pessimist's rope, more or less all rigging gear and set off down.

Rigging Notes: i) Main hang on Pessimist's is rope protected at belay, but really needs the normal two short R.P.s

ii) As Mr. Lacey points out, there should be more than one bolt at the rebelay at the bottom of Pessimist's, considering how much slack is just above it.

iii) There is a small and see ~~ing~~ unless deviation on the first hang of The Bells. All this does is prevent the rope rubbing ~~on~~ when a climber goes round the edge to the rebelay which is just below.

iv) While there is no need for a loop of rope to stand up in, i.e. where there is a ledge to stand up on, I have left very little slack rope and substituted a long knot



- like this.

This means that one should clip into the hanger or mailon, not the loop of the knot. On the ascent it is probably easier to transfer the foot ascender first, then the chest jammer. This arrangement is generally ~~more~~ thought safer [see recent 'caves & caring' and 'descent'] and doesn't seem to be too much hassle.

v) There is a small deviation, rigged off a natural eyehole, which I missed parking down Arrageedam; all this does is keep caves away from drips. I couldn't place it on the way up as I'd run out of gear - so next time take a krab & short tape.

I ran out of gear at the short traverse at the bottom of Arrageedam, so left part of a 90-odd m rope in a tackle pack sack, a lot of tapes in my SRT bag, and a few ~~clips~~ clipped to the line. Met D.E.L. and P. & R. at the bottom of 'Sing to the Devil' at 1755.

They were carrying three bags of rope, two of which contain 100m lengths. I think they took them down to the end [I can't ask them, they ain't up yet]. Two empty bags came out, drill and bolt kit left at end of rift so fairly easily accessible for work outside 2/7. Moved own carcass out of entrance at 20.00 hrs to horrid weather and wet clothes, luckily Sean and Q' made good steaks and superlative flapjack. Yum!

Additional Note There is a 95m rope and two 100m ropes down in bags, and about 30m left of the rope I was rigging off; it takes \approx 220m to reach the top of 'Just Awesome I' [and note, perhaps 20-30m of rope can be salvaged from coiled remains at top of S.T.T.D. and on Armageddon - enough for the 'pik through' first false floor.] So if the next party takes around 200m of rope for 'Just Awesome' the trip after should be the first camp!

We want prizes for the most inefficient trip ever. Dave also wants hero points for (i) injuring his hand (ii) carrying 3 tacklebags from Armageddon ledge to the end and (iii) putting up with me (I was caring so badly.) out at 12.30!

My middle initial is A by the way. P.

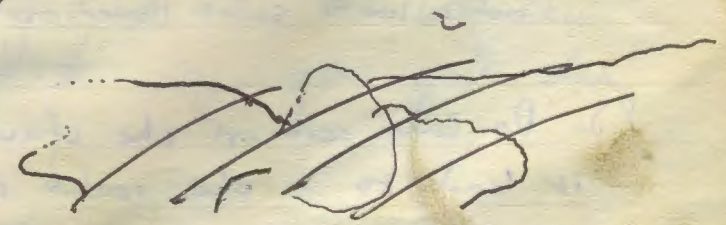
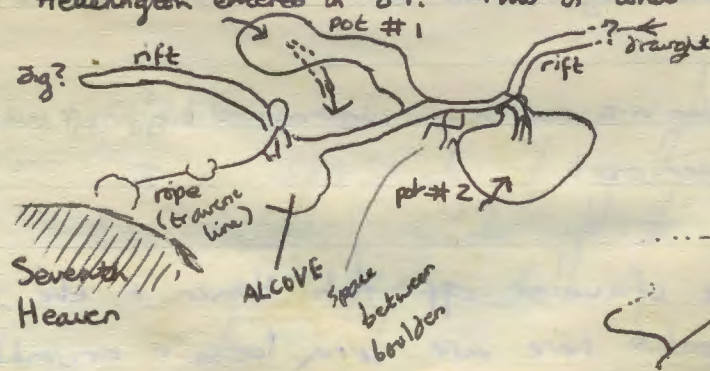
thanks! N.D.S.

6 7 91

2/7 - Somnambulist series

Q, Tony

A pleasantly late start to allow various wet bits of gear to dry off, then down the cave by about 13.00. Q failed to suicide rig his rack and we fiddled on down to Seventh Heaven. Perused over to what we assume is the passage which Hetherington entered in '89. This is what we found;



ignore this - its too complicated to draw

In other terms: swing over onto the ledge and clip onto the traverse line - don't lose the main rope! - and creep along the crumbly ledge until you reach the alcove. Now, face down the cave (towards Paradise) and to your sharp left there is a vaguely awkward corner into a small rift which heads back up the cave (ie parallel to Seventh Heaven) and which immediately becomes too tight. Dropping down the slot at the corner enters a larger section of the same rift; this chokes at its other end and could be dug. At the near end rocks dropped down the rift seem to fall into the main pitch once more. So this rift really does nothing and is barely worth describing.

Back in the alcove and looking down the cave once more, look down the cave and an insignificant passage will be noted at shoulder height. This quickly evolves into a typical Picos rift. Up and to the right is a hole between boulder, straight ahead the rift tightens but continues at the same level, while immediately below is an easy 10 foot climb down an enlargement in the rift. The passage bends back towards the alcove, but curves gently to the right, and is surprisingly large. After a few feet it ends at the base of a small pot with a trickle entering a few feet up the far wall. The water runs into a narrow ~~choked~~ choked rift in the floor and a rift off the left also seems to connect with Seventh Heaven.

By now ~~thoroughly~~ thoroughly pissed off but by no means undaunted, return up the climb and have a go at the continuation of the rift. This goes on about 20 feet and involves a squeeze, a corner, and another squeeze, none of which are too problematical. At the end is a local too tight section between flakes, and there is a noticeable straight in your face - this could easily be enlarged, and the passage can be seen to continue beyond, at a reasonable size.

Back along the rift, a slot in the floor opens unexpectedly into the base of another small pot perhaps 20 feet high, which has an unobtainable black space at its apex. There is no other way out. Having re-entered the rift, the hole between boulders noted earlier is found to lead to the top of this second pot, and in ~~indeed~~ indeed the black space you saw from the bottom. However, from this vantage point, other passages leading off from the top may be seen, or at least imagined, and these could be reached by a climber with a ladder (which is there) and a lifeline (take your own).

That's about all there is to see, so you might as well bugger off out. Remember not to lose the Seventh Heaven rope!

P.S. Do take care on the traverse off 7th Heaven + the ledge it leads to - the rocks here are very loose + crumbly.

8/7/91

Nichelle & Steve walk up.

Garin & Steve go to 53/5 & remove the rock. There are two really interlocked rocks beyond that defied attempts to shift them. Digging the lower one out might work, & a bigger crowbar might lever the upper one off the wall.

A really strong cold drought. This one must go (This one will run & run).

The walk back up is a SOD!*

Dave H and Pauline go down Skull Cave.

We both inserted ourselves into the 1st squeeze and wiggled about, but Dave did not dare to push himself right through it as there was only me there to pull him out. I left the chisel at the top of the pitch so ~~is~~ Skull Cave is now more or less how we found it, except that we put a bolt in at the top of the pitch. The cave is now rigged, so Tony can go and do ~~what~~ whatever it is that Tony does in tight caves ...

(* 14/7/91 - I have now found that the walk back is a SOD only if you do it the way Garin does. Walking back up the way you went with down is quite pleasant.)

Put outside to go camping

- 2 daven drums - cave munchies & dinner
- 2 tins cornflakes
- ½ tin sugar
- bottle matico
- 3 tins fruit
- foam
- 14 balls string
- 1 bog roll
- plastic bags
- 2 siggs paraffin
- 2 small siggs meths
- stores (paraffin) + spares.
- teabags
- ½ big bth carbide
- 4 alpmexes, pbs & bivy bags.

The carbide & the munchies have been left here, the rest has gone down the cave.

from base we need

sugar
golden syrup
gas stores & gas
carbide

So I left base @ 9.45ish + got to camp here 3 hours later. It's nice to see lots of the flowers that are usually gone by now. It was wonderful to have cool days. It was ecstatic to feel the coldness of snow next to the path,

But best of all was seeing the view @ El Xito. The soaring grey majesty of the Massivo Centrale, the clouds hanging low in the gorge, the green gentle folds of Ario. Oh bliss, here again + the sun is out. I see this view ~~now~~ very rarely but its difficult to forget it even across a year.
 Camp is quite tidy here

9-7-91

Parting to end of rifts:

Dave & AQB in 12:45, out 18:00

Sean, Pauline & Chris 13:00, out 20:00

We left 5 bags at the top of Perminists

9/7/91

11:20 pm

I have just eaten 3 Gummy Ann
 "straight through" hi-fiber - Liscaits:
 Wait for the explosion!

Ste

10/7/91

10ish am. There are some spectacular lenticular clouds that look like UFOs or something out of Thunderbirds. Its breezy but very nice.

Take Michelle to 2/7, to get carry kit up + "familiarise".

Packed 18-7-91

~~carbide~~ dinner time food } petzl bag
~~50m~~ cousin all the mailers & tapes }
 I could find & some of the wires }
 brew kit for Armageddon }

150m cousin yellow tall bag

carbide 1 large BDH blue bag
 sugar 1 mlf tin
 Symp 1 tin

8/7/91 Rigging trip Tony - Rigging person
 Dave B. }
 Dave L. } donkeys

Steady trip down to top of hundred. Then the rigging started. Tony disappeared. We got cold. Two rebelay's down the hundred the rope changes to brand new Edelrid 9mm constipation cure. Dave B rigged his "only moves if you feed the rope through" stop on it and thought he had rigged it wrongly; it didn't stop. So we carried on down rather faster. At the beginning of Kusano Gorge we could hear a low rumble from the waterfall. The rigging came to a premature end at the crash pad when Dave B. dropped a tackle bag. This bag contained all the rigging gear, one nicad drill battery, and one Bosch battery drill. What a plonker!

Then we came out.

Dave

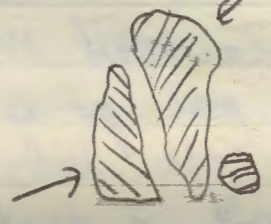
Dave Lacey to Pauline: "I haven't done anything horrible to you yet today"

5315

Garvin + Mark

Broke a bit ~~out~~ off the lowest rock. Current position:

this one moves quite a bit, but can't be moved past the lower one.



this one moves a bit. Undermine it & pull it out

this one moves a lot and can be lifted out when the rest is removed

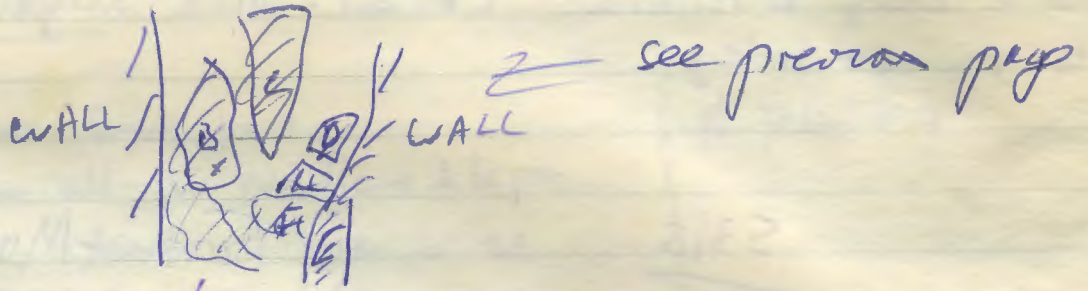
Next team should take a digging implement. Equipment currently at the cave - one small bent crowbar, one the maleable crowbar, hammer, 1 pr wellies.

Pah! I don't know what this expedition is coming to. There was a time when the members of the expedition used to support El Jefe. When I were a lad, is el jefe boughtt some wine, we would gladly volunteer to help him/her drink it. But what happened tonight? I bought some wine and Dave and Pauline then left me to drink the rest lot. What's more, they took advantage of my ~~eyes~~ ~~webree~~ pissed state to beat me at cards. Pah!

Shame on you Garvin/El deputy sub Jefe.

53/5

Steve + Michelle



- 1) Dag was rock (A) supporting rock (B). Smashed it up + back to out.
- 2) After much effort, lifted out rock (D) ("Michelle's rock") which was about 2x as large + 10x as awkward than it appeared.
- 3) Dag out (F) No more go as (E) in the way.

Then Dave H. agreed with a chisel.

- a) Smashed (E) off the wall.
- b) Dag out more of (F)
- c) Dave smashed (B+C) off the wall. Etc got (B) out + I dropped it on Dave's leg. (C) needs to be removed.

Until Stage (G), a small rift was visible below = a passage with shifted rocks was visible beyond the current limit.

The doughnut is strong! Pith soon! (please)

⇒ Take a bolt hit, tyes + pulley gear to time to shift of rocks on E

[Faint, illegible handwritten notes at the bottom right of the page]

Skull Cave, etc 11/7

Erwin

Went down to the Est. Didn't fancy it solo, so attacked it with a hammer + chisel. Did some rerigging. Found a stronger belay for the deviation on the second pitch. I'm not sure if it gives such a good hang; next party check. The first pitch needs a deviation where it goes vertical, off either a large block or a big thread. Oh yes. Missed the entrance on the way up and ended up on the summit.

Aster tea, wandered round above the Valle Extremero. I'd spotted one cave from Jultayu, a bit past 2915, but it was only ~2m long. Further round found another cave, 5m climb into chamber. No way on. On the way back dug at a draughting shakehole in the middle of the valley coming down from Jultayu. Revealed a narrow shaft, dropping ~5m. Still needs more clearing but it draughts strongly.

Aster supper, went back to the draughting shakehole with Dave + H. Dug down ~2m. It seems to open out a bit lower down, but the whole lot is very unstable. BEWARE! This is 64/5

Joan, Dave, Paul, Dave (Dr), Chris + El Jefe Go to the Refugio.

El Jefe insists at point blank range that we properly assist in the drinking of vino Tinto Monteblo tonight. Being willing slaves + vassals we sally forth to bother fetch water + drink wine. Oh why are these travails visited upon us? It used to be for drinking vino Tinto Monteblo; the challenge was on to see how resilient your taste buds had become from the gallons of anonymous vegetable stew swilled down across the weeks in years past. But now the vino is quite pleasant and the challenge gone, and the sheer dodgery of a nice evening takes over, oh well, life is hard...

12th July 1991.

I got here. Tim.
(I brought some tape to every gearin).

12th July 1991

Done of a Dave Bell went to 53/5 - large boulder failed to be moved by rope - put in bolt which split the rock & pulled out. 3 hrs of hardware had little effect. / my old take some tapes next time.

On way back got lost & and had a 4 SEC drop.

53/5 Tim eventually found 53/5 in the clog, and dug a bit.

12th JulySkull Cave

Paul & Chris went to Skull with instructions to 'do something' about the first pitch. It needs a rebelay probably on side opposite to present hang. Unfortunately we couldn't do it 'cos the rope was barely long enough to reach the head of the 2nd pitch as it is. Next party take a longer rope (forgot to look at existing length) stepped over Rebecca's amassed skulls. 3 pots of Denston wine kept the cobides going in this dry cave. Paul started hammering 'E.F.T.' or whatever it's called. Chris passed through the squeeze, ending in a narrow rift above a sizeable pitch. Evidence of previous hammering (by Tony last year) was noted, and

was continued by Chris with hammer & chisel for a couple of hours. Paul enlarged left neocortex. ~~The~~ The head of the pitch beyond left was hammered until only one point squeeze (or 2) was left with minimum ~~of~~ dimensions:

The pitch was bolted and the squeeze at the head of it was tried for size by Chris, but it obviously still needs a fair bit of hammering to become possible downwards without gear, let alone upwards with gear. Left is now significantly larger ~~to~~ due to Paul's battering, making the return journey from the tight rift/pitch beyond considerably easier.

Return to Aris amid surging day - it wandered up & down the valley all day. Pink ~~massiff~~ & cloudy welcomed people escaping the day down at Los Lagos.

65/5 Previous Tim, Dave H., Dave B.
SIE @ 1986. Rough directions, c 400m julatay
-roads of the Extracero valley at ~~1540m~~ about 1540m. A large, well vegetated rift entrance is bolted free-hanging (there is a large natural up above as well) to a large snow plug, part a chough's nest. A mild sub-point should really be re-belayed if the cave is to have much activity. Down slope is a snow-cliff, and continue pitch to landing bottom. Follow plug round leads to bottom (at about 40m) where a small flat draughts (a bit), and should be easy to dig, at least initially. Further round a climb down into a chimney leads nowhere, nor up, but before entering climb a climb up on right might be worth looking at. Further round to left is another 2 (mid) chimneys, and route back up onto main snow plug. Tit missed his first bolt, while Dave H and Dave B watched the munch [see 18/7].

The Plan:

2nd camp: Dave B, Paul, Chris, Pauline

3rd camp: Tim, Steve, Michelle, Sean

today: 53/5: Dave H, Andy, ~~Chris~~, Joan

to base: Paul, Dave B

65/5: Tim, ~~Steve~~ ~~Dave H~~ Chris, then to 53/5

skull: Sean, Pauline

13-7-91 Tony, Dave Lacey, Mark, David

The camping team returns (a day earlier than expected)

We went to the Big Ledge on the first day. Tony and me rigged the first bit of Dead or Alive.

Next day we moved camp to Primula point. On the way Tony and I finished rigging Dead or Alive. The time we spent on this meant that there wasn't time to rig Zasadka way in the new improved Jeffe method. On the way along London Underground Dave & Mark marked the way with string, and this means it is easier to find the route. On the way Tony found a passage leading off Heathrow on the

Dave 'you hdd it < I'll give the post in'
Horsley.

Why has my write up been interrupted by a Horsley note.

Anyway, to continue,

right hand side when facing down L.U. G. In this passage there is an inlet, and at the bottom of the inlet is a hanging boulder floor in which ~~is~~ is a draughting slot over a 3 second rattle. This passage, according to the survey, is not over the streamway.

We got to camp to find that $\frac{1}{3}$ of the camping gear was all that remained from last year. The whole campsite had been washed clear of footprints, including the ledge $\approx 5m$ above the camping ledge. Can this have been due to flood water? A lot of the gear had vanished, but some odd things (e.g. an empty marmalade tin) remained, and surely these would have been swept away in a flood. The anchors and wedges have a film of mud on them, but are not buried. The kitchen area still has some bits of ash left on it, so doesn't seem to have been flooded.

I am confused. Where is the camping gear? Where are the footprints? What removed them?

Next day we came out

P.S. Mark did very well.

→ well perhaps the cleaner went in after us to clear up the mess, one quick swill with a bucket + mop

David.

Skull Cave

Sean and Pauline spent several hours hammering the left, which is now fairly easily passable, and the pitch head, which is now accessible, but still too tight to get through. There is not much headroom in the rift while you're hammering at the pitch so a zoom might be useful. The pitch seems to be quite big, and there appears to be a ledge about 10 metres down.

Sunday's plan:

To base	Mark, Dave H, David, Dave L
Skull	Tony, Sean
53/5	Michelle, Tim
To camp	Dave B, Paul, Pauline, Chris

13th July 1991.

Chris O, Tim G. 6S/5. Spent 2 hours digging draughting hole at base, which yielded 1m down into boulder chove brought cool and constant, and has clearly melted snow plug behind, but the chove is a long-term project: abandoned for a day when there's nothing else left to look for (even Chris' brain). This chove is at South ^{side} edge of rift, but a squeeze round the snow plug to the north from the touch-down leads eventually down to a small chamber, several upward chimneys (all ~~now~~ closing down), and a small pool. We also looked at a chove beyond the dig on the north side, but it went nowhere. We also looked at the Western ~~end~~ end of the rift higher up - but it went nowhere.

Uses for buttocks:

- 1. Sitting on while feasting.
- 2. Grasping while shuffling. ♀ N
- 3. For piling spoil on when you are head first down a dig.



Rough details:

Approx Altitude 1515m.
 080° to Cabeza Ilambria
 196° to Julatayan.
 Depth approx 40m.

Best route, contour west from point 1525m down the Extrerero valley.

53/5 13th July 1991. Dave H, Joan A, Andy G. Day abandoned unsuccessfully to reverse the "2 day boulder" from the rift. Chris and Tim tuned up eventually to release them, and with Dave H, three of us managed to "Cradle" the boulder

Actually Joan just felt sick.

with tapes, and smog it out with a 3x advantage pulley system and long crowbar. Much rejoicing followed, then Steve turned up and we all got miserable again. Not because Steve turned up you understand, but because the route beyond 2 day boulder proved pretty grim. There seem to be 2 possibilities. Steve dug at the mud floor, then Tim ~~hammered~~ chiseled the top right-hand ~~end~~ edge of the next wedged boulder with some success, and we all got happy again. Beyond, the wind howls, and ~~and~~ a tight squeeze might eventually go over the top, where what look like loose boulders choke the way down. ~~Stick~~ Oh yes, and Chris ~~of~~ fell off a cliff. [See 14 July]

14th July 1991

S&R guarding the Aris white varvots people get carrying. My illness of this morning seems to have vanished, so I'm having totally amazing fun washing up & cooking.

Once B - easy on the group next time in the flapjack, OK? Makes life for us & poor menials very difficult.

Why does all Spanish white rice end up as a great mass of starch? I have had to discard one lot as utterly inedible & in about to start on a second.
(Throtts!)

Steve

14th July 1991. Tim, Michele, Gavin S3/S

Much hammering and crumbarring destroyed the bottom section of 'the thing' and opened a squeeze to what looks like a rift chamber, squeeze, and further chamber beyond.

There is now little to stop us getting through - just some rock crack up-left of S3/S entrance goes nowhere. Gavin doubt full of a cliff. I'll go tomorrow....

And we found a hole or two just below bird in the (or slightly East of) Extraneous valley

14 7 91 Sean, Tony. Skull.

Bullhitten never prosper... the cave didn't go today, although we had a fair thrash at it. The whole thing is a lot better bigger, although still not huge. We've left our gear at the entrance...

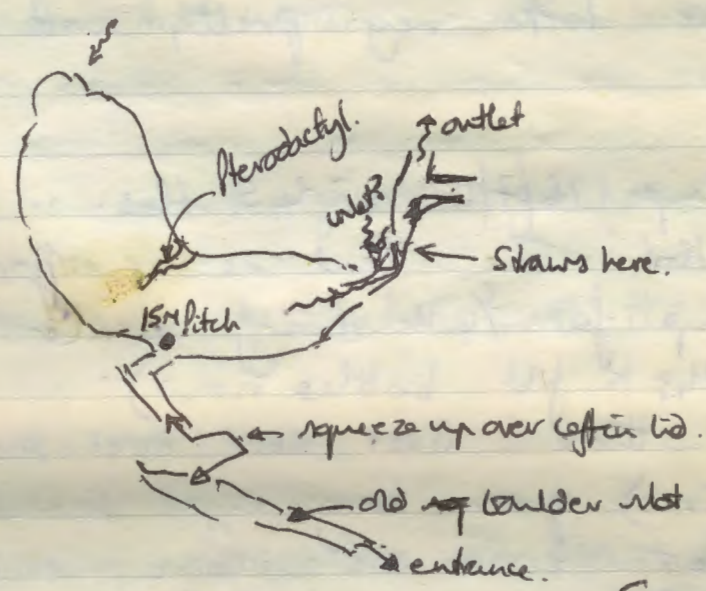
15th July 1991.

Steve, Gavin, Michelle Tim: S3/S.

Well, we gave up on the squeeze and removed the storage unit, though it needed some creative tacking to pulley it out. Much jubilation followed, but the rift dropped into ~~another~~ a small chamber with an impassable rift squeeze down. We worked at the obvious squeeze ahead, but in the end the way on turned out to be up over a ceilinged flave, head up into the rift, then a three pointed turn feet just through the lower rift.

A small alcove then leads up to a window overlooking a large chamber, with 15 or pitch and deviation ~~via~~ from the pterodactyl. (which is obviously flying to its nest, a small ledge which can be reached by squeezing down below the alcove. Left in the chamber leads to an inlet requiring what looks like an easy climb. It should be looked at. Right is the outlet cutting a small rift, which then gets bigger and well decorated: yes, there

are shows in the pico! (There were, anyway). Above is ~~an~~ a high level passage (inlet?), then to the right a decorated ~~low~~ passage, but the small stream carries on - down. Harrowed the squeezes a bit on the way out.



[see 16/7].

15-7-91 Skull Cave. Sean + Tony.

Same as yesterday, but it is getting bigger, slowly. The next trip should result in someone getting down, at least.

15/7/91 JGR

Went to recover my & Nichell's SRT kit for 2/7 that we might explore new ground in S3/5 tomorrow. Up to Pico Taltang in 15 minutes, wonderful views of mist in the gorge, then **!! HUGE SHOUT !!** to let camp know I was there. Apparently I was spotted. Ridge walk to the cave then a super walk down. Very worthwhile. Pick ~~at~~ clouds with mountain islands.

Do it for itself!

Ste

Tonight, after chewing of nails due to insubtle cloud line we saw one of the Picos' fabulous sunsets. Red mountains, distant island peaks in a sea of white cloud. Aaagh! It's so damn stunning here!

PH.

P.S. Flossie looks very pretty with her new French plants.

Ario Camp 16/7/91 13.45 hrs.

Baking hot. The tent is ~~unbearably~~ ^{unbearably} hot after being closed up for $\frac{3}{4}$ hr during water bottle changing trip (approx $\frac{1}{2}$ hrs to fill bottles now).

Also those BEEP BEEP BEEP BEEP BEEP (BBC censorship of expletives) green bug-eyed monster-striped flies WILL NOT LEAVE ME ALONE to get on with fixing the tent. They are a complete discomfort to the butt-end. The tent is full of them. I hope they all die - soon, if not before.

Ario Camp 16/7 15.30 hrs.

The 2nd bottle of agra is now full. I tried shutting the tent up good + tight to cook the green-eyed monster striped bugs/flies out. It nearly worked. After about $\frac{1}{2}$ hr (5 mins to Refugio, 25 carrying that damn water container back) quite a lot of the little beasties couldn't take it, they had gone. The sad thing is that it is very difficult to cool the tent (which upsets the green-eyed even more). God knows what you lot are eating down the cakes because the chocolate bics must have almost run out of the packs by now! Still there is a good breeze coming up of El Xito and an amusing flurry of slag just tipping up + over sod 4 + the Mirador. Not many walkers just yet, the next hour will tell if there will be the

usual
/nightly invasion.

Observation

The green bug-eyed ms seem to favour the colour brown, I've watched them around David's green tent, and they do go for the tiny brown patches on it, so it's no wonder the Big Brown Eric is getting a pasting with the little rotters.

Further Observation

The green-eyed bug ms seem to give in + go home about 16.30/17.00 hrs.

Oh Joy. I am once again alone with the ants.

16/7/91

SOMNAMBULIST SERIES

DANE L

So much for the easy bypass to paradise. Tony's 'localised squeezes' have degenerated into a continuous 5" rift which is slightly bigger at the top. An hour's hammering found me still not ready to force the first bit, but a dropped hammer meant a premature extension to 2/7. This enabled me to see round the right hand bend, to reveal... a left hand bend 3' further on. Another hour or so's hammering and I was ready for the next bit, but riiiiiiip. A fucking great hole appeared in my oversuit with one to match in my furry. So I came out, leaving my gloves at the beginning of SS in the process

Davey

P.S. The draught is negligible and there is no echo.
A thoroughly unpromising place.

so, clearly, it's going to go!
It should also be surveyed

Gavin said "Goatchurch is a lot like 2/7", but then he didn't see the ~~pi~~ POINTLESS PIRANA (Pirhana).

Spanish spelling
(honest 'Giv', would I sell you a dodgy one?)

16 July 1991. Michelle, Steve, Gavin, Tim. S3/5.

Returned in fore to S3/5 to explore and survey pterodactyl and beyond. The coffin lid ~~series~~ series presented few problems for the party, and we were soon into new passage beyond the pitch. left, (what I had ~~per~~ yesterday thought might be the outlet) proved to be a narrow inlet (should be looked at), but the stream flowed right, under a well decorated high rift which tumbles into the next ~~pitch~~ pitch - a big shaft with an inlet on the opposite wall (high up). Gavin rigged a 'y-hang' and rebelay and descended the 15m pitch while Tim spotted animals on the far wall - this time a vicious (how the fuck do you yell it?) pirhana burning amongst flowstone. ~~Tim~~ Tim prattled down the rift meanwhile, through a couple of sharp squery bits, then ~~to~~ where the trickle flows down at about 45°. Then we all abseiled down to join Gavin who had spotted on obvious 'stanking' passage leading off the pitch, but had wanted ~~regain~~ ~~only~~ for the ~~to~~ us to join the big push. in ~~crocodile~~ crocodile formation, and dead chugged with ourselves, we ~~made~~ ~~at~~ the entire 4 metres into a mud filled ~~the~~ mini-chamber, humped into each other, looked around for the obvious lead-on, and spotted the passage ... which led directly back the way we had come. "Pointless Pirhana" is a nice pitch, but ~~gloom~~ ~~deserved~~. Back at the pitchhead, Gavin ~~stuffed~~ ~~as~~ shuffled on down the streamway which, contrary to expectations, did not join ~~there~~ at the bottom of the pitch. Much harrowing ensued - a ~~high~~ high percentage of it entirely gratuitous (but fun) - and Gavin made progress down to

squeeze over a small dip which Tim then popped through - a good sporting move on the way out. Gavin then pushed through several tight bits, harrier flanking, taking this excellent sporting ~~to~~ water rift to ~~to~~

"Pathetic shovels" to a Yorkshire-line horizontal crawl with stal annoyances making the way more interesting. Then Michelle took over and, though the claws they were merely "hoops", managed to smash her way through a stal squeeze. Steve and Michelle then started surveying back, whilst Gavin and Tim pushed on down the squeeze and on to a point where the rift widened. Gavin's lights both seemed to be well freed by this point so after rearranging the boulder choke ahead a little, and getting "cold feet", he let Tim ~~self~~ shuffle the boulders. Cold feet turned out whimsically to be that - a nasty puddle which you have to back into, lie in, and crawl back through to a slight widening. 1 metre beyond; a resounding echo. The shears drops into another pitch, with a large chamber up to the left (reached by a gravel that will need a starer line). The pitch isn't apparently completely vertical, but has about 8 sec rattle. Then we headed back out of (the boulder squeeze needs great care, but it's not sure what we can do to stabilize it), ~~and~~ and merged all the way to the pond. (with a little help from "Lance and Gutzford: Care takers to the gentry").

~~That~~ Great day, and a still going lead.

Here for the others....

It was my very first real pushing trip, while yesterday's all dressed up & venture to wriggle. I impersonated most large tackle bags in a few tight places, just to check to see if they could get down when the cave keeps going. Transparent (well almost) while draws making Tim itch for make tape...

well perhaps Gavin's a squashey! ← ←

This means hammering the squeeze out from around me! It seemed a better idea than El Jefe's foot on breasts are squashey things aren't they - ~~spider~~ spider from the open ~~space~~ space above.

Pterodactylord Chans. - On the way out.

El Jefe : "Steve - you stay here while we survey &

S. [Thinks ^{you take notes}, "how & can I take notes if I can't even see the passage"] - "err - ok"

Gov. Nicolle. Presik, Private; Prude ^{BLAOW! Hits S.}
Tin Prudok - on shoulder with rock.

Gavin. "Can I borrow your ~~eyes~~ 2am, tin, my ^{tights} gone out"

M. "Sis' nini"

Tin "Err, well, I left it at the bottom of the patch. PILLOCKS"

S. Scabble Scabble scabble.

G. One tigh goes up.
'Ready to survey?'

S. "OK". OK SKIT"

[Picks up integral, flicks end of pencil. Pencil disintegrates next parallel & lands at bottom of rift]
... etc. ...

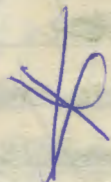
Andle around half hour is to top of over

Done - they were doing it with the goats when I came up - all shagged - Horsey.

u/c CAMPERS ↓ ↓ ↓



Are there any knives forks at the camp?



Further further observation

Lifting the front lower sides of the tent cooks it + discourages the green bug-eyed ms. Hitting them with a Sigg bottle tends to lead to their taking on terminal velocity (i.e. DEAD slow). A second hit renders the beast inoperable (i.e. DEAD)

More observation

Luna snores, but not as badly as Q.

= Tony has gone up to Skull Cave to do some hammering - not to try to pass the squeeze, and has taken his pit and karrimat (and stove, and food) with the intention * of making a bivouac. Hope this offends no one. Call out tomorrow, about 10.00 hrs. * mainly he wants to see the sunset from the top without having to worry about getting = back down!

You could always get someone to mast... ate it for you and spit the juices out.

17/7/91

There are 2 vats of stew. They look quite like something from the pit vats of hell. THEY TASTE NICE (Autosuggestion) If they are nice, Sean made them. If they are like Luna's dinner, Joan made them. At any rate Joan has gone for dinner @ base

Night Night!
Joan.

10:30 pm 17/7/91

← SGR "Andy - do you want some wine?"

⇒ AQB "No thanks"

Cries of 'WOT?' 'GASP' 'WOT' etc.

5 sec. pause

AQB "Well, if it's ^{going out of character} ~~offends your principles~~, I'll have some..."

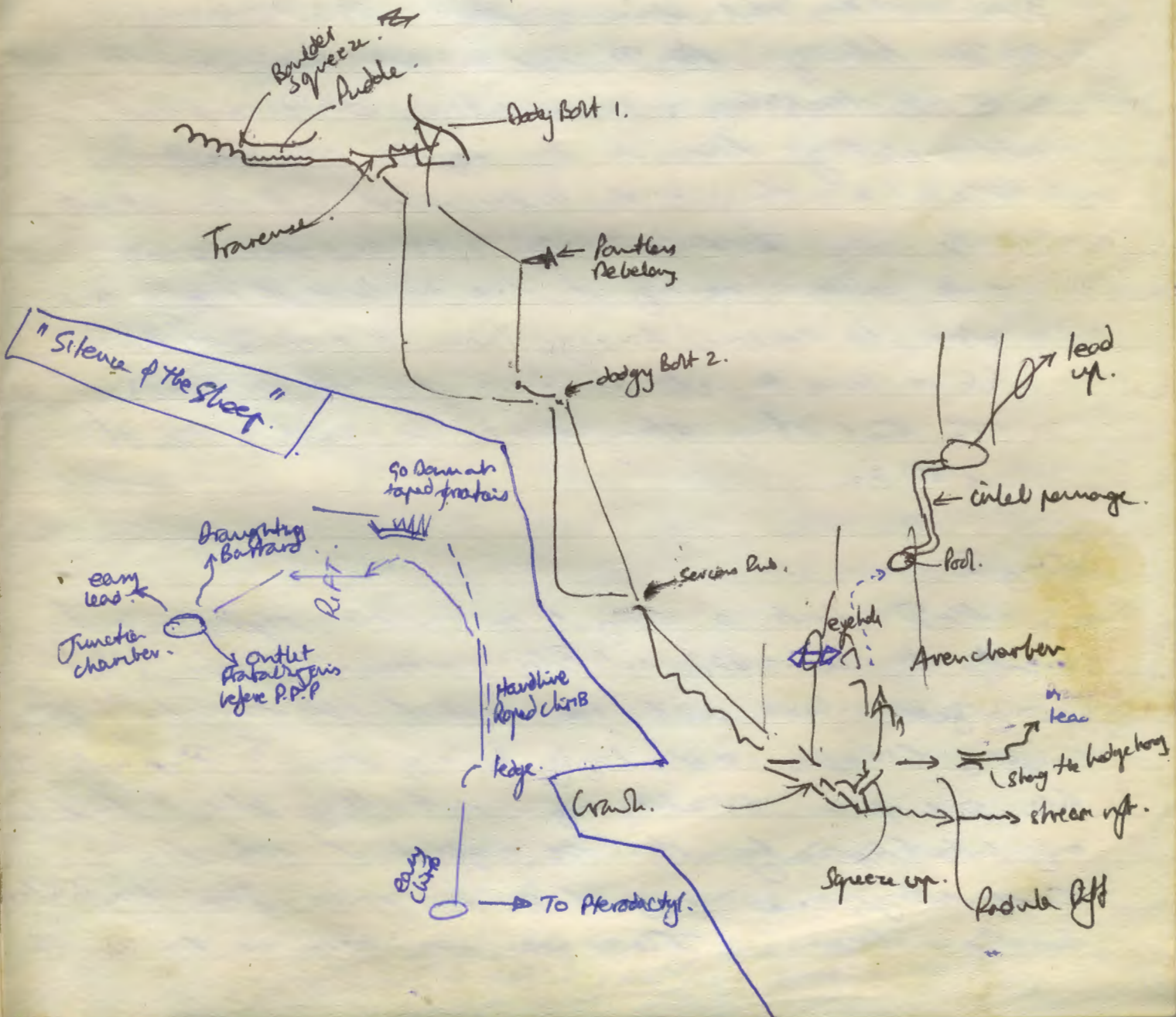
Tim "Gawins a good man to have behind you" Guilford

Tim "It was like bugging a hedgehog" Guilford.

17 July 1991. Tim, Mann, Dave G. 53/5

Apart from forgetting the Measuring tape, a very painful dip. Taped off some of the protrusions, and found a less destructive route down into Pothole shores without visiting peritellar pithana series and damaging the prettus (also a bit quivered). ~~etc~~. Gargled in cold feet sandy, and made it much easier and much drier, before descending onto a large ledge and rigging the new pitch from one of Tim's dodgy bolts. 15m down to a showery ledge, then a further 20m down two pitches onto a gravelly floor with a crawl leading to another of stream rift which is rather tight. Before the rift, a squeeze up to the left leads into a large aren channel with rock floor which leads ~~to~~ through a parallel system (with eye hole to the main pitches) to a draughting inlet. Inlet is narrow and fun, and ends in at the bottom of the pot with a large high passage heading up. This is probably a good lead. Back at the squeeze up there is an obvious way into the "Radula rift" high up, which is not so narrow, but very sharp. This continues through a vicious squeeze ("Shagging the hedgehog") ~~into~~ then up to the left. A harrower and a little determination would be worth it to follow the draught. ~~But~~ just before shagging the hedgehog you can drop down into the stream again, where the route is requires more harrowing and more determination. Bottom pitches could work on a 20m rope, will need a rebelay at the second ledge, and may need a new bolt at the first ledge (unless you find yet another of Tim's dodgy bolts). Back at Oterodactyl we finished

The chris at the far end (Tim get wobbly knees), rigged a handline, and found a very well decorated rift, ~~with~~ which can be continued down under the tape. to a junction chamber. The ~~rest~~ 1st route doubles back down the rift, ~~pass~~ through a tight squeeze, and probably ends up pinning at the choked inlet before Potholes. The 2nd is tight and draughting, and the third is not so tight, and not so draughting (both the latter are inlets, but might be worth pushing in case they lead to parallel rifts). Rerigged for Pterodactyl with a 15m, and came out 9 hours later. 3 ~~do~~ pitches, 3 draughting leads, and 3 snagged areas - a good day in the pias. Oh, and I forgot about the lead of the ledge - needs checking, as does the continuation of the rift.



18th July 1991.

reply 4 pages on---

Message for Jenny when she arrives: ~~the~~ someone has dropped the
B&R paper tin lid down 15/5 - needs fetching.... LTRW/CL.

Underground Camp 2 - 14-17/7/91

Paul Ma
Dave Bell*
Parline Rigby
Chris Deakin

Day 1

Risky Start - I didn't get into the cave till
3pm. We went down in pairs, B&R leading,
Mr D following. Mr D had an epic time with
with a bottle, consequently B&R got very
cold waiting for us to regroup at Heathrow.

The line along London Underground is a pain, it gets
in the way. The sad way is as outward as ever
- we couldn't recover it due to lack of rigging gear
due to someone having thrown it over Just Anyone
(it is being to get to him at the bottom)
To cut story short - we went to bed at
1.30 am.

Day 2 -

Mr D took a wrong turn on the ropes, and
went to Drucilla, not BOD, discovering we were
going down we spent the rest of the day in 300,
rigging Clagers, and trying to rig down to Five ft.
We gave up on the old rig - not being able to find
any bolts (Apparently it was rigged of rocks)
Consequently we rigged a new route thro' the boulders
to the stream. The gear was retrieved from Drucilla,

(i) I put in the back up on rangers which has not been rerigged! (ii) It was my fault Chris got lost (iii) I nearly got hypoxemia while Corastomy was altered, ^(so grapes by my) so I must have bin there and the lower sets of lines derigged. (Mr D, brave soul, stripped off to retrieve something important looking from Drucilla. On closer examination, it turned out to be only a torn survival bag.)

* Was I there? I am not mentioned at all on I remember some things that happened

Day 3

Mr B rerigged lines from Camp to BOB, (certainly a great improvement). Meanwhile, the rest of us headed off down towards Egbert. But at the bottom of Corastomy Cliff the water was ~ 60cm deeper - so was impassable. So we ended up spending the rest of the day rerigging the base of C.C. to make a rope swing across the river, a wonderful piece of engineering, all of naturals, using 2 additional tapes & 8m of rope. Time moving on, and peoples being cold, a rebase was made from here to Camp, Mr D proving to put a belt in. A few spots could still do with Devices added, and the rope swing needs a lead line so the rope doesn't drift out of reach, but otherwise rigging seems sound; except of course C.C. - the bottom of which has just as many nub points as before, just in different places.

Day 4

Outwards bound - Again in pairs, Messrs Mr D leading. Long lead, setting off at 9.30 am, I spent a hour of ~~manoeuvring~~ ledge working for Mr D to catch up, so I can't relate him of the Darren drum he was carrying. By now, I was so sodding cold, I opted for anti-hypothermia plan of action - get moving. I carried on out, surfacing at 8pm, the remainder appearing by 10.30.

- Maybe we didn't achieve what had been hoped, we didn't reach Egbert, nor did we re-rig Zasadets way (due to lack of ladders); but certainly some useful work done I leave it to others to add a little more spice to the story if they so wish. *Rob*

18 July 1991

Tony and David go down Skull Cave. Got to the Eft with no problems save me getting stuck in the previous squeeze by my Prusik bag. I undressed of all my superfluous gear [helmet, light, SRT kit?!]. I lowered myself into the Eft and spent a long time trying to slim psychologically sufficiently to fit through. I did, eventually. I met Tony on the other side; he was hanging nonchalantly on a rope dropping down a big pitch. I went back out and spent a long time trying to slim psychologically. I picked up my gear and 90m rope and started back down. I didn't make it - my psychology failed and I decided that it would be more prudent to go up than down. This took $\frac{1}{2}$ hour, $\frac{1}{2}$ hour for 3 feet of vertical height gained. Tony was very patient, and patiently ate a lot of food while I hammered at the spikier bits of the Eft.

We looked at another inlet then we came out. It was very cold in the cave, very hot outside.

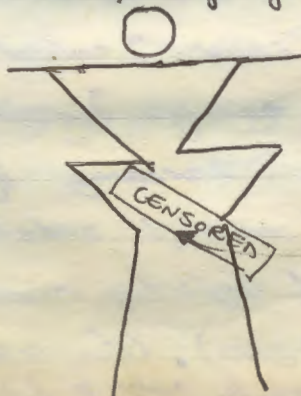
Tony "I hope you're not going to put people off skull cave" Seddon.

O.K. I won't. The Eft is passable, I have passed it.

However I have psychological problems with constricted passage, and it was this rather than the passage itself which ~~pr~~ hindered me. ~~Try~~ Try it, it's really fun [Happy Tony?]



my psychological view of myself:



David

I'm not sure what to put here. People might get the wrong idea.

18th July 1991

Dr. D. & Q go surveying.
Surface survey 12/5 → 53/5 is now
complete.

Dave

19 July 1991

A word or two of advice. If you have a knackered knee that you think is better, don't walk down to S3/S carrying all your carrying gear. By the time you reach S3/S your knee will not be better, it will be worse. If you wonder why I offer this advice the reason may lie in the fact that I am sitting at Anio with my knee wrapped in bandage...

David

Later. (16:58) Drink & David

Thunder is rolling around us, and the odd flash of lightning. The storm is about 3km away, but it is getting closer and the first spots of rain are falling.

We have battered down the hatches and closed all watertight doors that we could find (some aren't that watertight).

We have also put all the odds and ends of clothing lying in the tent into one bag. Try looking in here if you have lost something. The result will be that your clothes will come out smelly but dry. If you want one of these but not the other then don't leave your stuff lying around...

David

53/5 9L, MC, DV

18 July

Forgot a pencil so couldn't do any surveying. Pushed the end of Shagging the Hedgehog down to the top of a 10m pitch.

53/5 9L, MC

19 July

Surveyed to bottom of the pitches. Rigged the pitch we discovered yesterday. It drops into a 8m diameter chamber with a too tight rift leading off. It seems to open out a metre further than you can get, but will need a lot of work. It may be possible to pendule into a higher level in the rift.

19th July

Dawett & Q

53/5

Surveying.

Surveyed from stal boss at bottom of pterodactyl pitch up into "Silence of the Lambs" - From the four ways chamber surveyed down the rift as far as the 2ft straw. Hammered one of the other two ways out (the one that doesn't draught) tight squeeze led to left of passage to a junction.

Left was a 3m high 75° heading rift, 10cm wide with a slight draught, but a good echo beyond. Right was a 20cm diameter tube containing a small stream - both way too tight.

Dawett.

Joan says "Gavin's food was inedible - completely inedible"

Dear Gavin, This I does not mean that I was ungrateful for some calories though, as I got up after 6 hrs disturbed sleep to pack + come up the hill with no breakfast. What I got at ^{and} was a lot of questions about why we didn't come up last night. Well I spent yesterday a.m. tidying downstairs and mending bits on tents + furry suits + washing gear and general household things while things happened to the van + people went down the hill. So I carried on fixing bits out in the humid sun and after having to chase away Vacoas because that stupid bunch of toss-pot Scouts kept herding the poor, confused infant into Big Jane almost. Then the weather went downhill to deep clay (could only just see Big J. from Force 10 which I had to clear cowshit off), plus even more cow probs. So I battened down the hatches and checked that the chick peas were soaking well, but didn't stop to have a cuppa or anything as I could still fix bits on Big J as the rain started. Then the shoppers came back as the thunderstorm started in earnest and rain siled into camp. We thought that it was heading up to El Xito which rather put us off, also there were very heavy skies to the South with the breeze coming up from there. So we started cooking (It took me too long to realize that the gas was slow) and had dinner just ready as Mr. Monaghan arrived @ Base. Unfortunately it was 7.30 p.m. and late to get dinner + walk up, although the heavy skies gave up + the weather stayed dry. So we stayed up late. I did because I didn't feel out of things + wanted some company. But I got up early to walk up only to be met with not one 'Hello' (until I asked for one + Dirk kindly obliged) but with stern questions on

why we didn't come up last night by Mr. Crossley ^{→ on his way down} who claimed there was nothing to eat @ Anio (well no veg. anyway) and with whom I did not want to debate, and by Dr. D and Dirk (who also kindly made me a coppa) which meant that I had a quiet cry to myself because of lots of things. Dr. D. tried cheering me up in the end by washing my face in Brandy (joke attempt to pour some down my gob from some distance - nice try but needs practise). And I suppose I shouldn't feel miserable now.

The moral of the story is that even people who are in the wrong might even so deserve a little sympathy and understanding. I shall try to bear this in mind myself. We all have reasons for the things we do.

Jan

12.45

- ① Dave & Dirk have gone & the water has been fetched - I'm preparing to batter hatches as there are some rather impressively bulky cloud formations building up over the back of the central massif. If the odd few spots now are a part of that lot, we're in for a big one this afternoon. No thunder sounds yet, well they are so distant that it's difficult to decide exactly what the rumbling is. The lower clag is staying put.

13.00

Deep deep grey over the southern Central M. Lower clag slowly rising. Wind getting up.

13.05

It's definitely thunder.

13.10

Oh shit here it comes.

- 13:15 Air temperature rises dramatically with ^{apparent} no change in Ario cloud depth. Humid. Wind dead, light rain. Lower clag still rising.
- 13:30 Situation stable
- 13:45 Lower clag descends, temperature ~~falls~~ drops. Slight breeze. ? Bad weather receding back to central C. Marif. Wind now up from the SE.
- 14:10 Lower clag gone, upper clag brightening though well spread Panic over.
- 14:11 The sheep move in. Panic.
- 15:00 Rain @ Ario.

53/5

SL, JGV

20/7/91

Couldn't survey 'cos the instruments were misted up. Tried to enter the rift part way down. Unpleasantly exposed and so gave up due to lack of nerve. Tried higher up. Success. There's now a rope through the squeeze. (don't unclip). Ahead is another squeeze (probably needs ~20 mins hammering), and then the rift seems to open out.

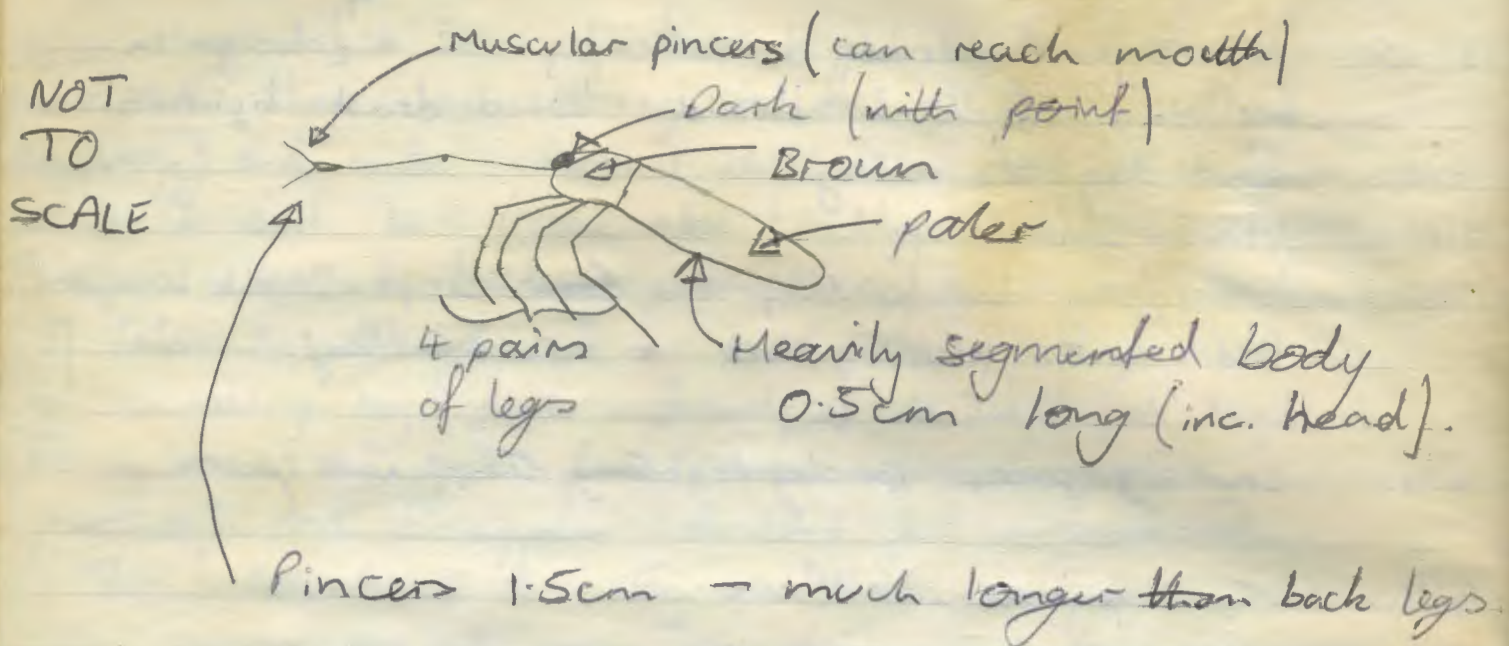
MARK / TIM / DAVE M.

53/5

17/7/91

O.K. so this bit is a bit out of chronological order but Tim forgot to mention it so I thought I'd better put it in.

In the rift between 'pterodactyl' and the climb down to 'pointless pishana' Mark found some orange crawly creature and called Dave who got very excited and called Tim to have a look. Tim made a quick sketch and took a few notes, which occur overleaf.



Original drawing can be found in survey notes 'D' for 53/5. No one knows exactly what it is (it's not an insect) but some type of termite or pseudo-scorpion has been suggested. Suggestions on a postcard please!

Mark

Cavin, Mark, Dirk.

18/7/91

Still out of order, but worth mentioning anyway.

While Cavin banged around in 'Chagging the Medgehog' to try and make it easier, I followed the inlet on the other side of the chamber to the small chamber discovered by Tim on 17/7. An easy climb up (very loose boulders^{on top}!!) lead into a rift. An easier route at the same level just lead back into the original chamber at a higher level. A less obvious route leads straight up and disappears into darkness - well worth looking at but quite exposed and may require a rope.

Mark

[Toni's 18th July comments reply] ----- Go get it yourself. Paranoia has set in. Jenny never goes to 1515 without toilet paper in her pocket!
LOHHAKWCL (AAMEF)

A few days ago --- 19th July.

Skull Cave Tony + Jenny.

Skull cave is brilliant and needs pushing, but the squeeze over the ~~last~~ ^{second(?)} pitch is tight, painful and horrid. We want persuade many sane people to go pushing down there 'til the squeeze is enlarged abit.

Skull cave is 'going' ~~to~~ (potentially) i.e. bits need looking at in at least 4 places:

- i) The rift off to the right at the end of the last pitch. Through a squeeze downwards, then another slight squeeze horizontally. The rift below is drifting wonderfully, but is too tight - needs hammering
- ii) ~~Before~~ Near the head of the last pitch there is another pitch, undescended and slightly to the right. Needs looking at
- iii) There is a 'big space' on the right hand wall of the second pitch which could be investigated
- iv) One other pitch (or latter half of a pitch) is undescended - can't remember quite where.

Jenny

21st July. David Joan Jenny
Trip to dye trace La Jayada to Botany Bay via 2 dips of melt water.

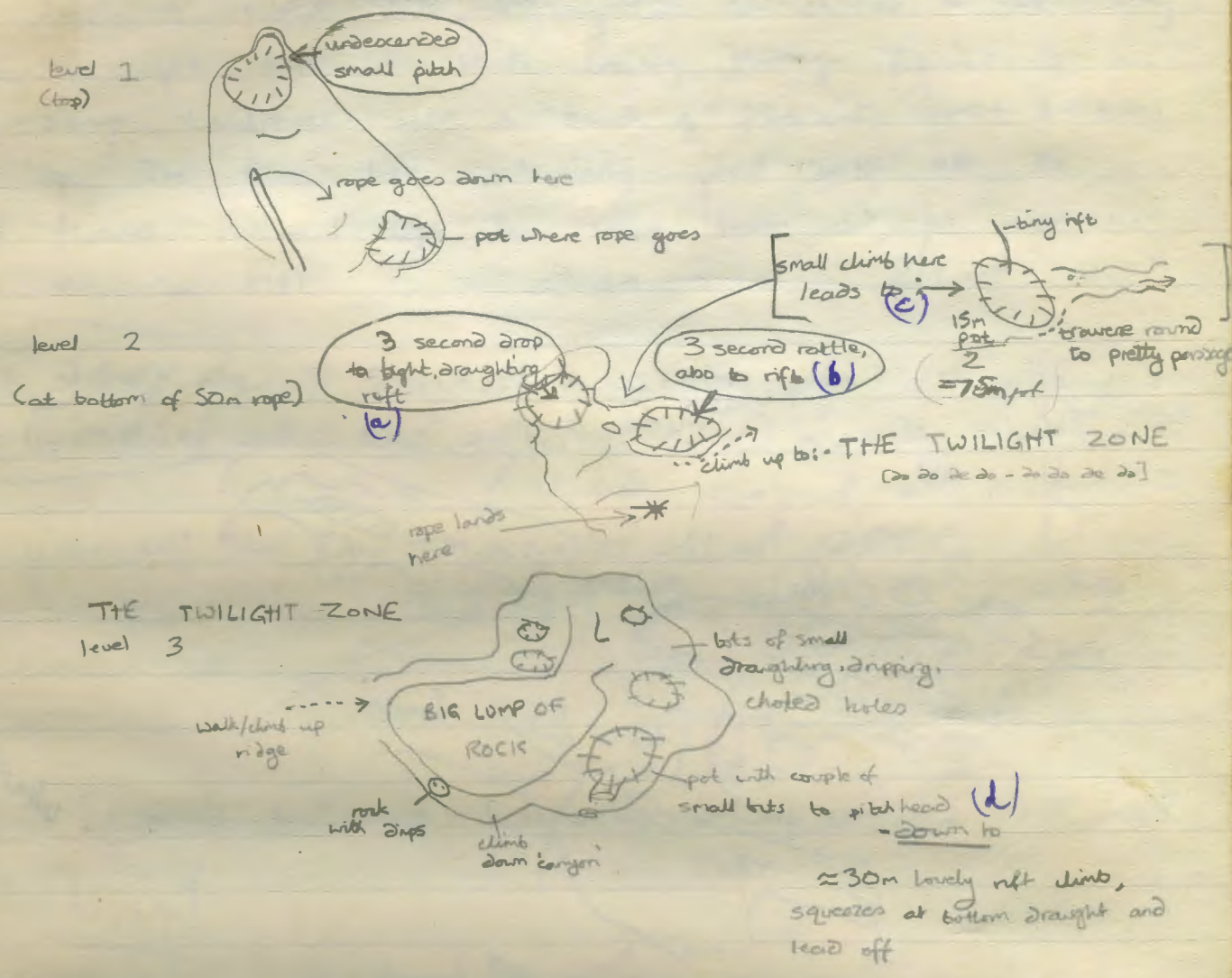
It was in the year '91 that we set out. On the great El Xita

Crows Nest we saw a cavern vast and measureless to man across pleasant mountain meadows + limpid pool. So did we sally forth for that great yawning Maw, 'twere bigger even than the maw of Moby Dick and the mountain it was in as white as the flesh of Moby Dick. We traivailed much ~~ag~~ across the seas of limestone, through treatrous ~~part~~ southern parts where icebergs lay in wait. After some time we hove into sight and there laid (blue) waste^{ice} before us, a great hole of hell-like proportions and ~~with~~ ~~in~~ within its very bowels the frozen wastes of Arctic horror, broke only by a dusting of rocks, and a young rebeccas hair solid in its belly. Fearful of what monster this be ~~they~~^{we} sling a line from one of its teeth and went down to its icy tongue. The monster did not wake, nor did it dribble and ~~they~~^{so, we} were unable to leave the precious golden cargo^{of flowers} to be washed down into the bowels of the earth. So, sad but unbowed ~~they~~^{we} did allow ~~themselves~~ a little of the stores and set off to traverse the mountain round 'til the usual channel hove into view. The Master navigator Jerry brought the crew safely home and celebrations were had. 'Twas sad that the expedition failed though all enjoyed the trip, and brought many trails of fabulous sights and ~~it~~. Smells of the mountain flowers and herbs.

P.S. It's been decided that Ganin is cute, so I tried giving him some flowers.

Skull Grade 1 Survey (pardon writing, can't use thumb)

[from below tight pitch head]



An excellent trip in this really wacky cave. After popping through the tight pitch head the character of the cave changes completely, lots of little pots, chimbs & passages leading off. While I went down the original pitch (a) then deripped it, Tony investigated just about all the pots & passages in the chamber, then rigged down (b). None of these went, so we rigged the pitch head (d). As shown on Tony's sketch, this is a fantastic rift, easily freeclimbable both ways. This ends on a boulder floor, with an unlikely Yorkshire style narrow stream passage leading along rift & down. Tony hammered his way through, followed the passage for 15 ft to the sound of big drips beyond a few spikes that need hammering, then had to turn round & hammer his way back out. A minor version of the efl experience last year apparently. Fortunately all the projections cont. →

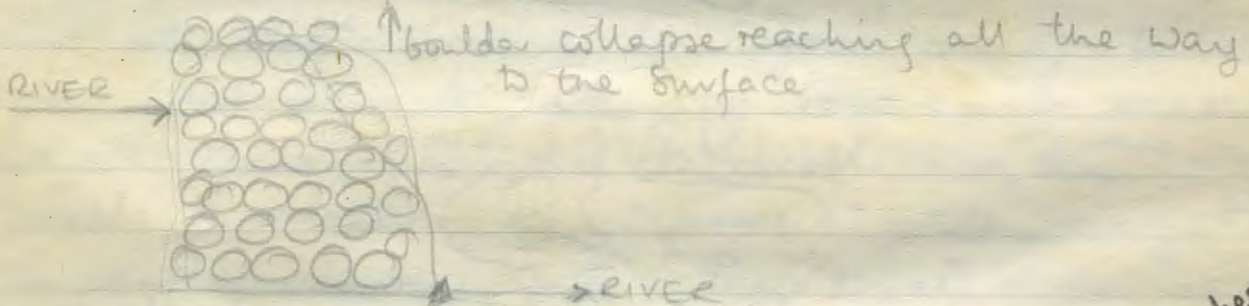
21 July 1991

We have had a thought:

Consider a situation like Just Awesome:



Imagine if the roof collapsed because it was weak due to a fault which (a) caused the chamber and (b) reaches to the surface. Result:



Does this fit the facts observed around Egbert? where's Egbert?

David

Monday 8am.

No sign of the campers due out last night. The plan

- 1) David & Tony to head down gop
- 2) Dave & Richard to follow with emergency medical kit.
- 3) Rest to stand by in a state of readiness

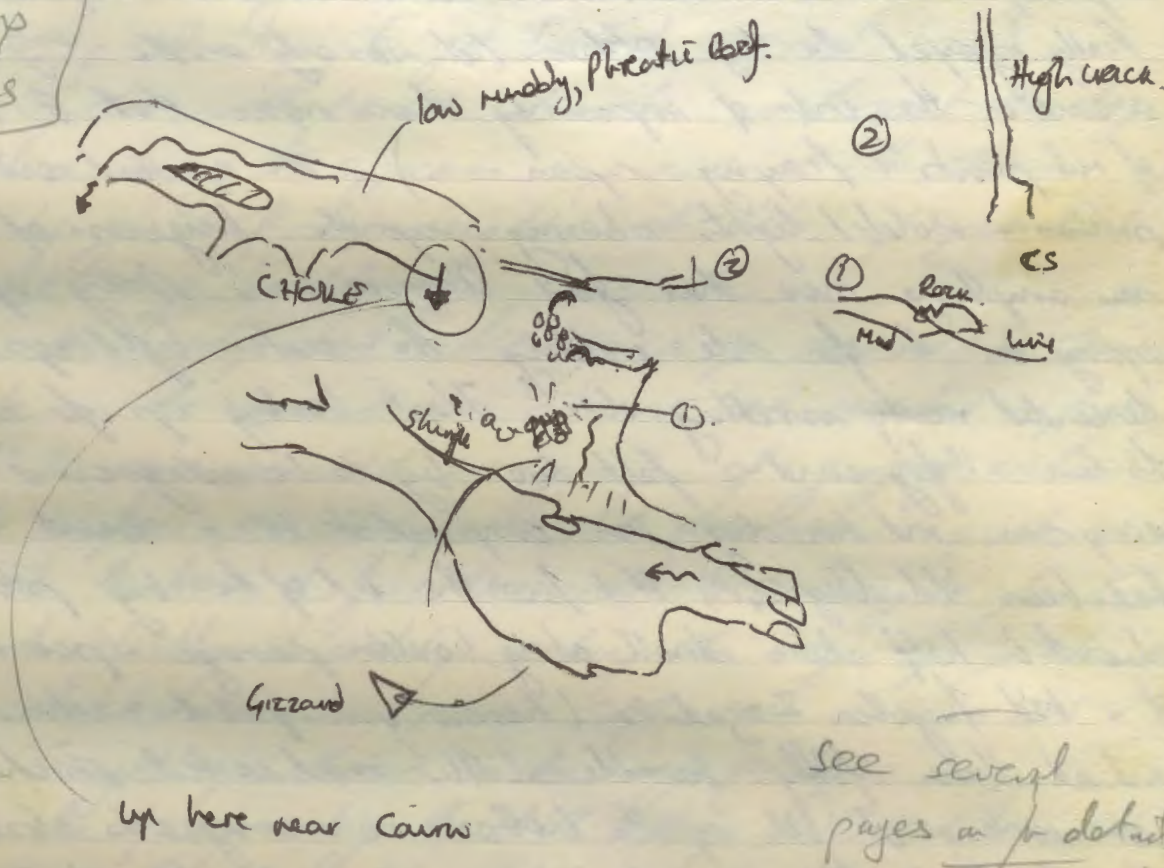
cont..

are small & easily hammered. On the way out I noticed the climb (c) leading to a 7-8 m pit, 5 m wide. we looked the rope down, pulled out some boulders at the bottom but found only a 4 in wide rift taking a stream (few second rattle). Climbing across the top of the pit led to a brilliantly promising passage (with draft). This appeared not to go, but should be checked with a climb up perhaps. Neither of us had watches so we departed. The pitch head is tight.

22nd July

Aha! 10 year after my first trip I am here again!
 Woke up yesterday morning in Tufnell Park, N19, arrived
 at Ario 12 hours later. Flying in to Oviedo is the only
 way to get here - it beats driving through France in an
 ex-Navy Landrover with a bunch of flatulent cavers & miles
 of rope. The Picos look particularly good with all the
 wild flowers out - I hope the caving turns out as good as
 it was in 1981. Richard

3rd Camp
 Finds



22/7/91

Mark is now leaving Ario for the last time
 (this year anyway!). I could have gone caving
 today really but didn't really feel motivated
 so decided to go down to Lagos a day
 early. Hope everyone enjoys the rest of the
 expedition as much as I have so far, and
 also that 53/5 keeps going. Richard

Third Camping Trip Thurs 18/7 - Mon 22/7

Sean, Jim, Steve & Michelle

With all good intentions of rising early to beat the heat we eventually staggered (well & dragged) up to the cave entrance about 2 o'clock, after a quick peek through the eyehole (I think this was intended to give me so much vertigo I wouldn't even notice the pitches.)

A slow trip through the rift - many tactile legs & only three heroes to carry them (one doing the ~~the~~ trunked-ankle-pathetic-female impersonation though in my case it was my left arm I'd fallen on in 53/5 two days before that first decided to brush them not to function properly).

Really enjoyed the big pitches (it was only on the way out bouncing around on the ends of impossibly thin ropes that I really thought of rub points & fraying ropes ---) We spread out nicely on the pitches - isolated lights showing up the hugeness of it all. Can't say anything more than just 'Awesome was!' Nothing up out of the spray on the far side watching the water light up as Jim & Sean descended really something else. I kept looking up for stars in the London Underground - felt too big to be underground - and I suppose every man and his dog has compared it to a weird lunar landscape. Had been told (by SGR) that from the end of the big pitches to camp was about a half hour stroll along boulder passage - poor way to describe it & he'd forgotten Zazadska (how do you spell it & who named it?) along and at those filthy horrible little mud coated pitches. Left arm not working at all by the bottom so managed to abseil straight into the water as SGR did by saying "mind the rate" and other platitudes.

A long trip - devoured food and crawled into Alpex and sleep at around 4am for my first "night" underground.

Day 2 started at around 1pm - we planned to try to move back to 'normal time' without much success. Loved the streamway but two arms really needed for all those traverses. Dershan's ducker got a few (not comradly me) notably Steve, planning to nonchalantly abseil swinging across to the rocks opposite (unlike the companions who inched across with jammers or ropes), who nonchalantly abseiled into the water with an enormous splash, coming up spluttering that

his glove had caught in his descender. - likely story. Again the best way to see the streamway is using other people's lights strung out along the traverses glinting off the water's blue. The pool near Eghert is a lovely place to picnic. The Gizard is not a lovely place - rocks suspended in mud ready to drop upon the unwary. Tom was very heroic hammering in the Gizard. Then he clambered round the right hand shore of the pond (setting up a traverse line) to find lots of muddy passages with potential. By this time, late, we decided to put off more pushing for the morrow. Evidently slow traverse along Pinyonel streamway & bed at 6 am (as you can see we were doing really well trying to get back to normal time)

Day 3 someone else will have to describe as I spent the day in the dark alone trying to appease my arm. The others saved my sanity just after midnight, with tales of potential leads up amongst huge boulders.

Day 4 was another early start - leaving camp around 2.30-ish. Much less water in the cave - the stream had receded a foot or so (contrary to my ~~own~~ wild imaginings of gurgling water creeping up to overflow summita point) and there wasn't quite so much spray at the base of just Ansonie (still enough for me to stumble around blindly desperately seeking the rope up). We more or less started out in two pairs SGR & MN & TG & SH - the latter pair caught up with us on the big pitches having fumbled around in the spray seeking the drill ~~they~~ DB had hauled down the shaft (unlike me they probably didn't need to look for the rope). I donned the suicide pill taped inside the helmet, at the start of the rift (deciding I would need to use both arms). As it turned out I needed both arms and a few good shores from behind to get through paradise and nearly chopped myself in half summarily over the rope into the pit beyond the squeeze above seventh heaven. Emerged to a sunny Monday morning and staggered back to Ansonie with the speed of a geriatric snail!

- 3rd camping trip by SGR

Comment on rigging:

Tight rebelay on big shafts may be in principle safer if a belt goes, but are in practice less safe as they hinder people doing chengovers with no enough (or any) slack. Tired people = slow trip = ~~bad~~ tired people = mis-judgments.

More slack please! (Loose and are 'knot' to give a (more slack to the appalling tight pit) from "spitting flesh") - But this took 1/2 hour!

Now tomorrow as I am very tired & no sleep, two beers at the refugio = absence of brain. Good trip ~~though~~ though! I enjoyed pushing up the ~~top~~ big shaft. If you had suggested this to me 5 years ago I would have blanché, quivered & run away. Old age = absence of fear / common sense centres.

Another ~~to~~ clear night at Arco. No rain for two weeks!

Staw

PS- Next expedition - expedition - supplied thermal socks for sleeping a would add vastly to comfort at u/g camp!

William "I prefer shagging the hedgehog" Stead

3rd Camping Trip Pushes

49
Sorry, I started
writing this in
pencil, but it fades,
so the gas over it is ink!

1st Day

We aimed to get back to camp at ~2am
but got so carried away that we didn't get to
bed till 6am!

The Gizzard

We thought (Tim insisted) that this uninspiring passage was Caveat Lead #1. We all went & looked at the squeeze & Tim went past it & moved enough rocks for ordinary humans to get through. The roof & walls looked like the cave equivalent of a loose stool - ~~lots~~ lots of bits stuck together with mud. Tim dug at the end (it does draught), while we all sat and tried not to think of the roof & walls, especially the big rock stack to the roof above our head. We went out & had some food.

We sat around, wondering what to do. Eventually it was decided that as we hadn't actually seen choke Egbert, we had better go look at it to make sure it was where we thought - just round the corner.

I had previously tried to wade across the stream, with a bold cry of "For Speleology!" but when the water got up to my balls I retreated.

Tim focused round the R.U. wall

and we rigged a traverse line.

"Choke Effect"

We jumbled about a bit, lots of loose small rocks. The R.H. branch of the stream vanished with a roar into a fearsome tiny slot - full in here - you've flushed down the deepest tortoise in the world / Picos. This roar is almost certainly what you can hear at the end of the lizard, so it's doubtful if digging the G. will be much cop.

The L.H. branch of the stream disappears into shingle at the start of a tunnel crossing that chokes after about 30m. Caps are visible under the R.H. wall, and the stream can be heard below, so maybe shifting cobbles here could be productive.

"The New Bit"

Tim spotted a possible dig ^{near} the end of the traverse line. This led to a small chamber, with a rift leading off. Tim climbed up this & dropped down into the rift. While I dug at the floor. Tim started snubbling enthusiastically & more & more distantly. Cries of "come back, you soul" were effective, and eventually all ~~so~~ four of us were in new passage, champing at the bit as Michelle fixed her light, did her eyes, adjusted her helmet, etc. (Much exaggerated)

Then boldy we strode off into the unknown!

Unlike "pointless Pirana" this did not end in a black wall after 6 feet.

We were soon scrambling to overtake one another in the walking / crawling passage. It terminated after about ~~less~~ 50m in a muddy chamber, where the "stream" in the floor dissipated into a tiny hole that even Tim & Sean admitted was higher.

I guess this is a flood passing thru filled with muddy waters in spring, and the little "stream" in the floor is the last remains of the vanishing water.

We then looked at all the side passages, but lead uphill into regions where the roof / mud space got too small. The mud is very diggable - possibly a tunnel could be dug forward just under the roof.

Eventually we stopped running around like demented ferrets & found we had one lead left. This lead up into a boulder-roofed chamber, with a rubble slope & a great slope. I went up the rubble slope, found lots of nasty choked holes with drips coming in. I nearly died for myself coming back down, showering Tim & Sean with rocks & scaring the wits out of all of us. Especially me.

Tim had a look at the mud slope. One very real
wonder. The other was UP!

We looked at our watches & were "home".

After a thanksgiving supper that couldn't be beat, & a
sleep, we rose early at 1:30 pm, and left Nicolle
to guard the camp against the determined ~~cut-throat~~
cut-throats & ravenous alligators for which the
Picos is famous -

A bolt was put in at the base of the mud
slope, & Tim went up, "protected" by a rope.

After a while, Sean & I went UP, & UP, & UP -

At the top is a region of big boulders; it
really does feel like the top of a ~~cliff~~ ~~clike!~~
really There is no loose crumbly rocky stuff at base.
We looked at various climbs up out of base,
But we didn't have any more rope, & rock was
quite exposed.

We wanted to be well prepared for the next
lot, & went back to camp & several Nicolle
from previous descent for darkness & drops.

Then the top out --- about which I shall
say nothing as I have gone on long enough already.

Thank you for your attention.

Steve

DANN
DENSHAW'S
DEVIANT
DUNKER!

But it is so elegant! And it was a joint effort, anyway.
Economical too.

22nd July Monday. 53/5

William, Chris

A slow start to the day. After sitting around waiting to find out what happened to the campers, I carried on sitting around since no-one else felt like surveying shagging The Hedgehog. Then William walked up from Los Lagos having arrived the night before, & the two of us eventually set off down the hill at 2:40 pm. I really just wanted to see what the coffee lid looked like - when I had seen it before it was a ridiculous dot with a ridiculously large boulder in it, completely hopeless without weeks of hammering or so I thought. But no - a beautifully elegant down, up, over, down & squeeze along series of manoeuvres had been created by some nutter, with what must have been a tremendous sensation breaking out into the large pitch head beyond. Anyway, we found the way down & started surveying at the bottom of the pitch before shagging the h, with little enthusiasm & even less speed. But we eventually achieved what we had set out to do, & almost felt like trying to do some pushing. But the only hammer was at the foot of the first pitch, so we pushed off out, just failing to walk up before dark. Munched a surprisingly edible raw chick pea and lentil salad by Sr Robert's around midnight.

Time underground 8 hrs

Chris

This is to remind Tim to write about
 Steve "I will now demonstrate my pie-fighting skills"
 Robert - his amazing conflagratory Down Down

56

23/7

Area ~~14~~ Dave B.

Went to the Valley where I thought I might find 5/4 - 9/4. Think I probably found 2 of them, but only checked 2. The interesting 2 remain unfound. This is partly due to none of them being marked I think.

Hammer...

Found a ledge very, very high up on Cabaza del Verde which overlooks Valle Extremo etc.

53/5

Gavin

23/7

Enlarged Shagging the Hedgehog & the squeeze into the top of the rift, then spent time hammering the next squeeze. Eventually got through, and then down ~~into~~ through another squeeze (now destroyed). Ahead the rift ~~is~~ continues reasonably open. The top squeeze still needs enlarging a bit. Met Jenny and Tim on the way ~~to~~ out. Found a small inlet entering a bit below the 2 hardest squeezes, hammered it a bit, but wasn't enthusiastic enough to enter it.

26 July William, Paul & Alan

After lunch on a festive day looked for Optimists ~~This cave is~~ in patchy mist. This cave is very hard to locate in the mist (see 1982 logs). So instead Paul found a 5m deep rift with a further 1 1/2 second deep 1/4 mile due N of Arco. By now thick mist, so contented ourselves with building cairn there. On the other valley looking away from Arco. I'm not sure what area it is. William

Area 4

Garim

SS
25/7/91

Went to Llano las Cuevas. (Cross Cabeza Coru-Cabeza Julagua ridge, and follow valley down to a large bowl). Various interesting caves.

a) Large cleft in (R) wall, marked SIE 85 ⊗
15m shaft. Worth looking at.

b) In centre of bowl, below (a), 9/4. Also marked SIE 86 ⊙. Unbottomed by OUCC

c) 100m SE (down valley) from 9/4 is 7/4, and an unnumbered shaft marked OUCC 88 ⊗

d) (R) in 10m diameter shakehole 40m SE of 7/4 is 5/4 (unbottomed)

e) From ridge forming bottom edge of bowl, a walk-in cave can be seen on the (R) side of the valley with smaller entrances above. Further down on the (R) is a larger entrance

a, b, d and e need looking at. Also 10/4 and 11/4 which are supposedly near by. The continuation of the valley also looks promising. According to John Wilcock, 2/7 goes under here.

5:30-ish 25/7/91

Tony arrives and commences his return for a camping trip with his usual phrase "There's no particular problem or panic but..." This time the campers coming out know that there's virtually no paraffin to speak of. So poor Pat is stuck @ the entrance to 2/7 waiting for it having come back out from the riffs. There is only one person for the mercy dash to deliver paraffin + tea and its ME, expdn blot who has not been to 2/7 this year and who is NOT FIT. Rats, sort out container as NO SUITABLE CONTAINER @ Arno [Jam jar / log roll / BDH]. Go immediately

To 'Go', do not pass collect £200, but run like an idiot to 2/7. Get lost on the borders, wrack memory desperately back to 1988, get to the point of screaming bloody ~~ing~~ frustration + tears, finally decide to drop down a few feet, ~~at~~ AT LAST spot cairns. Get into sun, puffing like an idiot. Up to 2/7 @ 19:10 left Ario 18.30-ish. Left Paul @ 19:45, arrived Ario @ 20.30, relieved after dreadful run down Jov la Cistra where weather was desperate, given onion soup and goodies by Richard + Gavin, bliss bliss bliss. My feet hurt like hell, but I feel like I've done my bit. A satisfying day after which I will sleep very well. Thank-you.

26/7 P.S. - I couldn't sleep last night → what justice is this?!? Joan

4th camp 22/7 - 25/7 Those who can, do, Those who can't, write about it.

Canal de Trea

Richard + Gavin

Gavin soaked up the bullshit and agreed to come. Essentially the question is - where does the ancient stream that carved 2/7 high levels - where did it resurge? Somewhere between Huerta del Rey and Culiebro at an altitude of c. 1000 - 1100 metres. Now, there is a line marked on the map on the canal de Trea called Cuarobles at 1050 m; could it be the ancient exit?

Off we went to look at it. An hours walk down the terrible canal de Trea to find that Cuarobles isn't a cave at all - it's more like an amphipit full of sheep shit. The interesting thing is that the front of the scoop (for such Cuarobles could well be described) has unusual sedimentary rocks + pebbles glued together by calcite, such as only seem to be found underground. Gavin and I sat on the grass and I asked 'Are we looking at the ancient 2/7 remnant, long abandoned, long filled in?' Both of us said - no. So we frisked ~~it~~ up the hill again.

Richard

23rd July 1991.

Tim, Jenny S3/5.

Met Gavin on his way out after pushing S3/5's next squeeze - a nasty vertical twist. We continued through this and into what Gavin had described as "wide open rift" to find another squeeze. - the last draw. Tried to go underneath to start with, but the entry is much ^{less} pleasant than it looks so I tried going over the top. Failed to borrow, this led eventually to a right hand bend, and more tight rift. its hard going.

25th July 1991.

Tim, William. S3/5

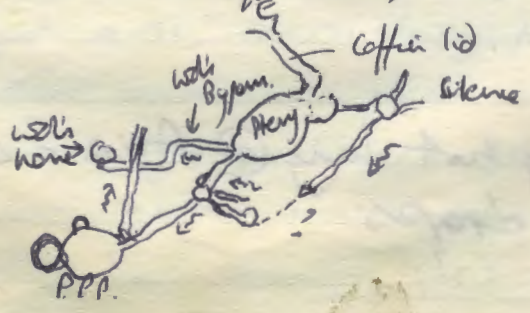
A lts of little bits trip. (2)

(1) looked up the two inlets at the junction down from the Pterodactyl. The left one closes down. The ~~right one~~ next is parallel to a road chamber which ~~has~~ has a rift over the top. This probably continues to entrance of the levels, but Tim only pushed as far as the a point above the chamber needs

Surveying.

(2) "Wells home" - William found a silly little phreatic bubble chamber with a circular hole into it in shows rift just before the inlet, and on the left. Great for denists - sort of place Duge and Jan could set up a tea stall and sell flapjacks.

(3) "Wells By-pass" - The inlet (see 2) leads through a two squeezes and a constriction to a chock up (described by William as "very exposed"), a couple of chockey cranks, and you appear back in the bottom of pterodactyl. This is a more direct route (but difficult) into the bottom of shows.



- ④. Attempted to climb in the shattered chamber at the base of the second pitches, but things either went wrong, or I got too scared. It may still be possible to get way over the top of Rodula rift by climbing up through ~~stall~~ Daddy's short legs inlet and on up high in the rift. This should be ~~and~~ tried.
- ⑤. Survey of Daddy's short legs - A testimony to Williams' perseverance and thoroughness: he refused to "move the survey station" to make things easier, and rode for very awkward. One of our survey legs was 83 cms long W.
- ⑥. Climbed up high into the rift above P.P.P. in an attempt to rig a pendulum access to the far side. Beautiful formations, with 2 left stalagmites high in the reef. Tim belayed to a large chimney, and abseiled down into the chamber, to find that the 30m rope wasn't nearly as long as he had thought. Still it was sufficient to manage the pendulum over to the far side, and look briefly at the shattered inlet in the hope of finding large passage and a source for S3/5's big draught. Tim belayed at the upper 2 levels, finding a couple of possible cracks on (horror advised) - the best over a huge slab low. But I couldn't get to the lower level - which may go more easily. This really needs a rope letted down, ~~low~~ so that the route will be down into ~~the P.P.P.~~ a Parker's chimney, and up the other side. This will alternate the need to use the ~~pendulum~~ ^{apertures} ~~finish~~ phoretting pendulum. Shows to discover that our pendulum rope was Polish & fit only for footholds & raising boulders from squeezes.

W.

247711
Another storming hot day @ Anic as the day rises and the wind drops

Friday 26th July Looking for Optimisto - The creation of Area II.

Decided to make another look for Optimisto with zero success.

Did, however find a few other holes.

Define Area II as back end of Area 5, the other side of the ridge from Refugio

10. Look N of Cabeza Forma - Cabeza Julagua in large bowl, which goes steep towards Cabeza Naxa. On area marked Jous de Ario

~~Caves 3/11 to 6/11 are close to path marked on colored map which are N of from Ario close along the bottom of a green valley. Path is parallel to Los Lagos Pass. 1/11 to 6/11 are in direction getting close to Ario.~~

1/11 = Optimisto = 30/S (NOT Red circle cave)

I still can't find it!

2/11 = Paul Plann's cave (see entry of 24/July) unmarked

3/11 Caves 3/11 to 6/11 are close to path running NNW from Ario parallel to Los Lagos path below Srd 4. 3/11 is furthest from Ario

3/11 Suma Bearing from Cabeza forma 156° from Cabeza Julagua 112° Small bedding crawl at base of cliff ⁵/₂ above col on lhs, 50' above green col. Probably closed.

4/11 A most unlikely entrance. Obvious wide crawl at foot of 20' deep x 30' across green basin at foot of valley on path. 100m nearer Ario than 3/11. Cabeza Forma 164° Cabeza Julagua 106°

5/11 Obvious shaft on right path (towards Ario) at foot of valley. Masked by SIE. Goes to snow plug. unmarked. Cabeza Forma 183° Cabeza Julagua 103°

6/11 Sheep shelter at base of 6ft high cliff 10m above 5/11.

7/11 Cabeza Forma 196° Cabeza Julagua 131° ~~123~~ 131° Portonde Tubanti 337° Sheep shit cave. Large feature no cairn on col overlooking steep drop to Pozu los Texas. Walk down boulder slope to foot of 40' cliff. Floor covered in sheep shit. Crawl leads off. Ugh! ?Cabeza de los Campanas 300°

8/11 Perched Boulder Cave Cabeza Julagua 126° Cabeza Forma 227° (Bearing 340) This is almost on top of cairned ridge running N to from Cabeza Julagua, just on the N side (away from Ario) no cairn Large obvious entrance with perched boulder over top, top part in entrance & bushes growing. Faded SIE mark 84 \emptyset So I didn't add an oval one.

Ca 5m down to another perched boulder than seen above floor.

Rift then also bears 340. This one's a must!

William

26/7/91.

53/5 Richard + Steve After coming out of the cave (undescended owing to skatopiges on part of R6) we, too, walked into area 4 led by Michelle. Climbed up Cabeza Verde to the next one along, & in a c1 between latter & Cabeza Llambin we had a look at a shaft entrance that we now know to be 12/4. It is clear from the situation of this cave and from the description by Gavin that it requires further attention. We also were afforded rather spectacular views over the Valle Extremena and area 10. In the middle of this, on a broken piece of ground at the head of el Regrexon we could see an obvious entrance, and one which would obviously be invisible from any other place. This entrance is in a position almost too good to be true - it just beyond Huerta del Rey, overlying the head of the rest of 2/7. After dinner Steve & I will go and try to go down to this entrance. Maybe finding the rest of 2/7 will make up for not getting past the fucking spin lid.

Richard

SI-11 26/7/91 ~~Bill~~ Richard, Steve & ~~the~~ William

After Supper 3 pissed doctors with 25 expeditions & 102 years between them set off down the Toca path. Right by the path was a hole 2yds on the left shortly after the Sulbaya path leads off. William climbed down & it goes (7/10). So we carried on to a green field where there was a manhole (8/10). This time I didn't climb down. So we went down the corner to the cave which turned out to be a solution pocket. Fortunately Steve had a good memory & we climbed up to a huge ~~entr~~ walk-in entrance 3m x 2m which sloped down gently for 10m until it turned right. There we were stopped by lack of illumination. Resolved to return tomorrow + all the rope + bolt kit. Climbed up to top to a rabbit hole. "Throw a rock down there William" Chuck "No, make it go down the hole" Clunk. Struggled back ecstatically to an ~~his~~ audience believing we were on something. Is this the big one?

William

26/7/91. Tim shaft hunting in Acah.

Found and marked (discreetly) 14 holes, all insignificant. in and below Hano de las Cruces. Didn't have sufficient gear to look down 9/4, or 5/4; and didn't find 10/4 or 11/4 which I think are nearer Starbrella. The area is very shattered, but with root things churning quickly (nothing deeper than c 10m³ that I found), but it looks more interesting as you get lower and near to the very steep part overlooking Cumbre. Details ~~for~~ Also compass marked the 5/4 - 9/4 caves for future reference. Details of the insignificant gravels later.

27/7/91

00.00 we were all safely tucked in bed after excitement, babble, and Cocoa.

04.00 William, like the rest can't sleep due to excitement for tomorrow's caving so gets up to put the water bottle under the juente

04.15 Joan checks the time but decides it's too early to get up to do the water bottle (see 04.00)

05.35 Joan checks time but falls asleep whilst doing so

06.15 Joan gets up to do water bottle, finds it mysteriously under the juente and climbs upwards to see the dawn. Very nice dawn too!

07.15 Joan returns, camp seems quiet.

08.15 Steve has left down to 53/5 to get his gear. Tim is making brekky, Richard is cutting rope with William, Michelle is considering the world + her lenses, Gavin is on the mend after a hot day yesterday, Joan is wishing that it was last night so that another 6 hrs sleep could be had.

10.30 The party finally departs for 9/10
 10.30 → onwards - tent - hooks are the order of the day.
 12.00 wash-up. Feel bored by oat-pan
 13.45 Rescue 2/3rds water container from Refugio

15:05 27/7/91

No!

Is it a plane, is it a bird? It's super-calf.

Hurting through space at nearly 6 miles an hour this nifty bovine races across the grassy slopes, down through the dips, up over the hills, away across the plains to find the new world of BIGERIC.

Here it comes, super-calf, flying like a soaring aeroplane with one fell swoop it lands in BIGERIC where shade is often found, only to find the evil cross-eyed mean-faced villain of peace EL WARBLEFLY.

They face it out across the tent; Super-calf goes for his tail, El warblefly goes for his proboscis and the fight is on. Slowly they advance until

Supercalf sees the fluorescent green of El Warblefly's eyes. The searing heat is intense, 37.8°C in the shade. The watching crowd of Tolipán, Noelle, and 2 packets of carrots gasp as the fight falls through.

Supercalf hurls his tail high to swat El Warblefly. El warblefly turns and in a streak of yellow-belliedness, the kind of yellow that perfectly matches those mean glistening eyes, flies the tent. Supercalf turns and hurtles away to save the universe from such evil villains as El warblefly yet again and again.

AND/ The moral of this tale is DON'T FIX TACKLE BAGS IN THE MIDDAY HEAT, IT ADLES YOUR BRAIN.

P.S. A cow did run straight through big Eric though!

JA

I THINK THAT WE SHOULD START TO STERELIZE THE WATER UP HERE. So that it doesn't reproduce?
Our water container is having a bit of a battering from dirty (i.e. dung) covered hands filling water containers directly over ours, SO
DRINK HOT DRINKS, OR PRE-BOIL THE AGUA

Goodbye Anio for ? a year
 boo hoo hoo!
Joan

9/10

[Note - we ~~re~~ renumbered the
 caves so Hub

7/10 = one by the path

8/10 = "mound in field"

9/10 = one top of ridge

10/10 = big promising entrance.

After furtling about in 10/10 (of which more
 later, no doubt), Richard & I went up to
 8/10.

I threw rocks in but they were not heard
 in 10/10.

A ladder was put down - I attempted to
 squeeze in. Suddenly found myself in a Paul
 Cooper situation. Large shaft behind me, only
 shoulders hold me in. Ladder would be a long
 way away.



"Richard, I think I
 need a lifeline."

Richard scouted down
 to 10/10 to get a rope.

I lay in the squeeze listening to my heartbeat
 & pondering the odd fact which reverberated
 wonderfully in the shaft behind.

Eventually I was able to climb down.
The shaft continued! Passage at the bottom!

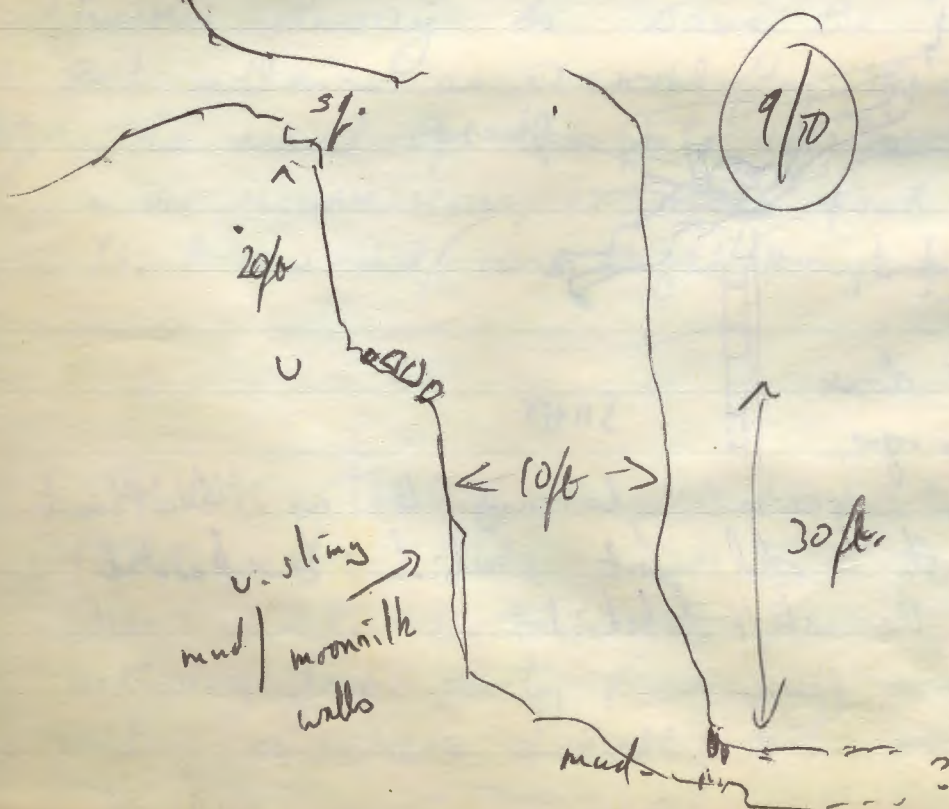
The eventual scheme worked as was:

- SKL descend ladder to ledge, clip at to ladder & put on SKT kit.
- ~~SKL~~ SKL pulls down enough rope to ~~reach~~ reach bottom of shaft
- R4 reties rope so that SKL I can ascend down.
- SKL goes to bottom, checks it out, pushes back to ladder, 'debits', and is lifted back then squeeze by R4.

RESULT

This worked but the shaft is not promising. There is a passage at the bottom, but with a rift* beyond. I couldn't quite see a way on, but I couldn't see a blocky either.

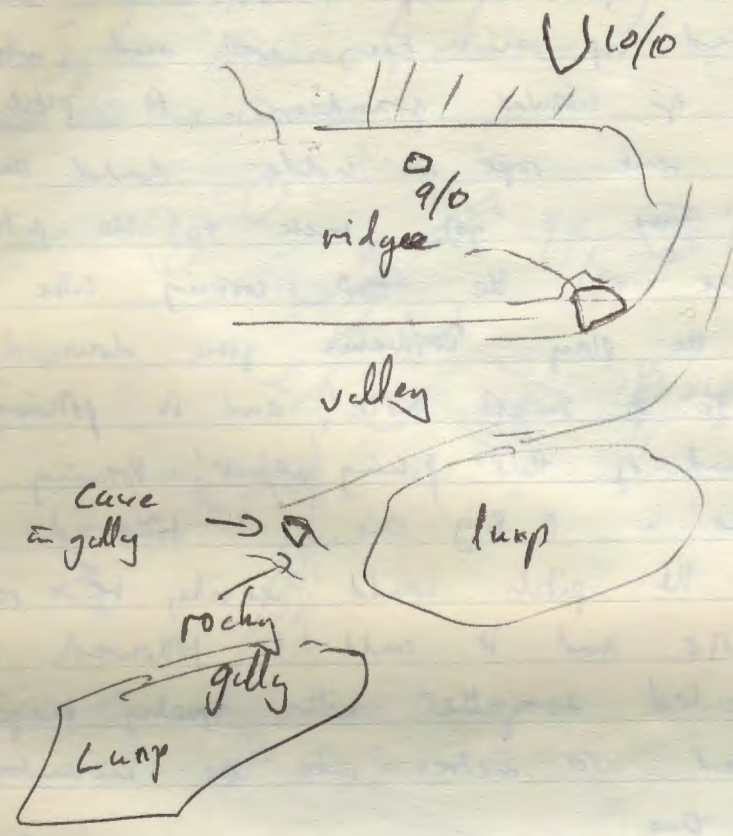
Some steel breaking & a rock removal would be needed to access it.



* rift in body
- steel in width
~ 3ft high.

One for Tim,
I think.

On the way back, I found another cave(?)
in the first descent after the ridge at 4/0



Steve

Bye Bye!

Herap's Exploration of 10/10

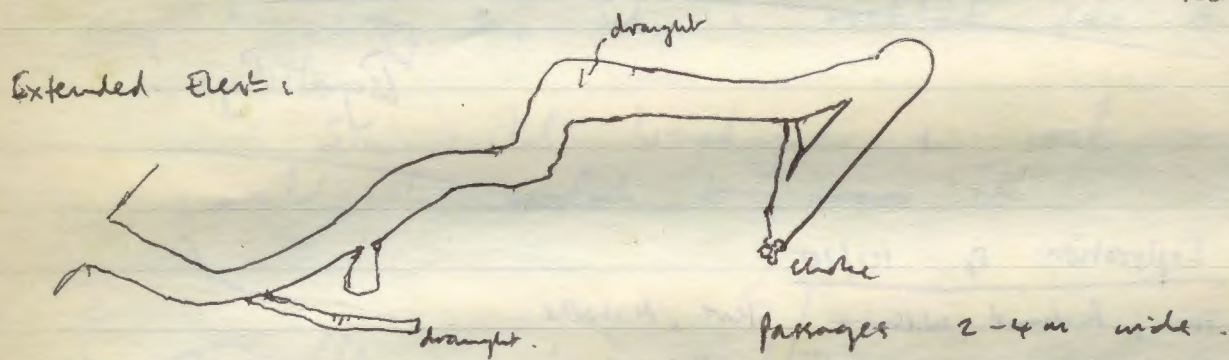
Tim, Richard, William, Steve, Michelle.

We minced down to the hill above 10710 numbering the caves along the way but not looking at any of them - we were saving ourselves for 10710 could it be the big one? The climb down to the entrance is not easy, and Michelle & Tim who hadn't seen it ~~there~~ before, threw off their packs and gaped at the handsome entrance. Tim was suitably impressed, Michelle suitably unimpressed. Could it be the big one?

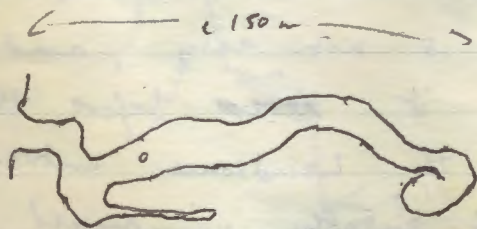
We kitted up and in we went, down the majestic passage, round a majestic corner, up an awesome ramp and along more of the majestic passage. A small descending

hading rift was pushed by R_h + W_s but it choked in stall, and despite the draught there, was clearly not the Big One. Back to the big main passage, awesome in its majesty - R_h climbed up an easy wall and into a continuation passage of circular grandeur. A pitch! I went back to get some rope or ladder. Could this be a big one? By the time I got back to the pitch Michelle was out alone at the top looking like Mrs Lincoln at the end of the play. 'William's gone down there' she said pointing to a small hole, 'and is poking about.' I didn't like the sound of that poking about. Poking about is not what you do in A Big One. I followed William down. The bottom of the pitch could easily be reached through the little hole and it could be followed down to a pile of boulders cemented together with timely majestic mud. The cave was finished 150 metres into the mountain. I let out a fart. A Big One.

Richard.



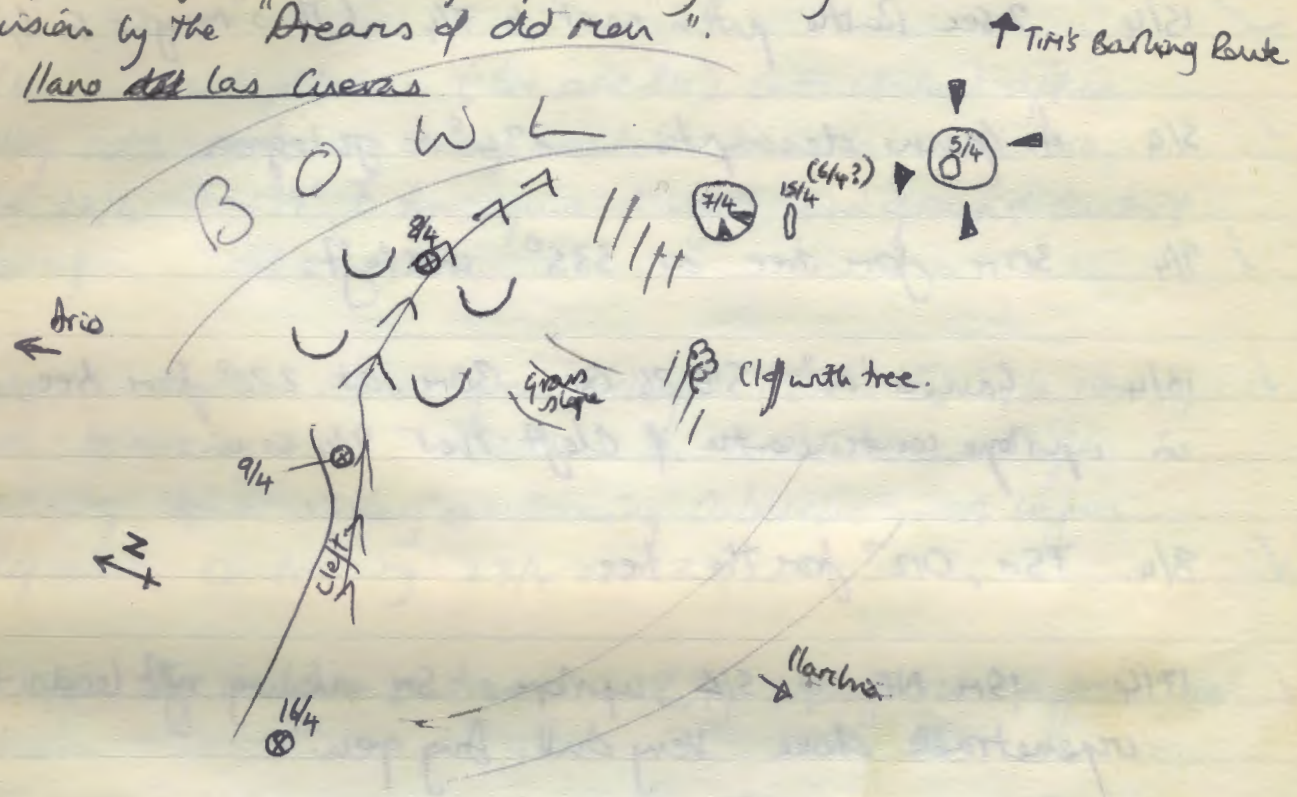
Plan:

~~Bill~~ Bill + Tim surveyed it.

28th July 1991

(Tim) now feel able to report my series of insignificant finds of 26th July in Area 4, after previously being silenced into submission by the "Brears of old man".

Hano ~~del~~ las Cuevas



Hano las Cuevas is a jumble of depressions down the valley directly below the ridge between Cabeza Julagua and Cabeza del Corv. It is marked by a small tree sticking out of a small cliff facing NW. Cabeza Julagua is on a bearing of c 297° from the tree, which is a good shade spot.

(except for bearings and descriptions of there in the book.)

The following are entrances down the steepening valley (series of depressions) that faces rough NE into the gorge towards Cullieros, starting from the lowest ridge above the depression of 5/4.

- ✓ 13/4. Insignificant partially choked cleft in cliff facing gorge (roughly NE) 30m below top of ridge at bottom of bowl near 5/4. Small pit contains remains, with nothing drop under boulders. No draught.
- ✓ 14/4. Crawl-in entrance above 13/4, going up, out top of small cleft in cliff. Insignificant

- ✓ 7/4. 295° to Calceza Julaguen. 40m SW of the tree, and slightly up-slope (down valley).
- ✓ 15/4. 2sec Rattle patch next to 7/4. (This might be 6/4)
- ✓ 5/4. As Gamin's description: 294° to Julaguen.
- ✓ 9/4. 30m from tree at 335° , in cleft.
- ✓ 16/4. Gamin's "a" SIE 86 ⊗ 30m, at 238° from tree, in up-slope continuation of cleft that 9/4 is in.
- ✓ 8/4. 75m, 012° from the tree
- ✓ 17/4. 15m NE of 5/4, up-slope. 5m sloping rift leads to openable chow. Very dull. Aug open.
- ✓ 18/4. open entrance down valley from first green depression over ridge E of 5/4, with picturesque rock arch, leads to chow. Some dig, but no draught. Other end of rift also closed.
- ✓ 19/4. Hole in rock face in NW face of depression just before the valley goes steep. Leads quickly to animal shelter. No draught. Rainless.
- ✓ 20/4. Rock shelter in left wall of sheltered valley N of 19/4. Just below tree. Holes.
- ✓ 21/4. Short passage chow. Entrance in small rock cutters at end of valley depression before valley goes very steep. Alt c 1465m

✓ 22/4 Rift entrance in shattered depression leads 10-15m past snow plug to chove. up to right 10m to closed inlet. Depression is just before valley down goes steep. Alt. c. 1435m

23/4. Dual pitches (6m and 8m) into closed rift in valley notch overlooking steep section down to Culiceros, SM just 22/4. 139° to top spine of right hand group of central range. Alt c. 1435m.

24/4. Another rearing rafters shaft (8m or so) into chove, with better entrance. Located in wide rock cleft running down valley overlooking Culiceros just before depression containing 23/4 and 23/4.

25/4 Big walk-in entrance in \odot of valley over lip from S/4. choves.

26/4. Goat shelter (with water remaining) 150m c SE of S/4 high up on bank. Doesn't do anything remotely interesting

AREA 10.

7/10 53° to Calera (Larcia)

~~214~~ 214° to Jultayu (white top)

left of Trea path in valley ~~passage~~ running down from Jultayu. short drop into tight rift.

8/10 Acaes core pit. ~~214~~ 56° to Larcia
 357° to Verde.

150m left of Trea path on green col. 3m deep pit, 2m at bottom, boulder floor, 2m hole at top. Very wacky.

9/10 45° to Larcia. 344° to verde. Near col top before drop into extrerero - [See Steve's Report of Yesterday].

10/10. 44° to Marlene
347° to Verde.
c 1510m Alt.

"Continue on the opposite wall - Marlene" (Justin's A-70)
050° from 10/10. + 0.5° climb.

11/10. Shaft with wedged boulder top - appreciable. In shattered
ledge running towards BRDreiros.

Cabeza Marlene 058°
Verde 003°

Alt c. 1555m.

ledge 2m below surface leads to 8m pitch, and further 4m
boulder slope down to Choue. Climb up to right leads to
choked inlet.

12/10. 15m from 8/10 - Another Access over hole ~~is~~
covered by a large boulder. Choues after 2m. "S" shaped
rift.
Marlene 047°
Verde 357°.

Gain had earlier dismissed it as not even worth mentioning.

Dear expedition photographers,

The Polish death-rig pendule deserves a photo - There's
a pair of 20ft stalagmites that will look Brill with someone
Abreting down pad. But since its "off route", well be
taking the pendule out very soon....

Tis.

15/5 Lament

Why is it

Oh why is it

Some people shit

Where others sit.

15/5 Lament II

I can't begin to contemplate

Why some would choose to
defecate

And see their fresh
abusions land

In places where I used
to stand

10/10 a.k.a. Cave of the Old Mens' Dream
a.k.a Cueva del Bullshit
a.k.a 2/10

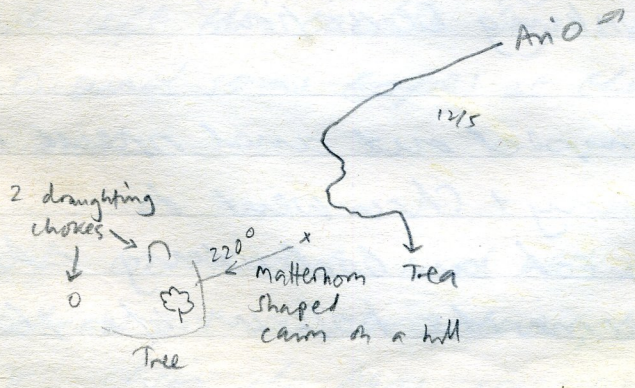
Eventually managed to find the entrance and recognised it as 2/10, discovered by Iestyn in '89 and bottomed by (I think) Dirk and I last year. By the way this is certainly not the biggest entrance we've never found, nor is the passage the size of the 2/7 streamway, contrary to what I'd been told. At least we surveyed & marked it

28/7

Looking for 3/10 Richard

Armed with Iestyn's description I climbed the green ridge upto Jultayn & there was indeed a big bank over the other side at about the right height. Over I went & down a v. hairy rebecca path. Iestyn's crack lay (gaped?) just where it should have & so I carefully traversed across... carefully, because any stones I dislodged tumbled down at great speed all the way to Corroble in the canal de Trea. The crack turned out to be impenetrable with no cave at all. Was this not Iestyn's crack? The description fitted too well. Maybe he was bullshitting.

On the way back I found two profoundly draughting choxes which could well do with further attention...



Richard

2/7

Paul, Dirk, Chris + Jenny go camping
25th - 28th July

Day 1 Went down to camp without any
traumas, except for forgetting parafin.
Paul had to go out to fetch some. We
spent a couple of hours looking for the
lost tackle bag. Chris abseiled down the
rift at the top of the crash pad - the rope
didn't reach the bottom, and he didn't
find the bag.

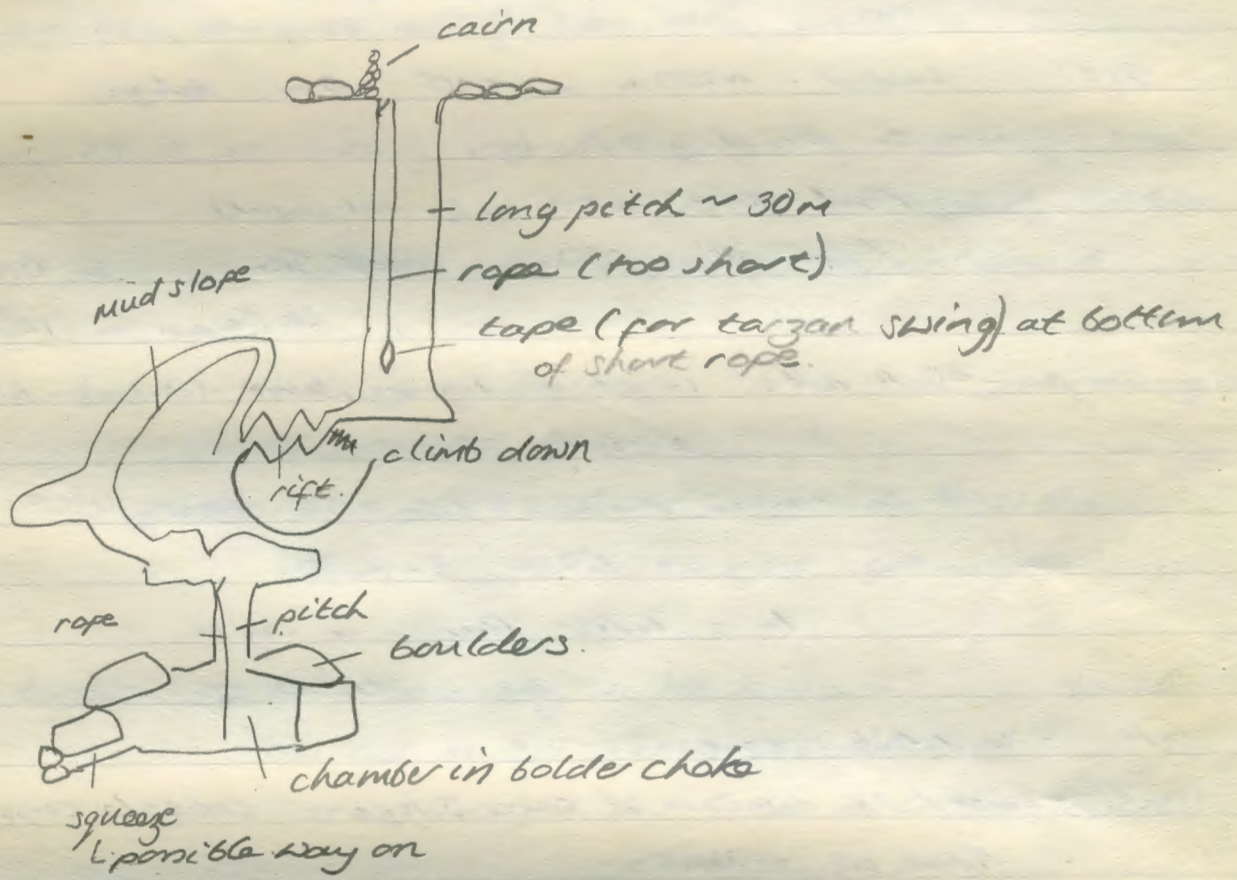
Day 2 Spent the day investigating 'Tim's new
bit' near Egbert. Paul + Jenny removed
rocks and boulders from a dig at the
far end of the muddy phreatic tube (where
water can be heard - probably choke Egbert).
Dirk and Chris investigated the dig, or
lack of, at the top of the climb. All to
no avail; nothing amazing was discovered.
On the way back to camp, Paul re-rigged
the line over the stream, so it's back to the
original 'Denstans Dunking Deviation'!

Day 3 Paul + Dirk wimped out and spent the
day in bed/pets. Jenny + Chris went to
the undescended pitch in bed along the
left hand wall. (from the hole in the floor

with a short traverse line spanning it, would
left up a boulder slope until you reach a pitch
with a large cairn marking its presence)

WE FOUND NEW CAVE !! Although not in a
very helpful place, from the point of view of
circumventing Egbert.

The new bits look like this:



We took rope off the traverses in ^{soup dragon} ~~harder part~~ (the
ones which were double rigged) and from a
traverse line near the top of the ascent into
bad from the streamway.

We left the tackle bag with spare rope, 2 bolting
kits and some tapes at the 'hole in the floor' traverse
in bad.

Day 4 Came out Dirk was ill and slow. Jenny
had a pit in paradise, but otherwise everyone
O.K. Chris, the hero, carried the tackle bag through
the rifts.

29/7/91

Area 11

Paul

Explored area 11, behind & to right of refugio.

Located & explored 4 new caves, 2 to almost certain conditions, 1 with potential requiring major surgery, 1 with reasonable potential with not much work

Also had look at starts of 8/11 & 2/11

(Someone please check my compass bearings - the peaks could be wrong!)

9/11 Located - N200 m on 020° from Refugio,
on second green ridge.

Faint s.c.e. mark (didn't mark)

Approx alt 1630 m, Cabela J. Iguazu on 025°

" Las Campanas on 140°

Description - 40 ft shaft (riggered off long wire, ladder (climb down to.), ad climb at bottom)

- entrance dimensions - 1.5m x 5m trending 030°

opening out to 3m x 10m

to a boulder floor - no way on

10/11 - 'Lag de Milla' cave

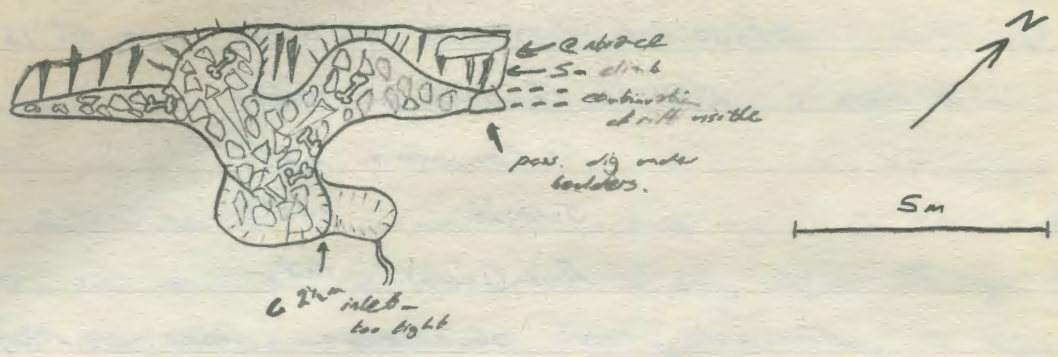
- Located on NEW side of Cabela J. Iguazu, Cabela Las Campanas on 352°

Approx alt 1605 m

- Entrance at lower end of large obvious slab running down across hillside - marked once 10/11

Description - Entrance 'squeeze' through boulders is followed by a 5m climb based with steep leg laces, to floor of chamber, which is bouldery and slopes towards alcove. No way on from alcove, but climb up 22m reveals smaller alcove to left, with inlet (too bright) beyond. The far end of the chamber has no way on, but underneath the entrance climb the boulders can be dug away to reveal inlet beyond - need more digging to probably hammering, all seems to be combination of surface fracture. Seem limited potential only.

10/11 - Grove 1 survey - plan



11/11

20 ft pit - hardly worth effort - very slippy, with mossy sides.
 possible dig at bottom into rift - but personally I don't believe
 - smells like a thousand sparrows have pissed down it.

located in green grassy gully, 15m N of green path running east
 from Cobello los Campanos.

Cobello los Campanos,	~275°	Apr 21 1575m
" Ferris	220°	left unmarked

12/11

Location SW side of same valley as 2/11 & 11/11 Apr 21 1580m
 Same height as 2/11 - clearly visible from 2/11
 10 m SW of green path from Cobello los Campanos (on 298°)
 Cobello Ferris on 210°

Description - Hopeful looking rift leading southwards soon gets to
 point where minor overhanging 1cm or so across may be
 needed. But doesn't look hopelessly tight - could
 go without much effort; Only one of these 4 cars I'd
 later giving another look.

Also looked at 2/11 & 8/11 - P.T.O.

2/11 - Located to N side of valley containing 11/11 & 12/11,
at same level as 11/11, 50m from pit (approx 1580m)

- Cabezo Ferris on 225°
- " Los Campanas on 270°
- " Juloque 140°
- Arre (sable) 180°

From valley, cairn above entrance visible. Marked 2/11 OCC (entry)

Description - Climb down 3m in entrance cleft to head of ladder pit (rippled off asbestos & long wire, bratticed above)

This leads to top of balcony with chamber (gentle slope)
At lower (S.Westerly) end, is a gentle 'squeeze' through to collection of rifts. Before however, crabs lead off either side - upward to left, downwards to right, these latter leading down to the top of a parallel rift that can be descended down 15m to balconies. Space can be seen downwards beyond boulders.

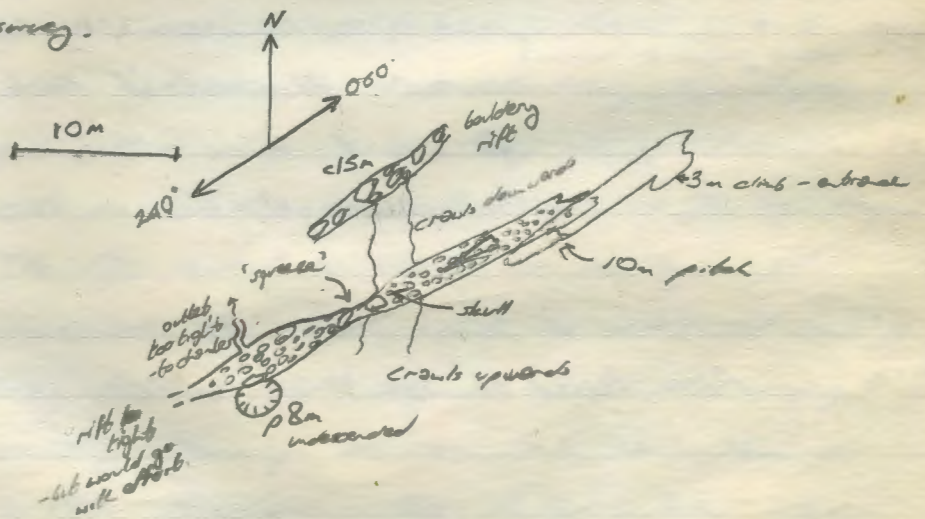
Straight on through ~~the~~ 'squeeze' the chamber continues to where it again closes down - too tight.

To the right an outlet has cut down into another chamber, but this way is currently impossible, needing lowering

To the left an unextended 8m pit remains unextended.

- Cave trends 240°/060°

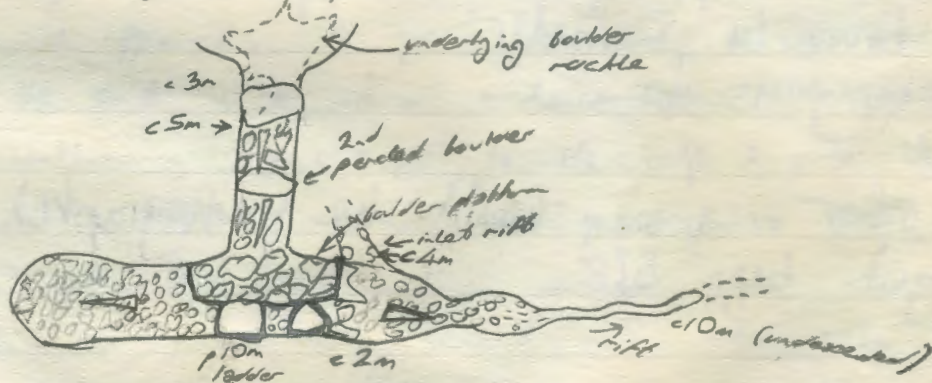
Grade 1 plan survey.



8/11 - Looking at the obvious entrance, anyone could be as optimistic as Bill, but having been down the entrance pit, well, I have to take the role of pessimist and say - it looks tough!

Description - climbing down past the plastic sheet a vertical 5m climb takes you down to the top of a bouldery slope. Doubling back under, crawls lead of into a boulder pile. Carrying on down the slope through takes you under a perched boulder, to a ^{platform} ledge at the top of the pit. The shaft here seems to consist of 2 or 3 parallel shafts, one to the right, the other(s) to the left. Rigging a ladder from a medium wire around one of the perched boulders, a boulder floor can be reached. To the right there is no way on, but climbing down to the left, the base of the other shaft can be reached. A rift leads off under the entrance, this seems to be a partially boulder filled inlet, without many signs of encouragement. But on the far side of the base of these shafts a large rift leads off, very reminiscent of the section just below 'Flying Reckles'. Several routes are possible here, but the most obvious is following the widest part of this rift up an ascending slope in cream coloured rock, up to where it meets the ceiling, where a fairly sizable climb downwards descends - this appears to be ~ 10m, may be more - there seems to be nothing here really to stop progress.

8/11 - Grade 3 - plan



Hammered the bottom rift with little success. The top of the rift can be followed until you can nearly see round the corner. The bottom is slightly more hopeful but demands a committing move which I didn't fancy. Exited very slowly, feeling completely wiped out.

Derigging Plan

- 1/8 - 4/8 Penultimate camp. DJM, ADS, DRB, A@B. Bring out anything which the final camp doesn't need and which can't be left underground until next year.
- 4/8 Derigging camp goes down. CFW, JEV + Z.
- 5/8 Camp moved back to Big Ledge.
- 6/8 Detackle out from Big Ledge. Z people to come down from surface to help. Aim to derig most of the way up the shaft.
- 7/8 Team of ~5 people to finish derigging shaft and bring out all tackle bags.
- 9/8 Derig through rifts, all available people.
- 10/8 - 12/8 Carry gear down hill.
- 13/8 Beach party.
- 14/8 Drive to Santander.
- 15/8 Ferry sails.

All other caves should be photographed, surveyed & derigged by 5/8.

66/5 Richard William Tim

William & I went over to the 'Valley of the dry Bones' to dig one of the draughting chokes. We got only as far as tying a rope to a boulder when we both went off looking for entrances near this most-promising-of-valleys.

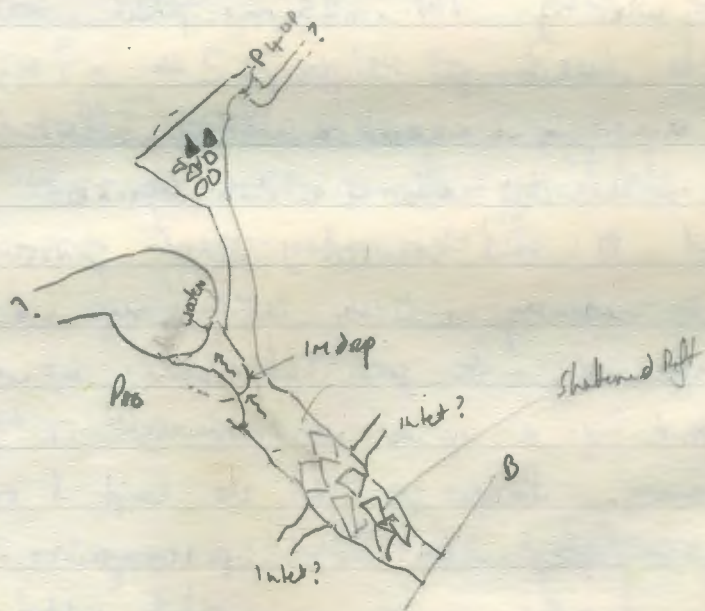
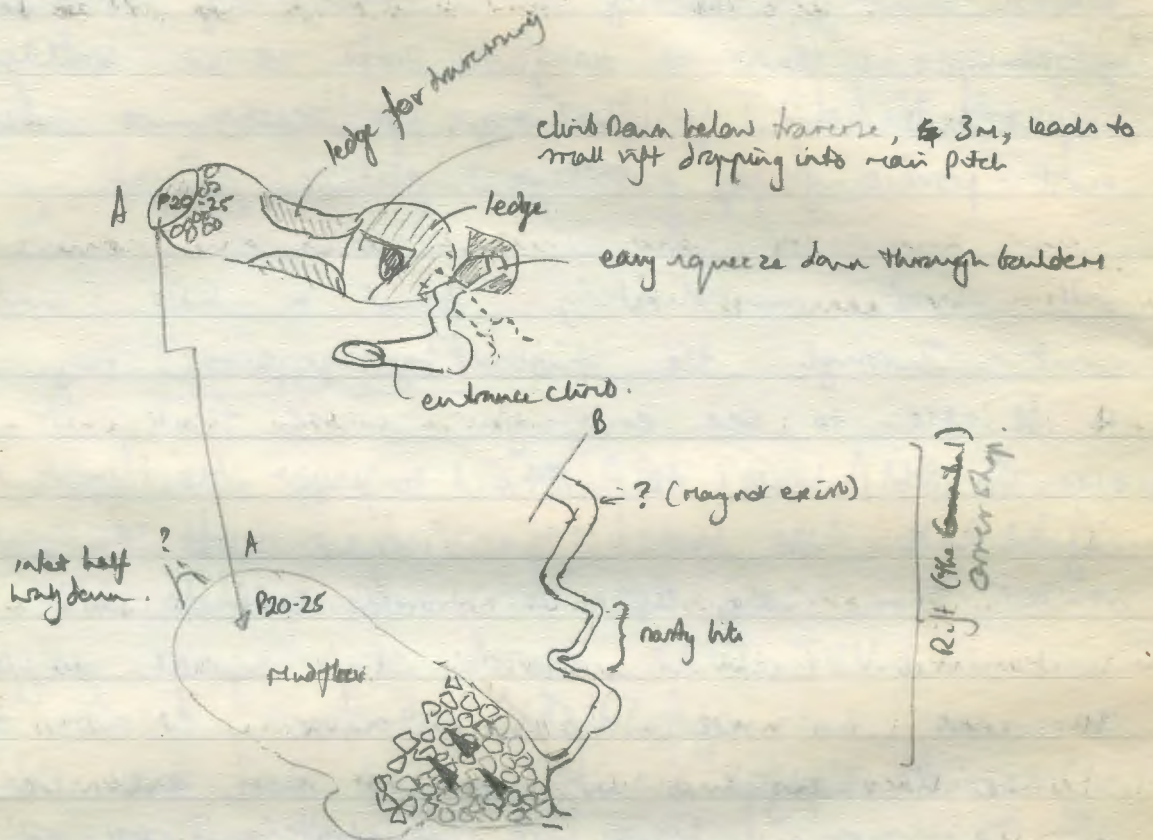
Bill almost immediately found a hole and I went through the first squeeze in my shorts to be able to see enough to see that it went. We skipped back to Anio to get the essential ingredients for a 1991 Picos push - SRT gear, hammer, crowbar, Tim. We left the trowel behind.

The cave has an idiotic entrance, a 1m hole at waist height which has a 7m climb down to the first squeeze, which is immediately followed by the second. Both are easy. The .25 m pitch is rigged on a Y and is smashing. It lands in a big chamber from which issues a tiny meandro. Tim inserted himself into this, armed with a hammer. For the next 2 hours the rift resonated to the merry sound of hammering banging fitting & swearing. Much later, after a prolonged pause, Tim re-appeared. 'It goes' he said & we were content. At the end is a 10 m undescended pitch, with the passage continuing. Passages to the left & over the top were not explored but a passage to the right led Tim to a chamber with a midgirt rift. The horrible rift could be eased with hammering & chiseling if the cave were to go (subjunctive mood). This isn't the Big One - could it be the Little One?

Richard

PTO for grade 1 survey

Route 66, Grade 1 Survey. L Placey



How to do the nasty bits: Head or feet first through rift, with feet on right of rift, until tight right hand corner "sit" with feet legs down rift, then move up into rift on left side, facing forwards. This is the crux, as either legs feet to fit up into rift to round the corner, or thighs jam in rift legs (this could be remedied with a harness). The next left-hand corner is probably best done on the gear ----

David and Tony have noticed that our camp has not been written up, so:

28/7/91 — 25/7/91 : fourth camp: Tony, Dave L, Pauline, David

Day 1

David and Tony went down in fine style, followed closely by Dave and Pauline. We spent an hour and a half in J.A looking for the drill, I found a jammer dropped by Dave H from the same place as the drill, so we were looking in the right place but we didn't find anything.

got to camp at 8.30, ate our Raven meals and went to bed.

Day 2

Rose at 7.45 am and surveyed the huge quantities of food that we had been left by the previous camp.

David and Pauline went to colostomy climbs and got very frightened by some nasty sub-points. They then went to Egbert and had a look up some climbs in Tim's Bit before going back to camp, derigging Frankenstein's Monster (The pitch from Bod to the stream) on the way.

Tony and David went to Egbert and got scared on Frankenstein's Monster and on Bensham's drinking denatation we rigged the letters and I got dumped in the stream when a belay failed on the first rig. I was very cold, so I had to rig another one to prevent the onset of hypothermia. Tony did some aid climbing in Tim's Bit, then I did a bit of bolting down, having got stuck above an enormous, exposed drop. We looked at the muddy, Johnson in

Tim's bit, and found an apparent contamination at which we dug for a short while. That night we ate no Raven food, having decided that they were too nasty.

Day 3

Exhausted by our efforts of the previous day we rose late. Tony and Dand set off first and resurrected Ampersel pitch. We went back to Tim's bit and dug some more of the chisee. We recovered some rigging gear then looked at the chisee up the mud slope where the stream goes right. We watched Pauline re-engineering the streamway while placing a bolt, then returned to camp.

Dave and Pauline went to colodony and began to rerig it. Dave dropped the bolt driver into the stream, and was so high up that he was able to utter four rude words before it hit the water. Pauline put a bolt in, to replace the natural one he had knocked off earlier. Time pressure forced them to return to camp before completing the re-rig, but they managed to retrieve the driver from the stream using an open manillon as a fish hook.

We ate no Raven food. I washed all my overcoat and caring kit.

Day 4

We rose at an ungodly hour. We ate no Manacles. Having packed the previous night we were away early and out in daylight.

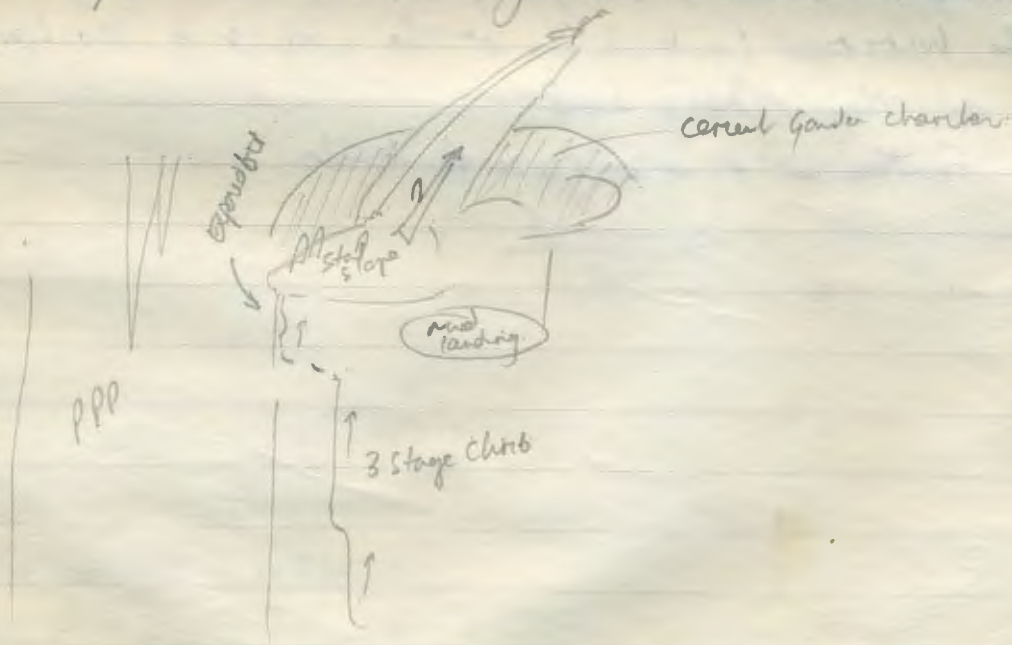
Dand

--- Right-hand side down (though it started out a flat ledge to make it easier), so do a "roll" in the right side before the corner. The following bits of ruff are less difficult, and can either be done in the rock, or by dropping down into the bottom at some point. Tim

30th July, Reporting trip of 22nd July 1991.

William + Tim, 53/5. In search of the draught

William reran the photo pendule to place bolts on the far side, and we rigged the 100m Rope down and up. We then swung down into the bolt hole, and found... another tight rift. Tim went round the first corner, but decided against the rest because it wasn't draughting. We then harnessed at a stalagmite (or two) higher up after finding a chise up through the small coulder above. This route doesn't draught either, but it's not finished - over a stal low, into a small alcove, then through a stal stalagmite into a drop down to another alcove where the tight route between calcite and sloping roof of the (wall) of the rift continues horizontally. We then leaned at the chise up. It's a bit slippery, but lots of good holds on the left, and there is natural protection. Comes out over the top of PPP, and leads to a ruddy landing or, via a more exposed but simple chise, to the "cement garden" - a good character, well decorated, overlooking the soft stalagmites in PPP roof, with a calcite then mud slope up into a roof passage. This ends in a pool, and a further chise up with a possible lead to the right which I didn't look at.



" We shall not cease from exploration
 And the end of all our exploring
 Will be to arrive where we started
 And know the place for the first time" [Little Gidding]

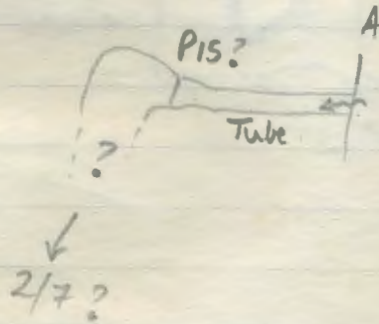
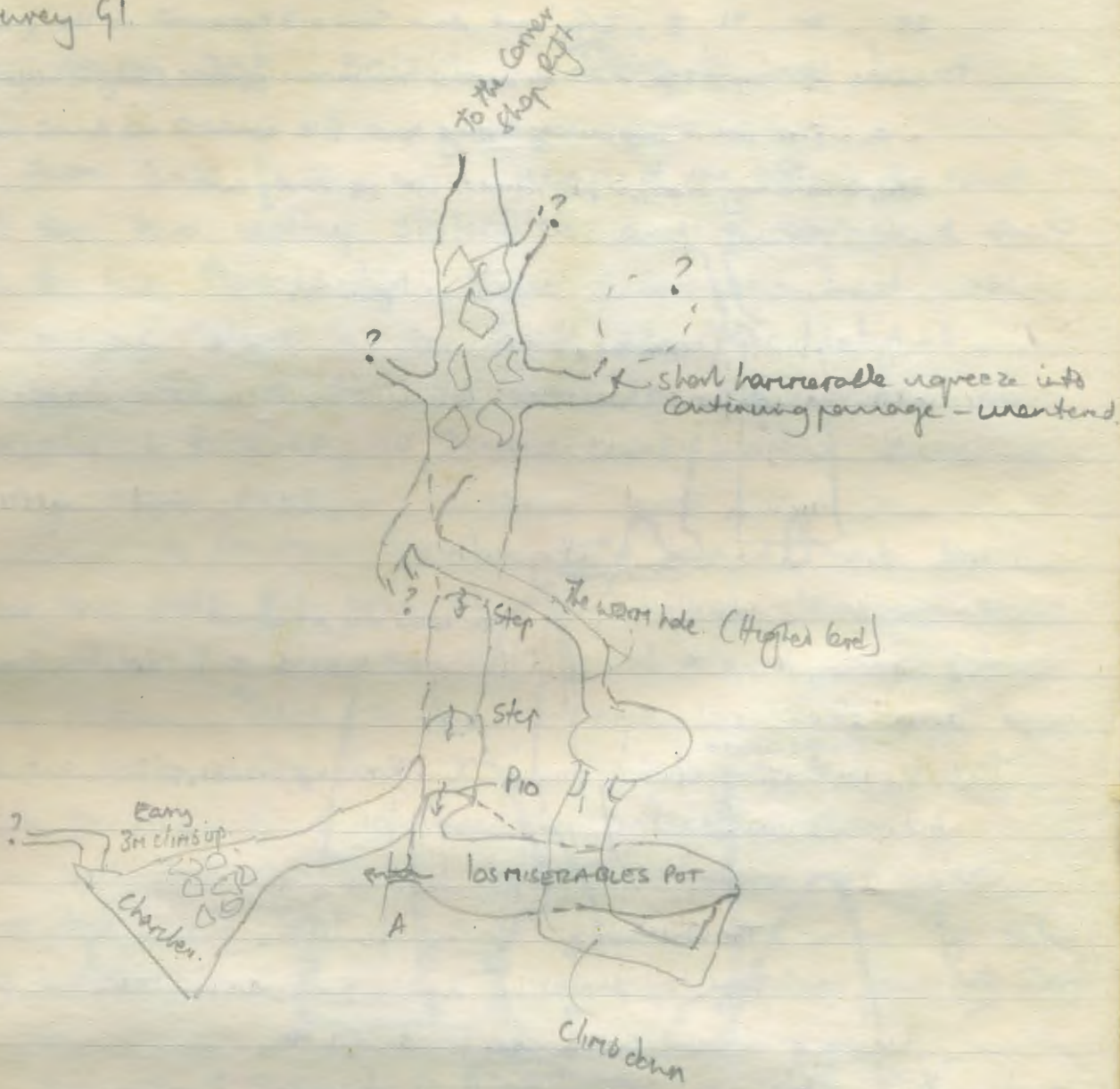
30th July 1991.

Tim + Jenny. 66/5

Forgot or dropped almost everything at one point or another,
 but eventually got through the rift ["The Corner Shop"] and
 Jenny rigged and descended the record pot "les miserables"
 8-10m into a small pool. This pot can also be entered
 from the other end (in a rift pot) via a climb down
 and final pitch which you get to via the worn hole -
 a route over the top. Leading off les miserables is
 a smooth cleft-shaped tube which continues (not
 tight, no hammers, honest) to a drop down then the
 next pitch. The rock is good for belaying, but
 I thought it should be done by someone ~~with more~~
 who wouldn't leave yet more dodgy bolts. So, it still
 goes. Everything needed for pushing (Mantons,
 Ancker, hangers, wedges, Drier, 30m rope), except
 the harness (which is at the start of the Corner Shop,
 is at the sharp end.

Further back is a race of leads.

updated survey 91.

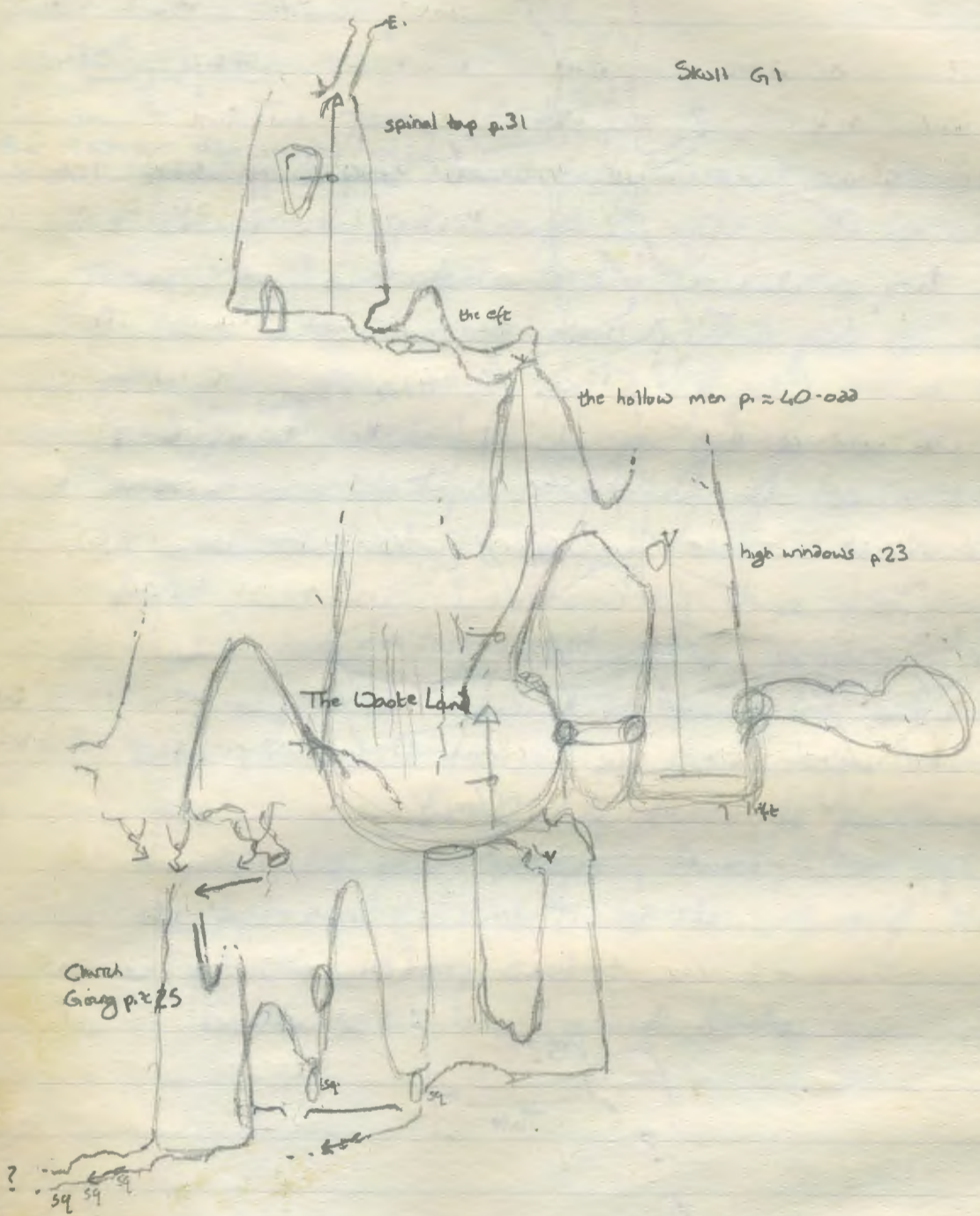


See you all in October

Jim

280

29 7 91 Tony went down Skull and hammered at the end. Passed a couple of squeezes, ended at another hammerable squeeze (only a little too small) a few feet from a large, echoey, dripping space. Felt committed and barked out. Heared out, Dropped remaining undropped pit, connects with pit already found.



Photography down 535 30/7/91 ~~David~~ ^{Dave B} William, David

We went down quite late, and headed for bottom of cave. Stopped at the two toothy stalactites and photographed our way back to the Pterodactyl. Some fun was had with non-functioning slave units. Back at Pterodactyl I fell a few feet when a foothold disintegrated under me. Unfortunately I suffered no permanent harm save a bruise to my upper arm.

We then went to 'Pointless Piranha' and found that the hammer for the bolt kit was missing. William lead up the climb that Tim did free on 28/7/91. I followed Dave got cold at the bottom. There is now a rope the whole way up the climb as explored by Tim. It is well belayed ^{to cement garden}, but is not suitable for prussiking - a jammer for protection should suffice. The way as mentioned by Tim remains unvisited, but at least the route to it is safe. [although the very top belay up the very last flowstone slope out of cement garden is not 100% reliable.]

We left, on the way I stopped to photograph a large straw, but William 'Smasher' stead broke it before it could be recorded for posterity. Took some pictures of the Pterodactyl and then exited the cave.

David

31/7/91 A Recipe:

Caver Stew

First catch your caver

Remove gear, reserving prussik bag and SRT kit

Wash thoroughly, taking particular care with ears

Seal into Inglesport bag & leave for three weeks, to

Obtain a gamey flavour.

Stuff with Raven food and the unidentified fluffy things
from the bottom of the prussik bag.

Truss with SRT kit.

Roast on Spit, or Hilti. If spit not available, basting frequently
with mud.

Serve, with pineapple ring in mouth, garnished with
Wellington boots.

David.

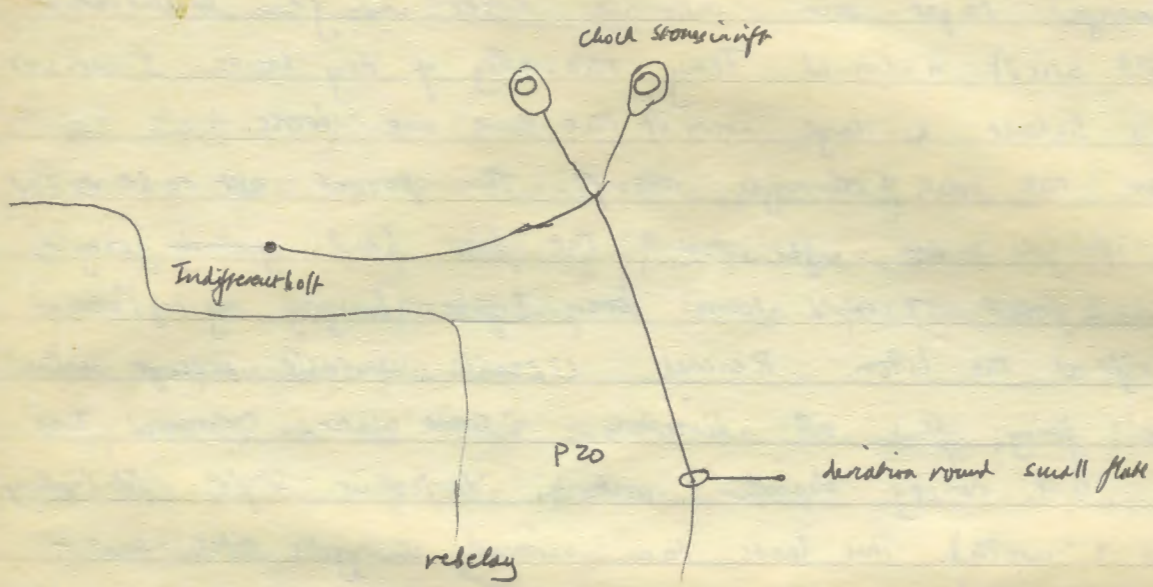
Could this recipe be anything to do with the fact that
we are stuck here with no food.

Message for Gavin from Dave Lacey:

"If I am back at Base before midday of the day
before the detackling camp, then I will go on the
detackling camp". If he's not then he won't.

David

b) Too much trust is being placed in the chock stones. At the moment, the rig is like this:



In the short term, a bolt needs placing below the take-off. In the longer term, staples should replace the chock-stones. The rebelay could then become a deviation.

Observation of route of 1960s

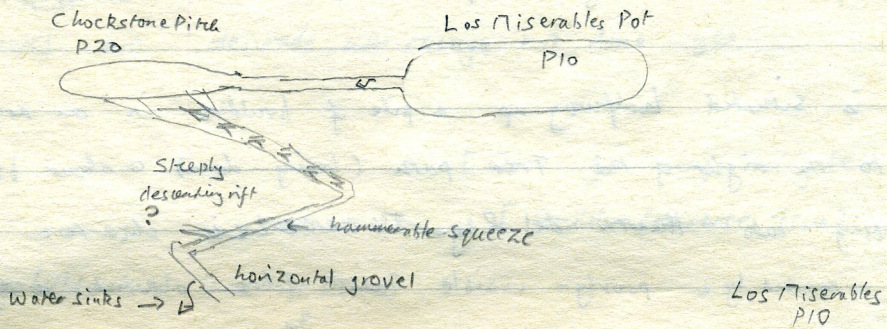
c) The ^{or narrow} rigged route down Los Miserables & beyond, is following very young passage. There may well be a better route over the top, the other leads want a good looking over, though being so close to the surface they may be choked with boulders. The ~~rigged route~~ has also pass the valley of Dry Bones. If an entrance could be found from ~~the rigged route~~ seems to have bypassed the valley there, it would bypass the rift.

d) I've now found a club knot to put on the first pitch. The one on chockstone pitch is nice

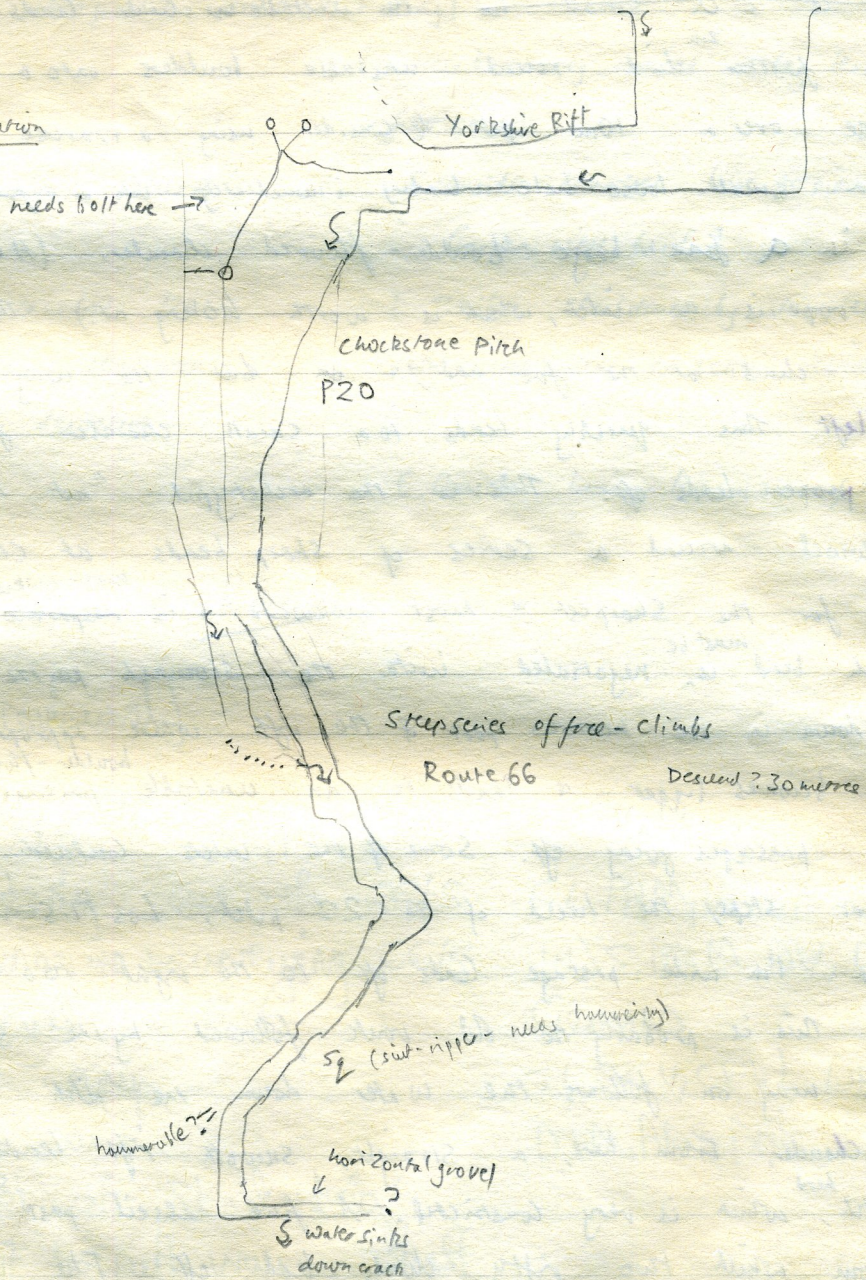
William

Continuation of sketch survey of 66/5 (see Tim's notes for bit above Los Miserables)

Plan



Elevation



92
17 Aug 66/5 "Sima 66" Description

Entrance co-ords:

Plans on trips of 28, 30+31 July. write-ups cover entrance to limit of path

The entrance is situated halfway up a pile of boulders in an area of shadeholes about 100m to the right of the Toca path (lastly down) & about 150m before the Toca path starts dropping into Huera del Rey. ~~The entrance is~~ close to a yellow-painted stone. The entrance is marked by a poorly-visible cairn & has a number well-inside the entrance. ~~The entrance is~~ a small ^{3m} climb leads to a ^{2m} draughting squeeze followed by a further climb round unstable boulders onto a perched boulder floor.

A traverse over a 10m pit (consider using a traverse line) leads to the first pitch - a small loose hole leading immediately into a fine 25m shaft. This leads to a fine large boulder-floored chamber. (Halfway down the pitch is near where the rope is an inlet, which is worth looking at.) The chamber has an unstable boulder-thr- climb at the far end, & on but the way on is a descending rift on the left. This quickly leads to a small chamber from which Corner shop Rift proper leads off. This is the archetypal "not tight, just awkward" rift & is followed around a series of sharp beads at ceiling level. The first bead is by $\frac{1}{2}$ for the sharpest & most awkward & is ^{most awkward} ~~sharp~~ going in, but OK coming out. Each bead is ^{must be} negotiated with the stomach ~~on~~ the inside of the bead, with the legs down in the narrow part of the rift where appropriate. After a few beads, the rift becomes bigger & leads to an unstable, ^{boulder-floored} passage ca 2m wide with a number of passages going off. Some of the inlets contain water. Down a couple of short steps, the head of the 2nd pitch, Los Miserables is reached. At this point, a 1m wide passage leads off to the right to a boulder-filled chamber with a climb. This is probably the old route followed by the stream & would push. The main way on follows the water down the pitch to a ^{cold,} drippy small boulder chamber. From here, a straight, smooth rift leads to the head of the next ^{hard} pitch, which is very constricted. A fine abseil past ^{sharp} ~~sharp~~ marbled rock leads to a ledge, from which two rifty climbs lead off. The upper one leads down sharply at an angle of about 60° & soon rejoins the water. A series of $\frac{1}{2}$ fire-climbs on sharp, marbled rock down a tube ~~but~~ 3-5 feet in diameter leads to a reversal of direction & more climbs past a suit-ripping squeeze. A final 10m climb leads to a ^{small} ~~small~~ chamber with a horizontal gravel leading off,

with silt on one floor

where the stream scales into a $\frac{1}{2}$ " wide crack. A flat-out crawl, appears to continue beyond this point.

~~Things in~~Rigging notes

Things in [square brackets] are desirable, ~~but~~ though not done yet.

- Entrance [More gardening may be required]
 Traverse over pit [Consider traverse line]
 1st pitch P25 Y hang bolt + natural short tape [wise]
 Deviation on pebble jammed in crack [don't denig]
 Corner sharp Riff [Further hammering needed at leg level just beyond first bend]
 Los Miserable P10 bolt backed up on natural [Consider traverse line to pitch head. Garden pitch head]
 Chockstone Pitch P25 bolt on traverse line [Replace chockstones by stemples & put in bolt where pitch widens for better deviation/rebelay]
 Y belly on chockstones
 natural deviation
 Route 66 climb down C30 [Consider ~~lashing~~ lines on some of the cliffs]

WilliamThe Plan (very provisional)

- 2/8 Dering 53/5 9L, PMM
 3/8 Survey + dering some of 66/5 9L, PMM, WJS, DU, JSV, Germans
 4/8 Finish derring + surveying 66/5 WJS, PMM, DU, PAR
 Survey skull to EST Germans
 Down to camp 9L, JSV, CFW, DEL
 Out from camp DJM, AAS, DRB, AQB
 5/8 Survey rest of skull + dering
 6/8 Dering 217 to part way up shaft

When walking down to Lagos please try to carry a full pack. There should be plenty of rope, rigging gear, digging gear + rubbish to carry

Gavin

Message to William

Please draw up the survey you did of the lot to the right at the bottom of the series of pitches in 5315, and also please do a grade 1 survey of the stuff the other side of Pyramah's.

Thanks

Gavin

Trip to Torre Cerezo Fred + Richard

Left Los Lagos 7:00 pm & walked to Culiebro via the Hoya Med. Bivied at Culiebro in the path. Next day we crossed the river on the little bridge & started the zig-zag ascent through nettles up the Canal de la Raig. This looked a real bitch & was. By lunchtime we were on a shoulder looking straight across at Ario. After lunch we continued climbing, past the absolutely huge entrance to Sina del Trave, & eventually reached the refugio at 4:00 pm. The refugio is about twice the size of big Eric, but much higher. It's supposed to sleep 24 - it would be intimate. At the refugio we met a French caver who was waiting in the clag with the rubbish bags for the helicopter to come. He looked like the member of the expedition that you would volunteer to wait in the clag for the helicopter. He told us that the French cave of the minute was also blocked by boulders.

We had done about 100 m of descent and 2,000 m of ascent & went to bed at 7:00 pm & slept for 12 hours.

Next day we set off into the clag and eventually found our way to the face of the normal route up Torre

Cerebello, so we climbed it. About 10 minutes after we got down again the fog cleared so we missed the views by only 1/2 an hour! We descended to Cain via the Canal de Dobresengos. 300 m of ascent, 2100 m of descent. Had bears + meal in Cain then bried on the foot of the Trea path. Started at 7:40 near day & reach Ario just before 10:00. Knackered.

HOLES NOTED FROM OTHER SIDE OF GORGE

(Numbered in order that we saw them)

View from Oston:

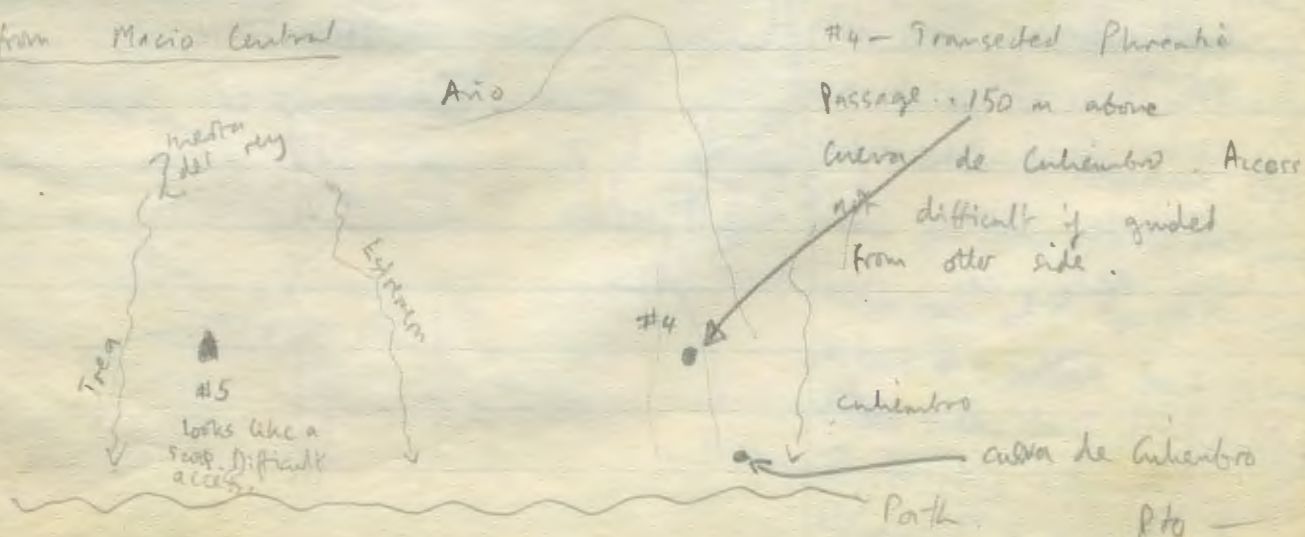


#1
● ← round transected phreatic passage in a cliff
alt. c. 1150 m. Tricky climb

Huge hole looking at the head of its own little gorge, c. 15 x 10 m wide, it has a small wood in it. If anything looks like a fossil resurgence for 2/3 it is this. Alt c. 1050 m, could be climbed to.

#3 (marked on a map)
massive hole leading in the direction of Cammameira. Can have nothing to do with 2/3.

View from Macio Central



#4 - Transected Phreatic Passage 150 m above Cueva de Cuhembros. Access not difficult if guided from other side.

#5
looks like a soap. Difficult access.

The two most interesting holes are number 2 hole, which could be explored from Lagos or Arico perhaps camping at Oston, and number 4 hole which could be pushed by a dedicated party from ~~Oston~~ Camamenia or Cain. 2 way radio/semaphore would be needed.

Richard

Detackling 53/5

2/8

The plan was that I would go down and start detackling early and that Dick would come down and help me. In the event, Dick had an epic in the coffin lid, and injured his arm, so jacked. Replaced the 20m rope on the lined squeeze at the bottom, with a 10m rope, and then detackled back up. Hard going through Big Biscuit Rist with a tackle bag and 70m of rope. Rerigged Pyramids with a single rope for an ~~abseil~~ abseil down a bit and then prussik up the other side type manoeuvre, and replaced the 100m rope on the climbs above with a couple of short lengths. Got all the rope to the bottom of Pyramids, denigged the pitch and started hauling up the rope - it jammed. Rerigged the pitch, abseil down, put the rope in a bag, prussiked up, started unscrewing the bolt on the rebelay and dropped my spanner. Abseil down for the 3rd time, found the spanner and finally managed to denig the pitch completely. Hauled out slowly with 2 tackle bags, prussik bag and an extra rope.

Cain

6615

Jenny + Gavin

3/8

Surveyed out from head of Los Miserables and detackled. Also did a surface survey tying 6615 and the Matterhorn into 2/7

Things to do

Survey & detackled Skull

On Tuesday 6th, 2 or 3 people should come down 2/7 to help us detackled. Bring food and carbide carry stuff down the hill

Gavin

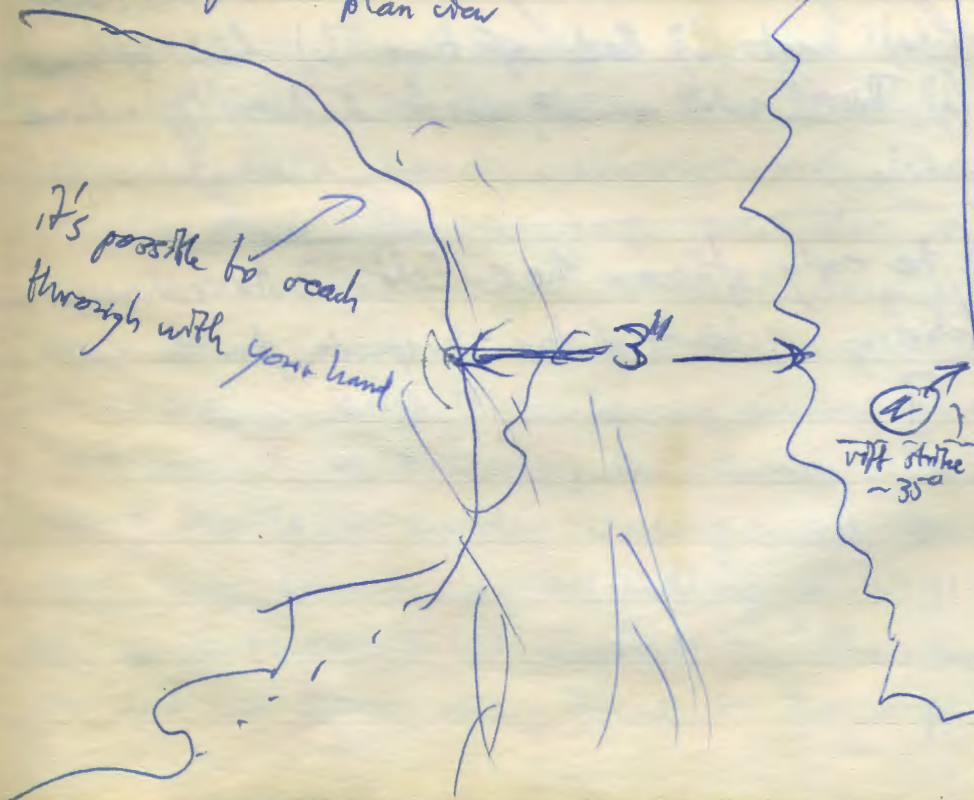
4/8/91 Ewald & Gerhard to bash 20/7, Bernhard taking the morning shift in camp, everyone else down 2/7

Case 20/7 - 4 years after, & the story continues.

date 4/8/91

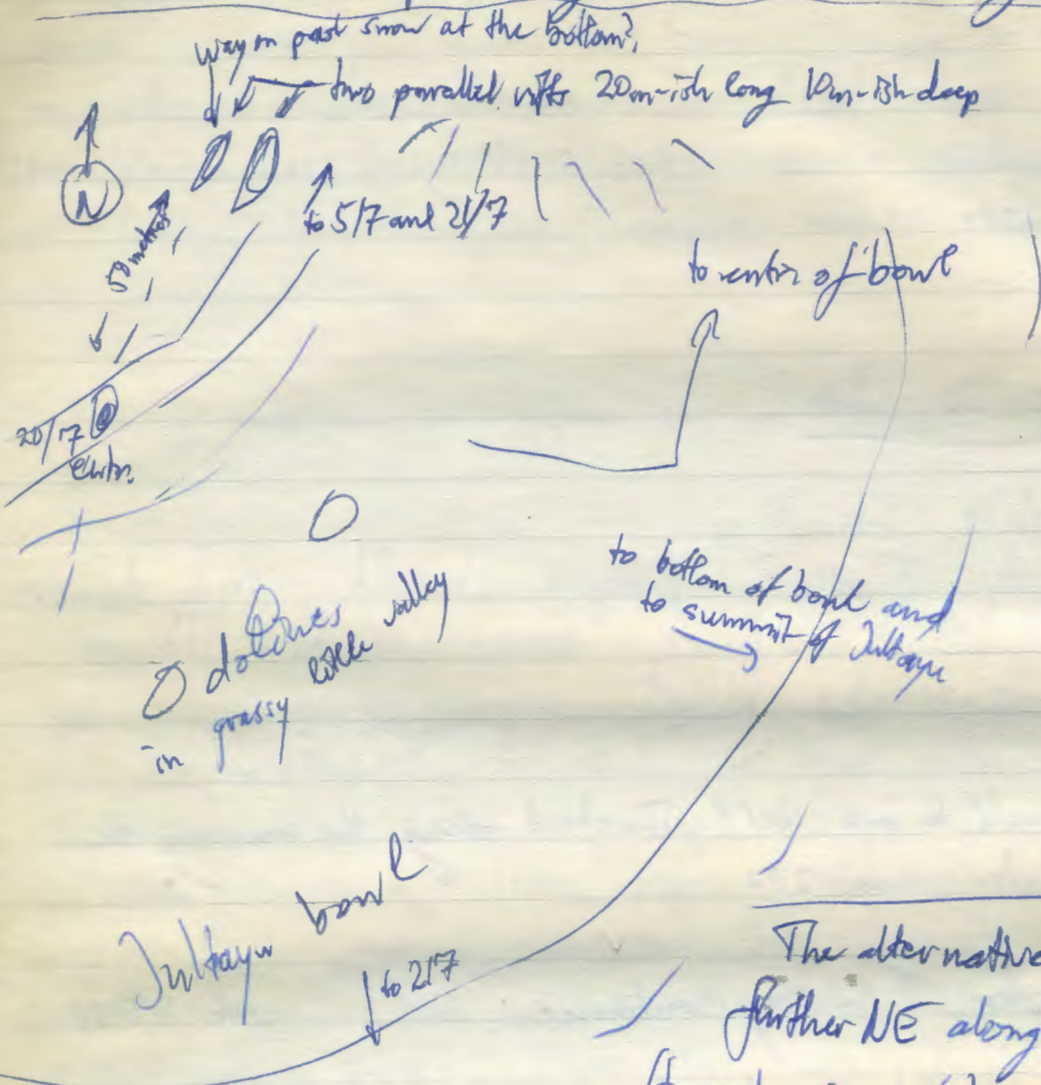
arrive at entrance 11am in scorching heat. Nearly killed by heatstroke when putting on overcoat & harnesses. Reached bottom of P34 "Ambassadors" by 12 noon. Surprise: Pile of snow 6 metres high which hadn't been there in '87... and it makes access to the main point of interest, the floor end of the diagonal crack in the wall, virtually impossible. - Removed top 1/2m of snow pile to gain some elbow room at the top of the crack where it is widest. Spent 1 1/2 hours ~~at~~ taking turns of chiselling & freezing alternately. Removed a couple of

Three Offending Wall - To Scale 1:2
plan view



by 12 noon, Surprise: Pile of snow 6 metres high which hadn't been there in '87... and it makes access to the main point of interest, the floor end of the diagonal crack in the wall, virtually impossible. - Removed top 1/2m of snow pile to gain some elbow room at the top of the crack where it is widest. Spent 1 1/2 hours ~~at~~ taking turns of chiselling & freezing alternately. Removed a couple of

a.b
 cubic inches... (the pointed chisel works rather better than the flat one as it lets the rock split along its natural cleavage planes). - Out 2⁴⁵ pm.



Requires now:
 - two shatterhands possessing the deontology to get up at 6am & walk up well before the sun & high carrying chisel & lump hammer (crowbars not much help), cavity & JRT gear & warm underwear, and preferably carbide lights...
 ...and a tape recorder

The alternative would be a hole further NE along the entrance fault (towards rim of bowl & Aris) which somehow had escaped Silvia's numbering - everything in '87.

Blackness past a snow plug might lead to way on under same. Not checked out due to (a) heat (b) lack of time (c) lack of impetus a consequence of (a) & (b). This rift, as well as 20/7, was found draughting outward today.

[20/7 is beautiful when in the early afternoon the sunlight hits the entrance and wanders down the Helitrap... clouds of steam evaporate from the earth as soon as the rays hit it.]



GN
4/8/91

Warning:
If you sleep in an Expedition Alpinex you sleep with everyone who has slept in it before and everyone who they have ever slept with.
[Urs say that oucc is such that if you sleep with any one in it then you sleep with the rest of the club anyway]

4 August 1991

Sixth camp (Dave B, AQB, Tony & David)

first let it be known that ~~David's~~ David's ~~Devous~~ Deathslide is only a deathtrap for dickheads. No one on our trip had any problems with it.

Day 1

David and Tony surveyed along "Tony's Back Passage" which leads off Heatherow. We reckon the passage runs parallel with London Underground, heading towards Marble Arch. The passage includes a horrendous, steep, mudslope with a 2m vertical drop at the bottom which is quite difficult to climb. At the end of the passage we found a choke of largish boulders, among which flows a small stream. It is probably the same stream which makes the cave pearls in London Underground because there are some very nice formations including a drying goul pool full of arragonite (?) crystals - "The Secret Cactus Garden". We did not have the time or the rope to bounce the pit

under the first inlet in TSP. We also did not investigate the dark hole and short-medium rattle under the tucky mudslope. There is also a possible way on by climbing out over the top of the mudslope, but this needs pro. & bolting.

Due to an oversight on my part we arrived at camp without carbide or paraffin, so were obliged to go to bed without any hot supper. Dave & AQB arrived soon after we had gone to bed.

Day 2

David and Dave bounced and surveyed the pit found and descended by Jenny and Chris. The rigging was a little sparse even for a pushing rig - one bolt and a wobbly rock aren't really enough for a 30m free hang, but it wasn't utterly unforgivable so we left it as it was. ~~It~~ discover Its discoverers did not bless with the shaft with a name, which is a shame because it is very nice. [Did you look at any of the holes in the walls on the Bod side of the shaft?]. We went down to the horrible middy bit at the end and agree that there is the sound of rumbling water and a draught. I'm not sure if it is diggable though. We detackled the whole thing.

Tary & AQB went up the mud slope at the start of Egbert [where the stream turns right]. Q was responsible and held the rope, while A.D.S. jucked and dangled. At one point Q started singing, it transpired that at one point he had fallen asleep and was trying to keep awake. An excavated hole part way up the climb leads back into the choke - it looks like it goes but may need digging, lack of light being a handicap at this point. The top of the choke may be safely reached from this point, with a void of uncertain size visible through a small hole overhead, and solid rock on two of three sides. The climb was left rigged as this is now an open lead (sort of), and is named 'Reach for The Skyhook'.

We all joined up and sent (interrupted by helicopter)

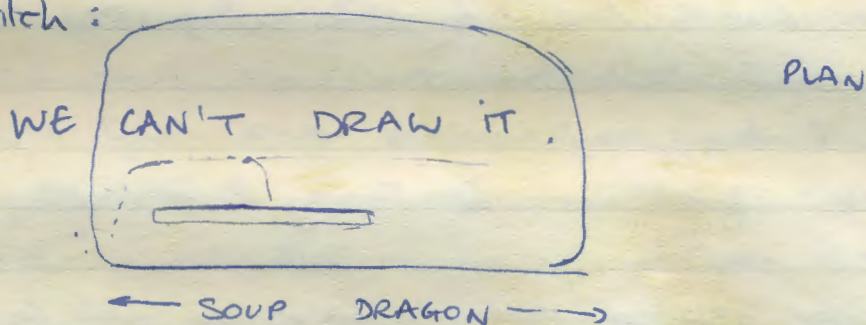
I will NEVER fly in a Spanish helicopter. The pilot must be completely out of his tree, having landed beside the water tank at the Refugio. Anyway, back to the story...

Dave down the pit beside the end of the traverses to Soup Dragon, which are, incidentally, vastly improved by their rerig. The rigging was less substantial than that used by Chris and Jenny on a similar pit, so Dave soon returned, 'specially 'cos he hadn't got to the floor.

Day 3

Tony and Dave surveyed Tim's bit while AQB and David remained the ropes left in there.

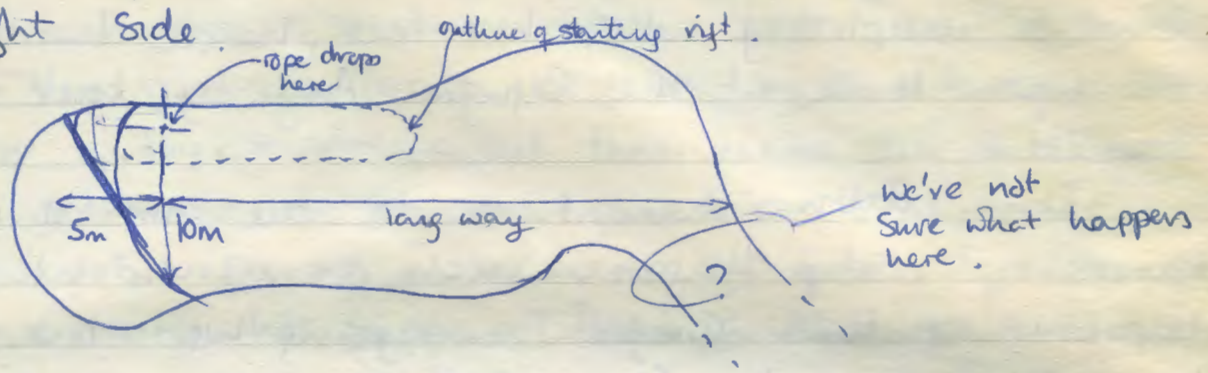
We then returned to the pit in Soup Dragon, convinced we had sufficient rope to bottom it. Tony and David began to bolt it properly, and Dave & AQB got so wild they returned to camp to make supper. The pit was bounced to find that the rope still did not reach the bottom, but the floor is in sight, about 50m below the top of the pitch:



Start again:

Y hang off edge of pit drops to rebelay off natural down 3m to bolt, traverse round boulder to Y hang into rift. The rift runs in the same direction as Soup Dragon. 15m down rift opens out, where a better hang could be achieved by rebelay further out of rift. The right hand wall (as seen facing Egbert) retreats away, as does the back wall which carries an inlet onto a big wet ledge a bit like Armageddon. The left wall opens out, and a

continuation seems to be heading away to the front right side



from Soap Dragon to the floor is probably 50m, but again we couldn't reach it. This is a big place. It is not the streamway and it is worthy of further investigation with a 100m rope. We have called it "Tantalus" because we have continually failed to reach the bottom.

Day 4

We came out. There was the occasional life threatening epic for David and Tary.

A trip back in time - to - 2nd August - An Epic Day Camp.

A planning nightmare. We had 2 objectives,
 i) Detackle 53/5 ii) Survey & Detackle 66/5.

I decided 53/5 sounded too hard, so volunteered for this nice sounding 66/5 cave. Consequently Gavin chose to do 53/5, needing 1 assistant, while I felt 2 might be more useful on 66/5, so Dick was recruited to Gavin, the Righty with myself. The day then revolved around this plan, with 2 further parameters, a) Gavin wanted a hour lead start, b) the surveying tape was in 53/5. Gavin went derigging (as described), leaving at about 10.30. Maggie was press ganged into getting the tape, and not knowing 53/5 decided to wait for Dick, who would be at some quiet assistance.

This meant we couldn't start our trip to 66JS until much later.
2pm was the time arranged. - All well in Henry.

When it came to the evening, as always, it wasn't so easy. I changed more rapidly than Dirk, so headed into 53/5 first. No problem until the coffin stone I had a look, thought wrong, shoved my head into the slot and gave it a go. Swing back round, then where? - No not there - stick stuck. Ok keep calm, wriggle back up and try again. Head up, wiggles round, gently does it, that's better. Left arm in slot, slide down, force it a little, that's it, past the slot. Fuck, I think this is wrong, my legs well jammed, and half my body weight supported by my neck. Helmet jammed, can't push head forwards, tube de plastic caught. Generator wedged in narrow rift below. Lets move my weight a little - down - now I've wedged my pressed leg in there too.

Wriggle like buggery - well that's one leg unjammed, a start. I don't like this, I'm feeling very restricted, maybe, well stuck. Panic, Claustrophobia. Wriggle more frantically - drop another inch, Now I can't even breathe - belacks. I want to jolt, right now.

But that's not possible, yet

Calm down. Right, it's not that tight in here, gently push up - yes that's better, I can breathe now. Ok. - Take a few deep breaths, cool off, move slowly. Ok so I can't, what's stopping me - best remove it, get me out of here, gently. Then worry about rescuing gear.

Brilliant plan of action, 2 minutes later I dropped back out of the slot, into cave one would describe as merely tight. Now to rescue my helmet, tube de plastic, generator, baby talk, pressed leg, rock, and my other welly, which were scattered in various parts of the squeeze.

I dived to the thought of jolting, but then I heard Dirk behind me - 'Yes I've had an epic, that's why I'm still here! Well, give it another go, gently, I've nothing to loose other than several hundreds of pounds worth of evening

gear, and me. And I won't let past Dirk in the above passage anyway. Have a good look, take a deep breath, keep quiet, and now for, stay high. The odd useful piece of advice from Dirk and I was through to the pithead. Well, with this covers reputation, I'll be removing SRT gear for exit rift, I can't be arsed with that. It's only 10m, one decision - lets attack straight into my belay belt - a little uncomfortable, but much quicker.

Descending, I was glad of my helmet, protecting me somewhat from the torrent of Eosmanian curses that was pouring from the rift above me. My 'rope free' did nothing to interrupt this flow, so I had a quiet potter around Dhereddyff. Then all of a sudden it went quiet. Being familiar with the ways of the Vertigan school of spoko-market arts, where every move is accompanied by its own great vocal outburst in the run of normal caving, I immediately knew there was something amiss - silence being reserved for those most important and sacred of moments, when the great energies must be channelled. Indeed, I'd used the same method myself but a week earlier, in paradise squeeze. Becoming jammed, I fell silent, channeling my energies into one momentous outburst. When it came, four letters rolled into one, the explosive outburst shocking many people, but the desired effect was had, the squeeze was forced open a whole extra inch and a half.

And so I waited, fingers in ears, anticipating. A shock wave resounded, and as the dust settled, I ventured to ask about the state of play. 'I'm still stuck.' A cyclic battle ensued, but the celtic kid's job was clearly none of sterner stuff than paradise, and after many attempts, the eighth of an inch gained proved not to be enough. Dirk, who'd helped to guide me so well, admitted defeat this time, and ~~humbly~~ humbly went outside that I may have a chance to complete my quest. 'I may be some time.'

I went on, solely, fearing what I might find, the reputation of this cave being such. The following 'outward' rift was no such thing, and I had no trouble in locating the tape. It seemed to be the right thing to write a note to Green explaining the fate of his partner, but materials were scarce. Eventually I came on the idea of soaking a painted pebble, and using it like a pen to write on a sheet of perma-trace. It worked, badly. I was just about ~~was~~ able to write legibly the message 'DV Jack', I think that was about as effective as I could be with words - it might even have been comprehensible.

The journey out was no great shakes - but I did decide to use a proper harness system this time, feeling that freeclimbing solo here might be a little silly. I soon rejoined Dink on the surface, one cave down, but still one to go...

(What else is there to do at Aric on a hot sticky afternoon, when you can't find the survey notes you planned to draw up, other than to write copiously long accounts of uninteresting short trips in such tedious detail that no-one will ever read them again. (Is that 'agon' necessary, I never bother re-reading what I write, as would be quickly deduced if anyone were ever to read any piece of my prose.)) (I don't want any smart-arse comments about nesting brackets in my writing. (I get enough complaints about it from my father), it's my writing, I'm a free man, so I'll do what I want, so there!!!))))))!

... So we'd planned to meet at 2 pm. We all three arrived at 2:30, so what the heck. I was hitted up first - probably because I had a head start, only wearing inner parts at the time - so I leded in. GWS rounded a nice curve, except maybe this corner-step rift double bend. Maybe I was misled. Three double bends, tight & frightening. I rebekled at the start of this rift - no bastard sit harness was going to snag on me! Tlog sez that

can tell a lot about a person's sexuality by the way they get into water, do they put just one toe in to test the temperature, or do they dive straight in. I don't know how this extrapolates to caving (I just wanted to lower the tone a little) but I went cautiously foot first, knowing I could always then get out without a huge deal of difficulty. Tony on the other hand goes in head first at full throttle... but then it takes all sorts.

It was an unpleasant rift without prior knowledge, you never know how severe the next bit might be - but having been through it you realise there is a fair deal of spare, and the intimidation factor decreases markedly.

So I kicked up, descended Les Misérables, and decided the bottom was wet, cold & drizzly. That way didn't look right, let's try the other end. Nothing, so it must be that way.

Yorkshire rift wasn't over-pleasant I must confess, but that had the edge of the end was good to hear.

The look, a ten foot climb - hardly worth living, looks too simple - but I am on my own at the moment. Descend on rope, oh, might take off, well let's through my present bag soon, save it getting caught. A moment's inspiration made me clip it on the line first - to help guide it's descent. I'm glad this inspiration came when it did, 15 feet down I found my bag snagged by the device, and a lot of dead space beneath me - 45 feet to a boulder ledge, and then a bit more down a spiky small rift, that might have been unpleasant.

I clambered down route 66, getting again quickly snagged on the horizontal locking square base of block, and presently arrived down at the bottom of the cave.

I started the survey, and soon Dave joined me. 'Porline found Cornerstep a bit epic, so went out.'

I'd found both it & Yorkshire rift epically proportioned, but I was on the wrong side of them now.

We worked upwards, except for about 2 seconds when I worked my way back downwards when a handhold came off on route 66. I said to myself, not completely enjoying the weightless sensation "Paul, you don't really want to break a leg down here." - so I didn't.

I took my gear off between each pitch, even so Yorkshire ~~the~~ Pudding became Todd-in-the-Hole for a few minutes as I jammed myself again. I did better here than in the coltinstone squeeze earlier - this time I managed to retain both wettes on my person. Going out, not in, proved to be a big incentive ~~not~~ to not get caught and have to reverse here, but the biggest drive I had was from the rigging behind me. I'd arrived at the top of the pitch, and looked up to see the Y Long belayed from a chockstone - so this was Blackstone Pat - "Dove, did you notice how this pitch was rigged" - "Yes, they're good, aren't they?"

'They?' - I looked at the other side of the Y Long, 'They!' - And the the bolt, below the knot - I decided to look no further, not think about it.

So no, I didn't want my epic in Yorkshire rift to take on epically epic proportions.

In the end, we derigged Los Aisrellas, ^{having} surveyed to its head, and being soft, hauled the rope through Cornerstone in stages, leaving the remaining part of the cable to be surveyed, and one pitch to be derigged the following day by Gawn & Jenny. And I can't find their survey notes!

Paul

P.S. - I had a really good satiating days coming.

Paul "I've got lovely antlers, the loveliest in
the Cave Club" Mann
William J "No I'm not going to eat other people's merryflakes" Stead

5 August 1991

Freel and William 1st ^{human} Ascent To Ljestyn's A Cave

We walked up from Lago's and after a cup of tea, went down the Trea path to show Liebert and Ewald 6b/5, and to get a view of the climb. We worked out a route, but it was hard to tell how steep it was.

Back at camp we picked up our gear and walked down the ~~the~~ Canal Extreme, warning some walkers that they were not in the Canal de Trea.

We started up a steep gully, and a short way up decided that it was worth roping up. It was fairly easy, but very loose. The pitch finished at a ~~tree~~ tree providing us with shade for the 1st belay.

Once on the grass ledge the going was very easy. Apart from one short tricky bit it was very easy, walking along ~~the~~ steep grass slope with a cliff at the bottom. But it was very hot and we didn't have much water. We ran our rope lengths, not bothering much with runners, but trying to find belays in the shade.

At last we got to a cave, which was rather disappointing hole in the cliff. I went for a sleep in the shade. William fretted that

we weren't in the A cave at all and

tried to rouse me who look round the next corner. Eventually we did. There were some tricky moves round the corner to the cave itself, which didn't go either. It is about 50m long, sloping downwards with the ceiling getting steadily lower and eventually meeting the floor. There is no draught.

We set off back down, abiding off the line on the left pitch, and returned to Aino tired and very thirsty.

P.S. I've added the word human because the caves were full of rebecca skitt.

Freed

Many thanks to Gedhok for one loan of a rope. Atrac Clubois ~~are~~ have been taken down to Los Lagos.

6 August 1991

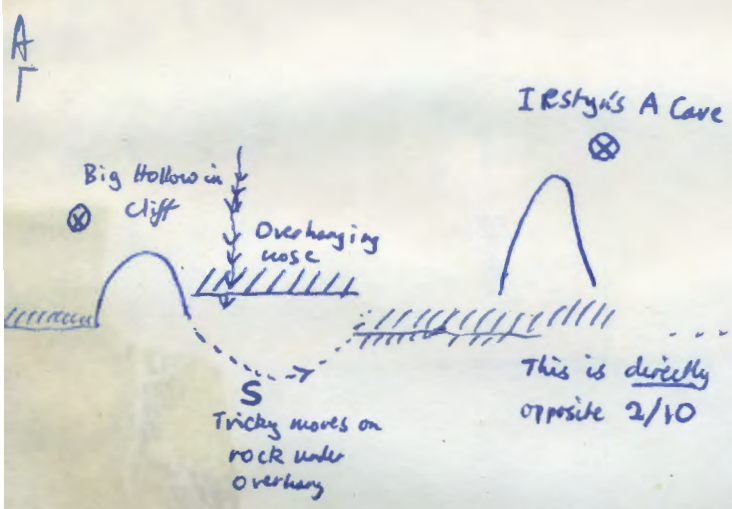
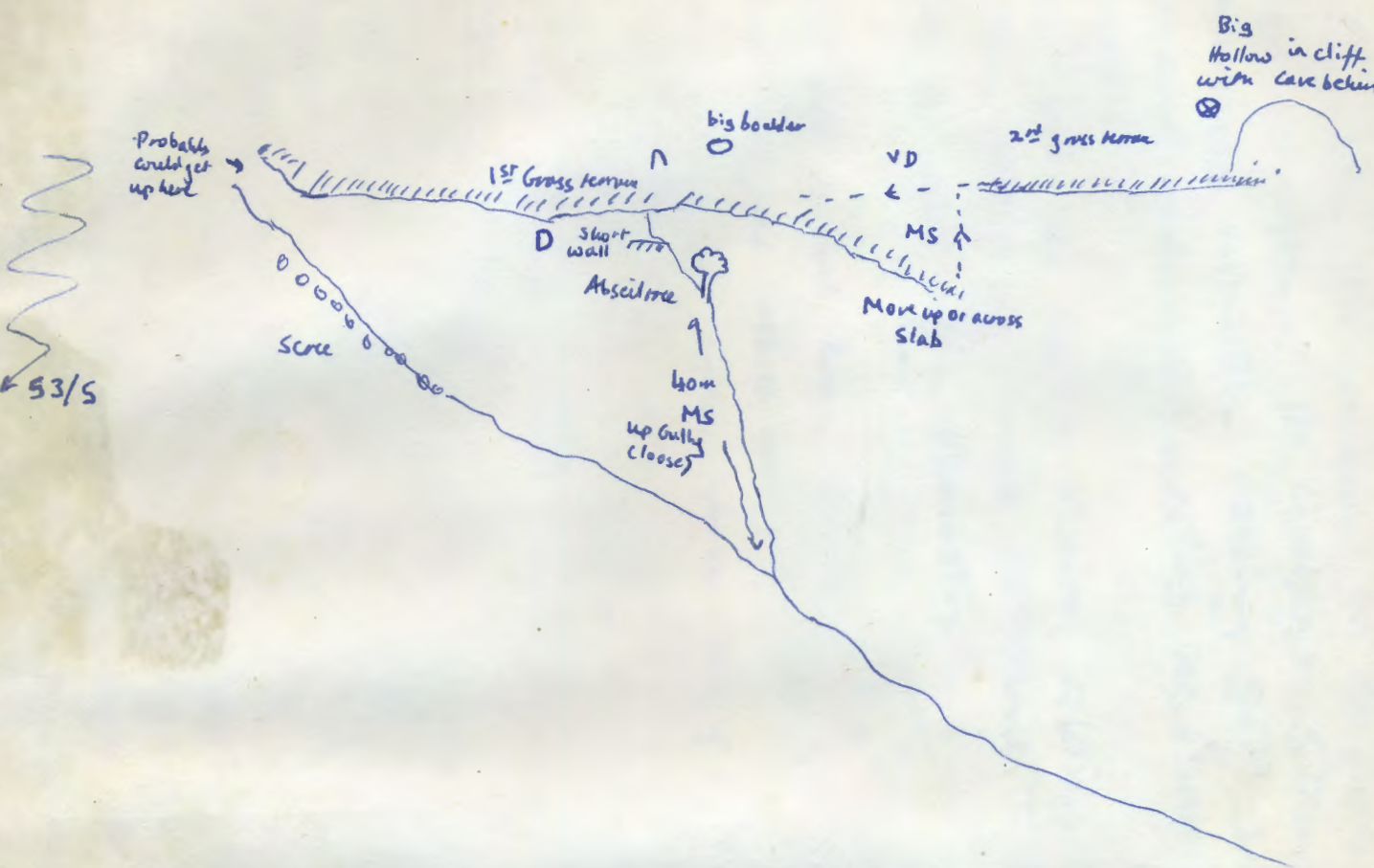
I have been considering the question of whether we should rig in to 2/7 next year. The best answer would seem to be a compromise.

The theory runs as follows:

Rigging in to 2/7 can be done quickly and efficiently by quite a small team. It is also good practice for novices to learn SRT and tacklebag handling. What tends to waste time is camping, because this ties up people for a long time due to the time they spend moving through the cave as well as the time they spend recovering afterwards And the resources needed to get the camp set up.

So why not rig in to 2/1 as normal. When the cave is rigged to the bottom of the shafts all further interest in it can cease, and effort be concentrated on shaft bashing and pushing new

← West → east
 ↑ up ↓ down



View of cliff of
 Cabeza Llambrera
 looking N (as seen
 from ~~the~~ El
 Reguexon) by WJS

7 Aug Shows route taken by Fred & William to Irestyn's A Cave (which doesn't go)
 IIII are ^{sloping} grass terraces & are walking (+ lifeline!). Climbing bits are
 marked --- + English climbing grade. Wear walking boots for a good
 grip on the sloping grass.
 Are these in Areas 4, or do we ^{use 'Gout' letters} just use ~~marks~~ for vertical areas?

pen ran out

lower entrances. 2/7 would still be open for pushing from the surface for an upstream continuation or as far in as people wanted to go.

- If, half way through expedition, there was no cave that was dropping conclusively and rapidly into the 2/7 streamway beyond extent then camping trips could be instituted to continue the search for a way in from within 2/7.

- If a cave reached the 2/7 streamway then 2/7 could be detackled in its entirety. The fact that it was already rigged means that it would be quick and simple and that a hard team could collect the substantial amount of gear left beyond primula point on a mega-trip from the surface.

- If a cave looked as if it might go into 2/7, but there was insufficient rope, then 2/7 would be detackled from the top down

→ fine for first pitch but gets tricky after that.

The scheme suggested above seems to combine successfully the two different requirements of lots of shaft bashing with pushing 2/7. Those who do not want to set foot near 2/7 wouldn't have to, since it can be rigged by a small team. Those who want to push 2/7 can do so on mammoth trips from the surface.

David

6/8/92

Burnhard, Gerhard "Make Your Own Cave"

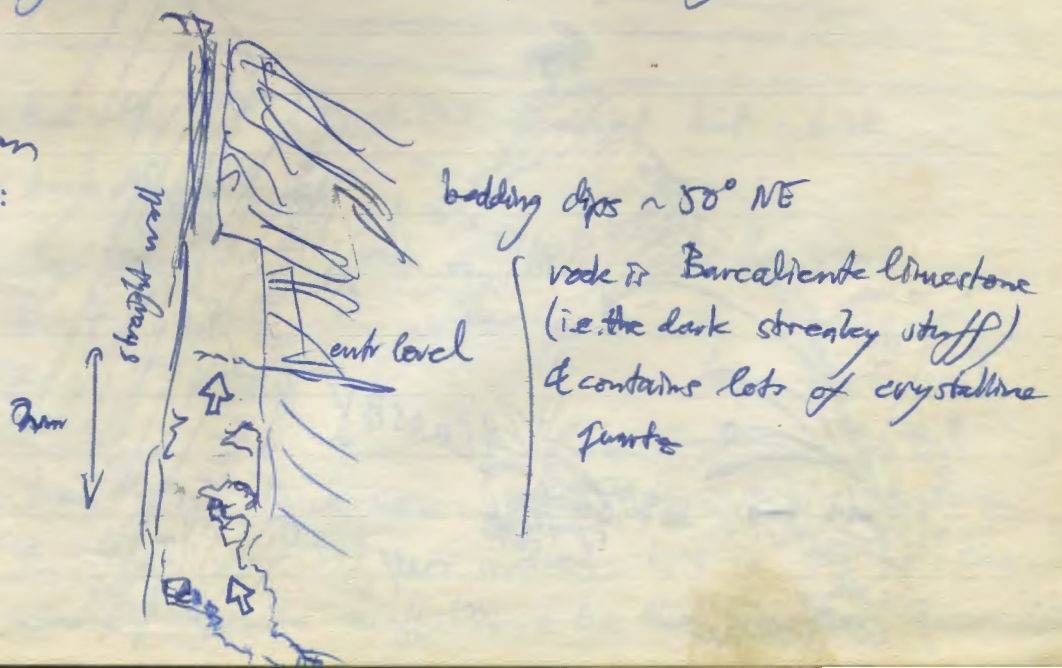
Valley of Dried Bones, or

Very { Old } Draughting Boulders
 { Oddly }

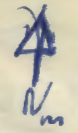
After two guided recon walks yesterday, set out 10^{am} armed with (1) shovel, 2 lucky crowbars, a bit of string, geologist's compass and good humour to try to unblock some of the corked-up draughting drains. After quick glance at the lowest few holes (and the most obvious ones) Bernhard spotted a promising one and suggested, in German, the 'working name' - M.Y.O.C. Entrance was a little rift on due E-W strike 2m ^(easy climb) deep to cobbles pebbles & earth floor. It's now more than 3m deep (after 3½ hours solid digging - moral: a fiddlebag would have been less apt to keep snagging than my rucksack whilst hauling up 4 dozen loads of rock) and at the bottom you can stick both legs into a descending rift just wide enough for this until you hit a boulder slightly wider. It seems possible to outdig this by going deeper yet, but this would mean shifting again 2-3 times the amount of stuff already cleared.

Gave up on this eventually and rather messily pulled out boulders from another three or four holes, without achieving much. Basically all the other holes have only one solid wall (or roof) and loose boulders on the other side, so digging would involve either enlarging the shakeholes preposterously or shoring them up, neither of which seems feasible. - Leaving the valley through the gully at the bottom (E) and descending ~30m further in its continuation, one encounters a 3m high 2m wide hump which still has draughting holes on either side, suffering from the same problem.

M.Y.O.C. x-section
looking due W:



112 Sketch map of (bottom part of) V.O.D.B.



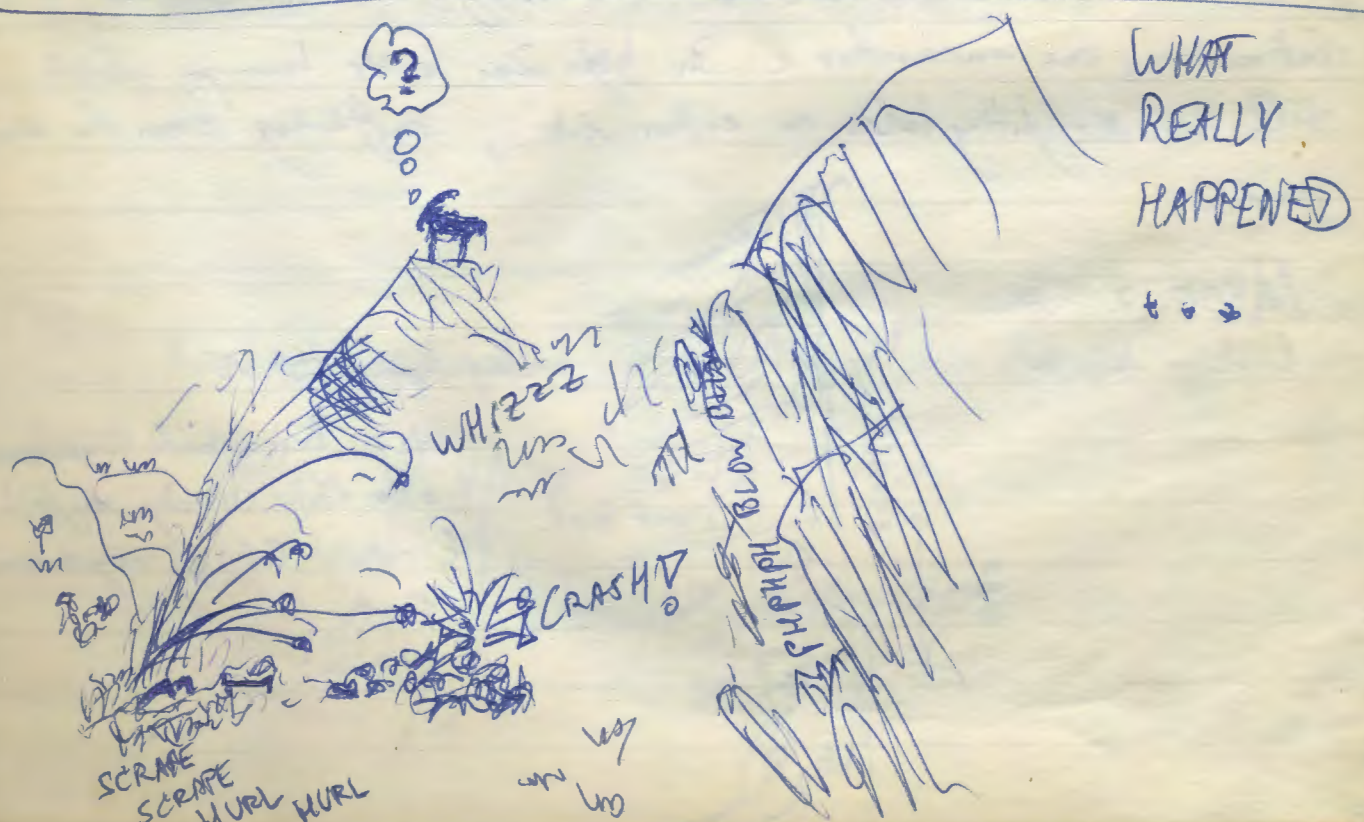
to Johnson path



- Legend:
- dips (degrees) to (bearing)

↘ strikes (bearing)
 - ⬆ draught
 - (downward) slope
 - ||||| cliff or rock face

Spotted ~7 specimens of the blue alpine GENTIANA (but I'm not drawing them into the map).



eg.

Things to be carried down:

empty gas cylinder
rubbish

Things NOT to be carried down just yet:

- one decent length (65m) of carving rope for shaft bashing, and a couple of 20-25m lengths (we've already reached the point where I've got to lend my personal rope!)
- one bolting kit + bolts
- rigging gear (in sensible selection and quantity)

Things to be brought up:

113

one more full gas cylinder
tulipan
oil (for cooking)
milk (UHT)
apples
más peanut butter
canned tomatoes
general veg except peppers...
eggs = huevos
primula
empty rubbish bags
más nocilla ...
lemon juice
bread.

Things not to be brought up:

más stale bread

- One of the things that the '87 Expedition learned but which unfortunately has been forgotten:
- When writing up exploits in area 7/or 8, put the year with the date. Don't head your write-up with a line like "22/7 : 24/7" !
- 10/9 seems to have been used twice now ("Paul's & Harry's Hole," between La Jijada (2/9) & The Wiggly (now 13/9), was marked 10/9 in '87, but the shaft bashing kit seems to describe another cave by this number

Note to those at Ando on 7/8/91

Consider seriously the possibility of walking to Las Bobvias to fill both containers with water. The spring here is being a bit feeble.

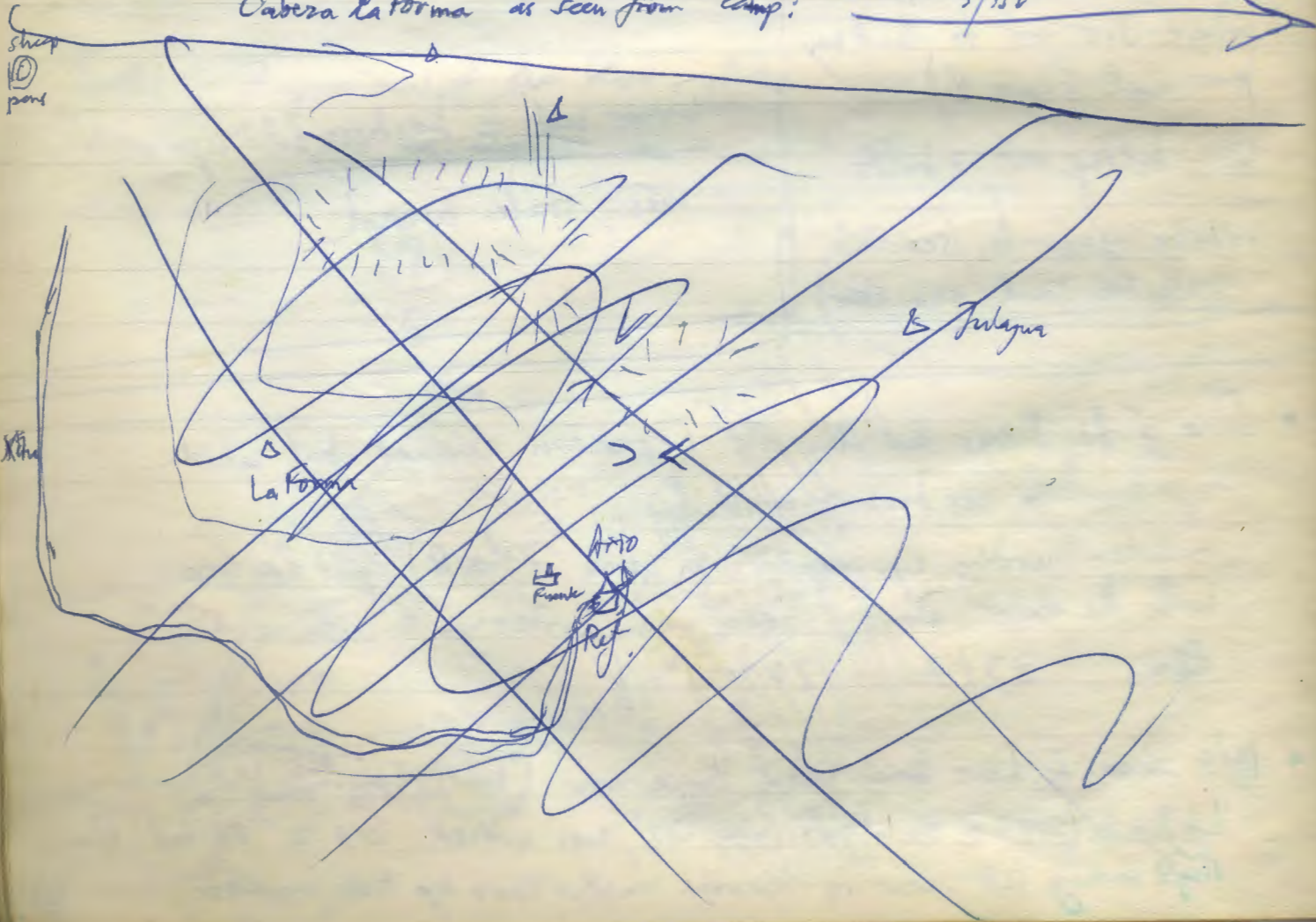
Am considering, G. — [Have now done so, 7/8/91 morning.]

Dave "Now, let's see, everybody has had 200g Pasta per head ..."
M. Pauly tasting his first bite of Expedition Aubergine Stew:
"Is this stuff new on expedition?!" Mann

Pauly, 5 minutes & one plate later:

"Can I have some more of this aubergine stuff?" Mann

7/8/91 William, Gerhard = located Pozo Optimista 30/5, on far side of
Cabeza La Forma as seen from camp: 1/11





Entrance is halfway up fracture-controlled gully ~ 80m long on strike 020° , in a fairly even northward-facing slope. Bottom of gully is shalehole 20m long by 5m wide with path running up through it. Above this is open (20m) entr. shaft ~ 6m long 3m wide with inscription on the upper side (cut on the walls) of a boulder on the western brink. A rock bridge separates this from another shaft 4m long by 2m wide nearly blocked by a tree; then (still climbing along the gully) a small shalehole gives rise to a very shallow grassy band between boundary brinks. Top of ridge is 60m uphill from entrance shaft.

magnetic bearings:

from entrance

- Julagua $052^\circ/48^\circ$
- Latorasos $052^\circ/44^\circ$ (32)
- Humpp 1 (see sketch) $037^\circ/42^\circ$
- Humpp 2: $359^\circ/10^\circ$

from top of ridge above entr.

- entr. 067°
- Julagua 159°
- P^{ca} Jorcada 223°
- Julagua 090°
- humpp 1: 039°

~~Calibration~~

- ~~from Julagua (4th order station)~~
- ~~→ Julagua 182°~~
- ~~→ P^{ca} Jorcada 234°~~
- ~~ignore these~~
- ~~($\pm 2^\circ$ generally)~~

~~Use grid refs of Julagua, Julayn, P^{ca} Jorcada to work out coord's independent of magnetic north~~

~~all my copies of the coord lists are down at Base.~~

~~Will do this myself soon but~~

~~SEE OVER~~

¹⁶
NB Optimista ought to have been numbered 31/5 not 30/5 in '82.
The '80 vintage 30/5 is in fact a few yards behind the kitchen tent!

7/8/91

As a result of a general clearing-up unsterminded by WJS & commented on by Dirk, Davel & Gerhard, we now have the new game of "which cover will next bang his or her head against the "suspended vegetation" (D.V.)?"
Previous High Score: D.L. (2), G.N. (1), W.J.S. (1), Pauline (1)

Blas has been asking for the usual deal of trozos de cuerda (bits & ends of worn rope) for himself y los pastores. Don't take candidate bits down to Base too quickly!

7/8/91 WJS & Gerhard - guide foray to area 11 again until stopped by thunderstorm. WJS descended on ladder without overcoat or lifeline by WJS & found choked at bottom level. Looks like choked former shaft but pebbles thrown in don't go any distance.

William "We'd better go back soon, it might start to rain" said so to the accompaniment of the first heavy drops..

cont'd from previous page: with compass properly calibrated,
P. Optimista sits at Grid Ref \downarrow \rightarrow (and is lower than Xitu: alt. 1637m at inscription by '88 triangulation)

E 63330	N 89960	A 1590m	($\pm 20m$)
---------	---------	---------	---------------

and the vantage point on the ridge SW of it

E 43295	N 89900	A ~1620m	($\pm 20m$)
---------	---------	----------	---------------

($\pm 10m$)

[G.N. 8/8/91]

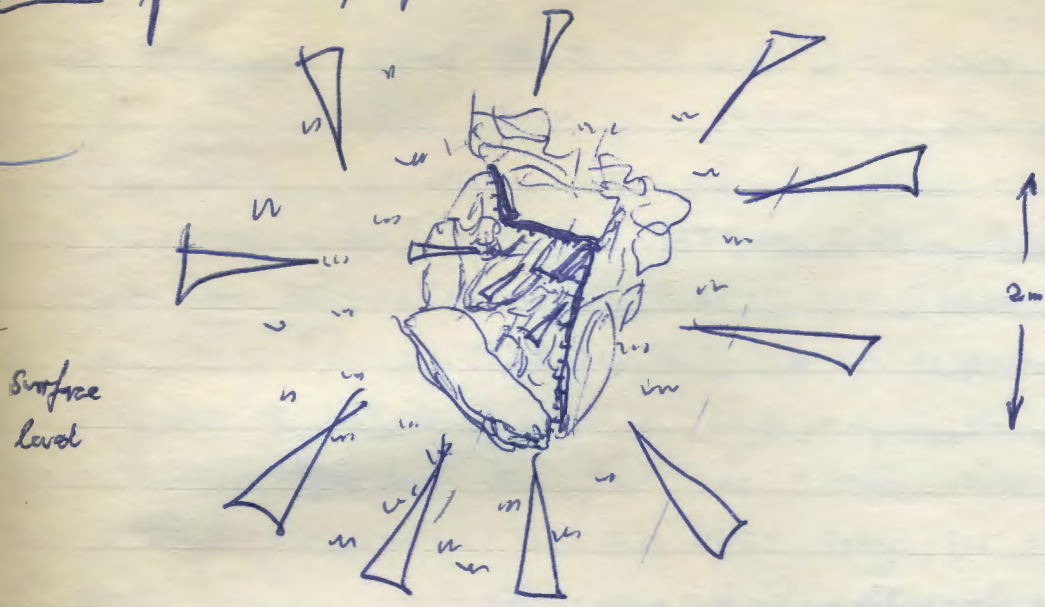
9/11/81

PH

split plan Grade-1

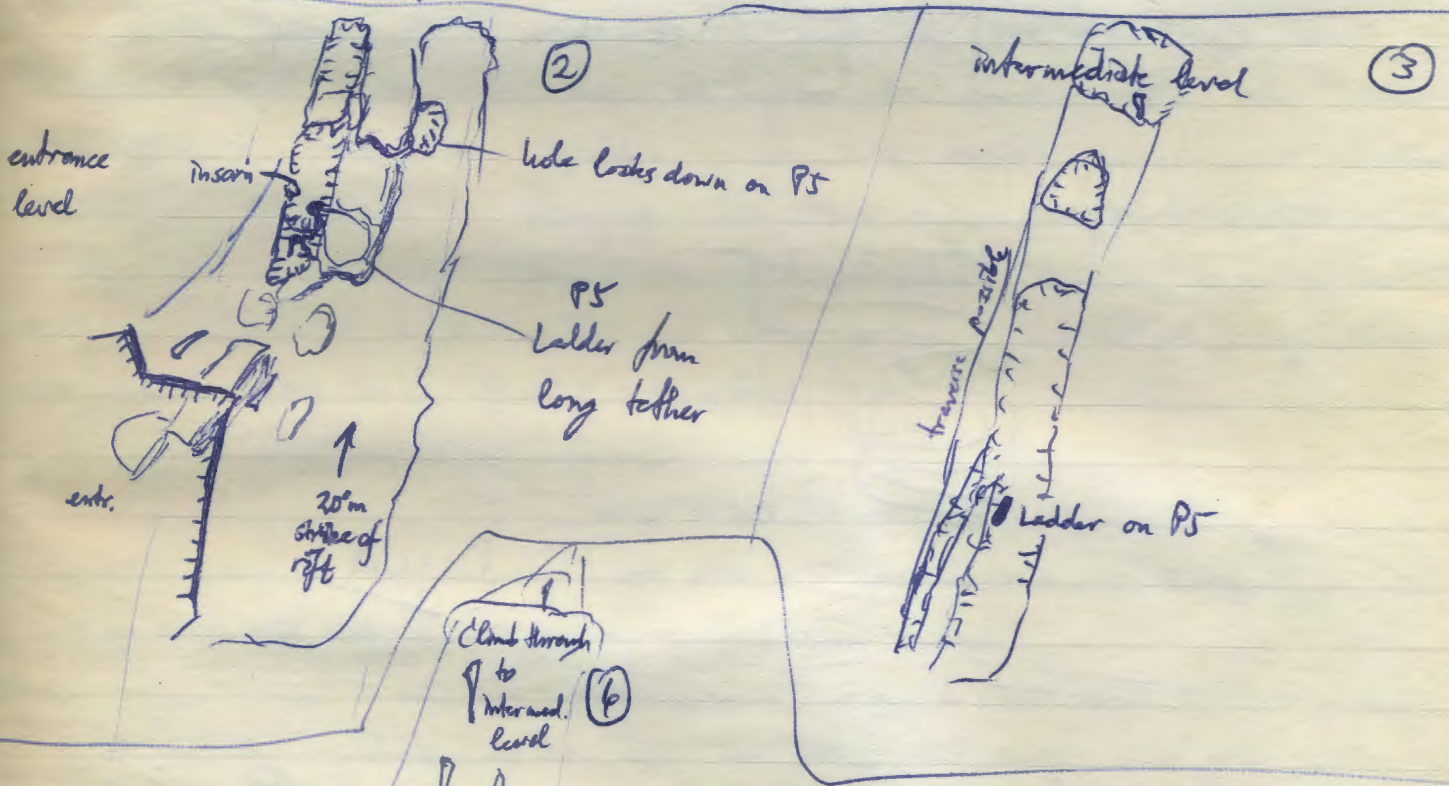
117
①

7/8/91



Surface level

path → shaft



entrance level

inscri

②

hide looking down on PS

PS Ladder from long tether

intermediate level

③

transverse passage

ladder on PS

cloud through to intermed. level
④

floor level

choked shaft (?)

ladder lands

chokes

chokes

7.8.91

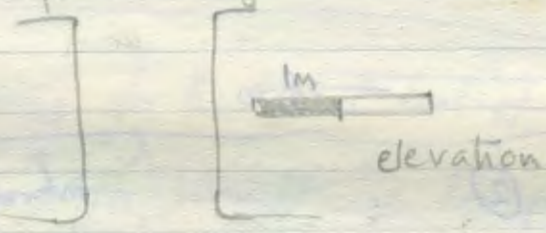
① Tony, Bernhard, David & who went & took some biscuits in Skull Cave.

② ALLRIGHT YOU MAGGOTY LOT, WHO HID THE USED CONDOM UNDERNEATH TWO GREENIES IN MY GENERATOR?

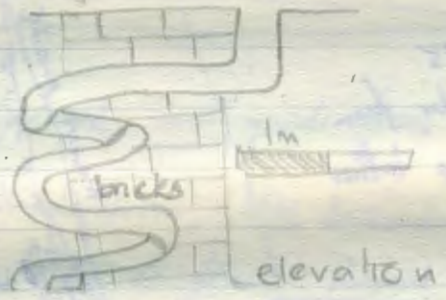
Who put their hairy bras in amongst my clothes?
W.

Skull Cave

The Eft before Tony's hammering:



After hammering:



David



Baa baa ...

Pamine.



Thursday 8 August Tony, Jeany, William, Urs & Dave Lacey
Skull Cave - Detackling & Surveying?

This morning the weather was cold, after raining all yesterday evening, so we got up late. Tony was keen, I managed to kick-start myself into going, Urs wrestled with her conscience & Jeany & Dave Lacey had their arms twisted. The scheme was that Tony, Jeany & I should survey & Urs & Dave Detackle. I had a rough time getting down the Eff. ~~on~~ My prussik bag caught on some stal & I couldn't see how to free it one-handed. Went down the final pitch - 40m climb over rocks. ~~The reason~~ when I thought I'd seen the last of the OVCC Heavy Tuss school of rigging. We duly started surveying, when Dave came down the pitch. He started sorting out the Spagetti at the bottom of the pitch (a 90m rope was used) After an hour's fuffing about, we'd just about surveyed the final pitch, declining Tony's offer to survey the rift at the bottom. At this point a road went past me from Tony's direction. This turned out to be the chiro Oh hugges, climb down & look for chiro, which was denied. After one more leg, the chiro proved to be hopelessly fogged, so we abandoned the survey & concentrated on detackling. Well, what is there to say? Prussiked up last pitch with the 90m rope strung out underneath. The eff proved to be a little less trouble going out. Out at ca 8 pm. Urs felt worse for wear. Walked up Jeltayge & saw cloud. Tony has a Squalid taste in Caves.

William

P.S. Skull is really a very sweet place and well worth a visit. Everyone should go there and push it and survey it. William [honest]

P.P.S Dave Thornaghan says that it is imperative to get to know all of the 2/7 system. He also has nightmares of the Eff. If Skull cave should prove to be part of the 2/7 system...

If 2466/5 is 10, 2/7 is 12/5 is to xitu, this makes Skull cave take the place of 3/5. How appropriate,

I have read (here the atomic bomb dropped)

AXEL-TAVE equation: $F(X, Y) = \sum_0^n a_k X^k Y^{n-k}$ $a_0 = 1$
 $a_k \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$F(X, Y) = m \in \mathbb{Z}$$

Solutions

$$(x, y) \in \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}$$

$F(X, 1) = 0$ has ≥ 3 distinct roots in \mathbb{C}

ξ, ξ', ξ'' three of these

$$F(X, Y) = \text{Norm}(X - \xi Y)$$

$$0 = \underbrace{(X - \xi Y)}_{\text{alg. int. of norm } m} \underbrace{(\xi' - \xi'')}_{\text{alg. int.}} + (X - \xi' Y)(\xi'' - \xi) + (X - \xi'' Y)(\xi - \xi')$$

$$0 = u_1(a_1) + u_2(a_2) + u_3(a_3)$$

$$\mathbb{Z}[\xi, \xi', \xi''] \left[\text{inv. } \frac{1}{(\xi - \xi')(\xi - \xi'')(\xi' - \xi'')} \right]$$

$$X^3 - TX^2Y - (T+3)XY^2 - Y^3 = 1$$

$$T \in \mathbb{Z}$$

$$T \geq -1$$

has only the obvious solutions $(1, 0), (0, -1), (-1, 1)$

if $T \neq -1, 0, 2$

(E. THOMPSON, M. MIGNOTTE, 1900)

$$\xi, \xi' = \frac{1}{2+3}, -1 - \frac{1}{\xi} \quad \text{the three roots of } X^3 - TX^2 - (T+3)X - 1$$

units to be considered are $\xi^a \xi'^b, a, b \in \mathbb{Z}$

$$\beta = \frac{\ln 5}{\ln(1+1/5)}$$

would be ridiculously well approximated
by a rational if there were a nontrivial sol'n.

121

After that brief and stimulating interlude ^[intended only for bird's eyes] we must
return to the main story...

Last Detackling trip - 9/8/91

Those present: Dave B, Tony, Jenny, Ewald, Dirk, AQB,
Dave L, David.

In 12 hours or so we Paellaed the rope from Ascension
Pot to the surface and detackled the cave.

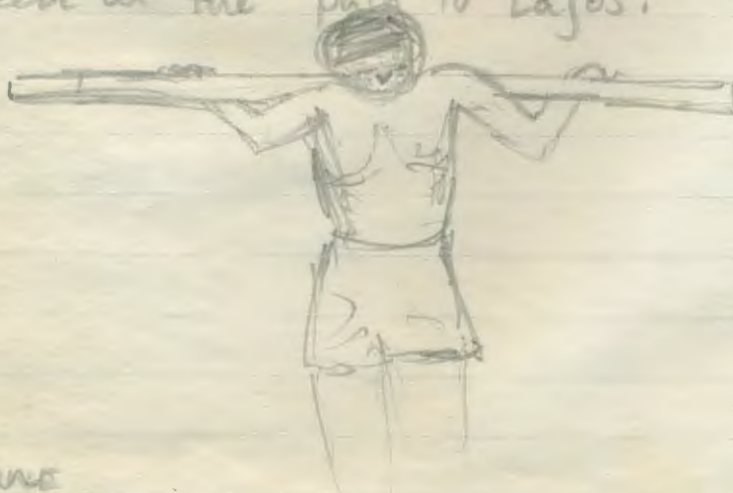
We learnt that

- ① You must pack Daleswear Tacklebags very carefully
if you want to get them out.
- ② Tacklebags & paella don't mix, and it is better to remove
the bags ~~to~~ from the cave beforehand
- ③ 8 is really the minimum number for a good paella.

David

11/8/91

Seen on the path to Lagos:



p.s. Don't worry Gavin,
you don't actually look like
this, it's just I can't draw people.
David

GAVIN NAME

U.K. AC. - OXFORD, PRG. GAVIN, LOWE - ATONING FOR THE SINS OF THE EXPEDITION.

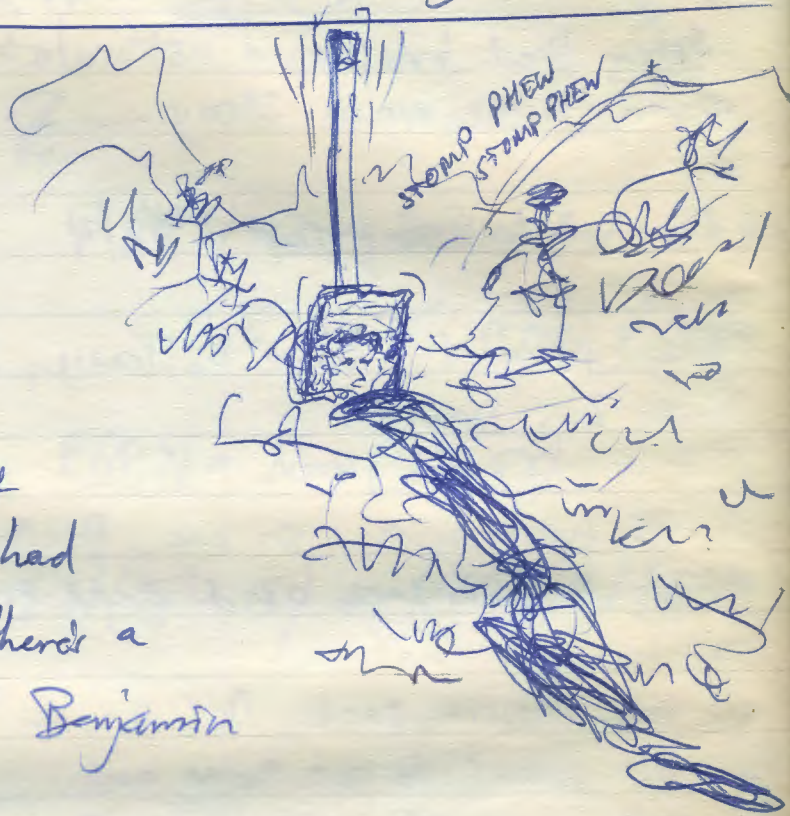
(22) Dirk "There must be some explanation for all my muscles
aching" - Vertigo

Negation cub(ied): "I haven't not decided not to go down"

Seen also on the path to Lagos:

The David Franklin
Walking Lightning Rod

(Note freshly washed ~~to~~ and
combed hair - not in perfect
state, after Somebody Else had
broken his hairbrush) "If there's a
thunderstorm, I'll be killed" Benjamin
Monsaghan



STOP PRESS STOP PRESS STOP PRESS STOP PRESS

New cave discovered on Jutzga.

Location: Walk to 2/7 then continue up to the ridge top
- entrance is obvious

Name: Pozu del 30m above 2/7 or 0/7

Description: Entrance scramble down a 3m climb, walk across short boulder slope, climb up 2m climb to ledge.
This ledge has a window into an enormous chamber.
The roof is very high indeed and can't be seen.
The far wall is about 12 miles away, and there is a 14 second drop to the floor of the chamber.

This must be pushed next year.

124
end

64/5 Page 15

66/5 79 + 84 + 84.

92
Descript. 97. 111

Area 5 ←

65/5 Pages 17 + 20. + 21/22

Area 4 some Page 55 + 61. + 67 → 69 + 108-9

Hayn's 108-9
116 (2x)

Area 11 Page 59 + 74 → 77 (1/11 or was 30/5 - optomists 114 + 116)

Area 10 Pg 60 + 63 → 66 69 Page 71 (Names) etc.

Holes noted from other side of Gorge.

Area 7 Page 97 → 98.

o/7 Pg 123

~~10/10~~

To get Matteredhorn

Follow tree past junct i Jultp.
+ 300m before to Puerta del Key to (R)
+ fairly visible - Small rock
40cm high

fits on top of big rock + is well described

Yes it's 'A' Cave WHERE THE FUCK IS IT

Hayn or Llambra?
Pg 71

10/10 descript pg 70 the same prob

B1

Call Outs

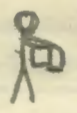
Who?	Where?	Time + date away	Time + date for call out
Tony, Dave A, Dave B	→ J. A	8/7/91, 1pm	9/7/91 noon
Dave H, SAPP, Pauline	Skull	8/7/91, 1pm	9/7/91 midnight
David, Sean, Pauline Chris	Porter → end of lifts	9/7/91 11:00	10/7/91 noon
Steve, Michelle	End of lifts, maybe Summer	10/7/91 11.10	11/7/91 1am
Gavin	Skull	11/7 9.43	11/7 18.00
Paul & Chris	Skull Skull	11/7 12/7 11.11	11/7 12/7 20.00
Dave (Dr) + Dave (Eng)	S3/S	12/7 11.00	12/7 18.00
Tim + Chris	6S/S → Puerta del Ray → S3/S	13/7 10.30	13/7 20.00
We did	S3/S	13/7 11.00	13/7 6.00 pm
Sean + Pauline	Skull	13/7 11.00	13/7 19.00
Tim + Michelle	S3/S	14/7 10.45	14/7 20.00
Sean & Tony	Skull	14/7 11.00	14/7 22.00
Paul, Dave B, Pauline, Chris	2/7 - Camp & Egbert	14/7 11.30	Out on 17/7 22.00 Call out 18/7 9.00
Tim, Gavin	S3/S (and possibly Regard) 48/8 (with)	15/7 10.00	15/7 21.00
Sean + Tony	Skull	15/7 9.30	15/7 22.00
Tim, Gavin, Ruth, Steve	S3/S	16/7 10.30	16/7 22.00
Dave Lacey	2/7 Seminabilis	16/7 11.15	16/7 21.00
Tim, Dave H, Mann	S3/S	17/7 11.00	17/7 22.00
Gavin, Mark, Duff	S3/S	18/7 13.00	18/7 midnight
Gavin Mark	S3/S	19/7 11.00	19/7 midnight

CALL OUTS

TEAM	CAVE + DISTANCE e.g. "217 RIFTS"	DATE + TIME DOWN	DATE + TIME FOR CALL OUT	RETURNED (STICK)
Dave H + Q	53/5 SILENCE CROSS	19/7 11:30	19/7 22:00	✓
Gavin & Mark (again)	53/5 end	19/7 4:00	19/7 23:59	✓
Gavin + Jenny	53/5	20/7 11:00	20/7 midnight	✓
Jay & William	53/5 survey to end	22/7 13:00	23/7 9 a.m.	✓
Richard + Dirk	Huelga del Rey → Estrecho	23/7 9:40	23/7 midnight	✓
Gavin	53/5	23/7 7:40	23/7 22:00	✓
Jenny + Tim	53/5	23/7 2:45	MIDNIGHT (unless Tim + Jenny arrive)	✓
Dave B	Area 4	23/7 2:45	23/7 21:00	✓
FM, JV, DV, CD	217 Corp / Gilbert	25/7 11:30	29/7 09:00	✓
Tim + William (?)	53/5	25/7 12:00	25/7 24:00	✓
Gavin + Richard	Cuarobles below ^{Huelga} Daley	25/7 15:00	25/7 Dark	✓
Phil + Slet	53/5 P.P.P.P	26/7/91 12:00	26/7 DARK +	✓
Tim	Area 4, + Cabeza Huelga	26/7 12:45	26/7 Dark	✓
SGR, Michele, Richard	Area 4	26/7 14:30	26/7 Dark	✓
SGR, Richard, Rocky, Tim, Belle	9/10	27/7 10:30	27/7 24:00 ^{date does not exist}	✓
Gavin	Old Lays' Sanctuary	28/7 12:30	28/7 21:00	✓
Tim + William	53/5 ^{Juliana} (Penny Personal)	28/7 13:00	28/7 24:00	✓
Gavin	53/5 Red	29/7 10:30	29/7 21:00	✓
Paul	Start looking over 11 with ladder	29/7 12:00	29/7 4:00	✓
Tim	Area 10 with to lug beam	29/7 11:30	29/7 20:00	✓
Dave, Paul, SSG Tony	Skull Cave	29/7/91 13:00	29/7 midnight	✓
Dave, Jason, William	53/5 photography	30/7/91 12:00	Sunday midnight	✓
Tim + Pauline + Jenny	66/5	30/7/91 ca 11:00	30/7 midnight	✓
Tony & William	66/5	31/7/91 12:20	1/8 00:00	✓
Dave & Pauline	Canal de Trea George. Return along path from Can over back of Sultana ridge.	31/7/91	4/8 afternoon	✓
Gavin + Dirk	53/5	2/8/91	Midnight	✓
Dave & Pauline	66/5	2/8/91	Midnight	✓
Paul	53/5 ke. 66/5	2/8/91	4am / Midnight	✓

Comments on Gear

- ① Punuses are good if you are nice to them.
- ② We need more Daren Amms.
- ③ Daleswear small old flash bags are actually quite good for taking a camp down in. You can fit a whole pit set (inner, outer, bivvy bag & alpenex) into a single bag. The result is light and fits all known squeezes. It is also pleasant to carry along London Underground.
- ④ Water carrier - wrong shape to fit into rucksack, handle not over centre of gravity
- ⑤ CS generator. Needs jubilee dip on tube. Very poor seal between base and top. Why the hole in the base? Base should be bigger. Otherwise good.
- ⑥ Water Carriers - fit into my rucksack no problem, can be carried by placing arms over top and holding outmost underside thus:



quite easily

→ This is a damn good way to strain your back muscles.
- ⑦ Daleswear zips are crap ↑ Not true see new sealant
- ⑧ Saunders Basecamp tent - very good, but not enough pegs. Also inner tent door tiles fairly nice
- ⑨ Petzl Mac oversuit, rip & easily and the sewn seams are crap. However the yellow PVC oversuits from Ingleport are much more hard wearing. Actually most Petzl gear is a pile of shite but that's no surprise to you, is it?

Medical

- Better/Toms/Milk of magnesia medicines needed.
- More anti-inflammatories
- More Dioralyte even if we have to buy it.
- More Surtan cream (? William able to help).
- ~~Not~~ Pain killers at Underground Camp - Tangeac for a mild headache is overkill!

Call Outs

Who	Who	Time + Date down	Call out time + date
Jenny Gaim	6615	3/8 10am	3/8 22.00 ✓
Jenny Gaim Lavel, Pauline	217	4/8 9.30	7/8 8.00
Percival & Gachard (digging)	Valley of Biked Bones	6/8 10am	6/8 9pm ✓